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## BRITAIN LESSENS EUROPEAN TENSION

### STRIVES TO FIND COMPROMISE PLAN TO COOL CRISIS

#### Settlement Short of German- Czech "Anschluss" Feared Only Temporary Remedy

Berlin, Aug. 31.

The belief that Great Britain is prepared to bring still greater pressure to bear on Czecho-Slovakia to compromise with the Sudetens at all costs, contributed to-day to a tangible lessening of the tension.

German circles believe that the British Ambassador, Sir Nevile Henderson, has brought from London to-day word for the Wilhelmstrasse that London, realising the danger in the equally stiff-necked Sudeten and Czech attitudes, would throw all possible influence into the scales for added concessions.

Sir Nevile is expected to inform Herr Hitler personally on Friday to this effect. Herr Hitler is expected to return to the German capital before his departure for the Nazi rally at Nuremberg.

Some neutral observers suggest that unless things again become involved in a hopeless tangle, there will be a marked toning down of the speeches of Nazi orators at the Nuremberg rally which, it has been expected, would be used to re-affirm to the massed Nazis Germany's determination to see that the Sudetens realise their demands.

Wilhelmstrasse circles, admitting the lessening of tension, hoped that "Prague would finally yield to reason."

Neutral sources, however, believe that any settlement short of an Anschluss will be only temporary and will only stave off the crisis during the winter. Many thoughtful observers believe that the Anschluss is still Germany's final goal.

**French Sense Compromise**  
French quarters are thought to have sensed the somewhat better chances of a compromise, postponing a show-down until the spring, although it is recognised that no compromise is likely to work out satisfactorily from the German point of view.

They believe that the Czech Government must accept Lord Runciman's proposal, however unpalatable, if and when it is made, since a refusal to do so would place them in a weak position and would possibly involve the loss of Britain's and France's aid if Germany should then move.

**Seek Middle Ground**  
The optimism engendered by Sir John Simon's speech last Saturday is still apparent in Czech circles in Berlin, which re-emphasise the Government's desire to find a middle ground, and express the opinion that Lord Runciman would hardly submit a programme which the Czech Government cannot accept.

In the Czech conception, Sir John Simon must have known of the new Czech proposals for a basis for negotiation before he made his speech.

Meanwhile, German men of mobile are continue to receive cards telling them when and where to report in case of necessity. Similar cards have been issued for several months past.

Several foreign families, nervous over the continued tension, have either left or are preparing to leave Berlin for France and England.—United Press.

#### Diplomats Active

London, Aug. 31.  
Diplomatic activity in London continued throughout to-day.

In addition to conversations between the Prime Minister and Sir Nevile Henderson, before the Ambassador's departure, the Am-

### HITLER TO REVEAL POLICY SEPT. 12

At Conclusion Of  
Nuremberg Rally

Berlin, Aug. 31.

It is anticipated that Herr Adolf Hitler will make an important announcement regarding Germany's foreign policy on September 12, at the close of the Nazi Party rally at Nuremberg.

On September 5 Herr Hitler will make a speech at his reception by the Burgomaster at the Nuremberg Town Hall, but this will probably deal mainly with domestic policy and is not likely to disturb the Czech-Sudeten negotiations.

The Fuehrer is also expected to speak almost daily during the Congress, which will open on Tuesday with speeches by Herr Hitler and Dr. Rosenberg, Cultural Leader of the Nazi Party, and Dr. Goebbels.

September 7 will be Labour Service Day, September 8 will be devoted to Nazi sports. September 9 will be reserved for speeches by political leaders. September 10 will be taken up by the Hitler Youth Movement, and September 11 by the Brown Shirts, while on September 12 there will be an imposing display by the Army and Air Force, after which Herr Hitler will make his eagerly awaited speech.—Reuter.

### AMBASSADOR LEFT HUGE ESTATE

Pittsburgh, Aug. 31.  
The late Mr. Andrew Mellon, former U. S. Ambassador to Britain, is estimated to have left an estate valued at U.S.\$35,000,000.—Reuter Special.

### OPTIMISM PREVAILS IN PRAGUE

Czech Government  
Will Offer New  
Compromise Scheme  
"Recognition And  
Equality"

Prague, Aug. 31.

Lord Runciman, the British mediator, had a further meeting with Herr Kundt, the Sudeten deputy, this morning, while Mr. Ashton Gwatkin, Lord Runciman's secretary, went to Marienbad to see Herr Konrad Henlein, the Sudeten leader.

The political committee of the Sudeten-German Party has called a meeting for to-morrow. The Government's new proposals are expected to be published on Friday.

A general feeling of optimism prevailed here this evening as it was felt that the situation had taken a strong turn for the better. It is understood that the President, Dr. Edouard Benes, will make a proclamation, probably to-morrow, setting forth the basic features of the Government's new proposals, dealing with the nationalities problem which has been elaborated between himself and the Premier, Dr. Milan Hodza.

The inner political Cabinet met this afternoon and agreed on the details of the proposals after they had been explained by the Premier, whose report on the general situation was also fully approved.

These developments, together with Lord Runciman's talks and yesterday's meeting between Herr Kundt and Dr. Benes, all point to the same direction, namely, towards an agreement on the question of principle underlying Herr Henlein's speech at Carlsbad, with its demand for "recognition and equality" for the Sudetens.

It is believed that Dr. Benes' proclamation will urge that the problem be allowed in two stages, involving immediate and later programmes.—Reuter.

#### Czechs' New Offer

Prague, Sept. 1.

The immediate compromise programme comprises the following seven points:  
1.—That national groups should be given specified proportions of

## Japanese Seek to Lift Hwangmei Siege



TRYING TO COMPROMISE with the exacting demands of the Sudeten Germans M. Edouard Benes, President of the Czecho-Slovakian republic, and Dr. Milan Hodza, the Prime Minister, are in earnest conversation here. They have decided upon a new set of proposals which they hope will satisfy Sudeten demands for "equality," which some see as virtual independence.

### Anglo-American Trade Pact Now Certainty

Washington, Aug. 31.

Only three products remain to be regulated and the Anglo-American Trade Agreement will be completed.

The formal signing will be a matter of only a few weeks' delay, as all general clauses already have been agreed to.—Reuter.

### TERRIFIC TYPHOON IN JAPAN

Effects Approach  
National Disaster

Tokyo, Aug. 31.

The worst typhoon since 1905 struck Tokyo, Yokohama and other parts of eastern Japan early this morning.

The wind reached a velocity of 70 m.p.h., causing extensive damage to crops and probably reaching the proportions of a national disaster.

Yokohama and other towns have been plunged into complete darkness and all street lights in Tokyo are out of action.

Many houses collapsed and the roofs of others were ripped off. Railway and other traffic services are threatened as the rivers are steadily rising.—Reuter.

#### TOKYO IN DISORDER

Tokyo, Sept. 1.

At daybreak the streets of Tokyo were littered with glass and debris.—(Continued on Page 7.)

### TWO COLUMNS RUSH CHINESE UNITS ON OUTSKIRTS OF CITY

#### Central Government Army Denies Tushancheng Taken

Hankow, Sept. 1.

Fighting is stated to be in progress at Hwangmei where the Japanese, advancing in two columns, launched a sudden attack yesterday against Chinese besieging the city.

The Japanese occupation of Tushanchang, near Hoshan, is denied by the Chinese military authorities, who state that the Chinese are still holding a line east of Tushancheng and Heishihtu.—Reuter.

#### Chinese Gains On Yangtse

Mahweiling, Kiangsi, Sept. 1.

The Chinese are counter-attacking the Japanese at Juchang, important town 22 miles west of Kluksang, with success.

Several points in the hilly districts south-west and south-east of the city were recaptured by the Chinese yesterday. These include Loshan, Yangkungping and Chillsung. Over 400 Japanese were slain.

The Chinese also defeated the Japanese at Ox Head Hill, east of the Nanchang-Kuikang Railway, after extremely heavy fighting yesterday morning and the night before. Under heavy aerial and artillery bombardment, 3,000 Japanese infantrymen attacked the Chinese positions. Units of Chinese troops lay in ambush at vantage points. They emerged and surrounded the Japanese and captured them.—(Continued on Page 7.)

### Hitler Keeps Million Men Under Arms

Berlin, Aug. 31.

Military sources indicate that Herr Hitler has decided to keep a million troops engaged in "manoeuvres" pending a solution of the crisis.

Manoeuvres will continue on a war footing until the end of October.

The feeling in Berlin is that some sort of a settlement of the Czech problem must be forthcoming before the war games are terminated. If, by the end of October, Europe is still at peace, Berlin feels that a danger will be past, at least for the rest of this year.—United Press.

### FRANCE COUNTS ASSETS FOR WAR

Paris, Aug. 31.

At a meeting of the Army Commission this afternoon the Premier, M. Edouard Daladier, reported that the international situation was "serious."

He gave a comparative table of European armaments, showing the effectiveness now under arms and the effectiveness available on mobilisation in the cases of Italy, Germany and Hungary, and the total forces which could be put into the field by France, Great Britain, Soviet Russia and Czecho-Slovakia in case of attack.

Dealing with the manufacture of armaments, M. Daladier said that, thanks to the new decrees, the production of factories engaged in national defence work would be speeded up to a point approaching that of neighbouring countries.—Reuter Special.

### KING BORIS DRIVES OWN LOCOMOTIVE

Milan, Aug. 31.

King Boris of Bulgaria arrived in Milan to-day, personally driving the locomotive of his special train from Leghorn, covering 10 miles in 23 minutes.

Before leaving the locomotive at the station here, he shook hands with the engineer and four mechanics.

The King then proceeded to King Victor Emmanuel's summer residence at San Rossore.—United Press.

#### SHIPS IN RADIO COMMUNICATION

The following ships are expected to be in wireless communication with the Hongkong Radio Office to-day:

Santhia; Ningpo; Hartlepool; Chak-sang; Yasukuni Maru; Shanghai Maru; Hsueh; Corfu; Aramis; Hang-sang; Elsdavid; President Coolidge; Empress of Japan; Yuensang; Sui-sang; President Cleveland.

### STOP PRESS

### Bombs Rained On Chuchow

Chuchow, Sept. 1.

Death and destruction again descended on Chuchow, 51 kilometres south-east of Changsha in Hunan on the Canton-Hankow Railway, yesterday when 18 Japanese planes subjected the town to a severe bombardment.

Altogether over 100 explosive and incendiary bombs were rained all over the town, killing over 30 civilians and wounding 40. No fewer than 200 houses were demolished or burned.

A whole row of houses near the Canton-Hankow Railway station collapsed like a pack of cards as a result of concussion, while the south station and buildings in the adjoining streets were levelled to the ground.

A direct hit was made on a cluster of eight sampans in the river, blowing them to bits.—Central News.

### DOWNEY WINS NOMINATION

Washington, Aug. 31.

Senator William G. MacAdoo, President Roosevelt's choice in the California Democratic nominating convention, has conceded victory to his opponent, Mr. Sheridan Downey, who backs the Old Age Pensions plan.—Reuter.

### JAPANESE JUSTIFY ATTACK ON PLANE

Tokyo, Aug. 31.

The Japanese Note rejecting the American protest at the C.N.A.C. states that the Japanese Government believes that the circumstances justified the attack.

A detailed report, reviewing the Japanese version of the incident (which differs from the American version) is appended to the Note. The report states that the Japanese planes ceased machine-gunning the Kweilin after the plane was identified. Until then, it had been considered an enemy craft.

The report adds that the C.N.A.C. machine was within the Japanese field of operations and "acted in such a manner as to invite suspicion that it was a Chinese military craft. Consequently it was pursued and attacked by planes in the belief that it was an enemy plane."

"While it is to be regretted that the result endangered the life of an American citizen who happened to be the pilot, as well as the death and wounding of non-combatants, the Japanese Government holds to the view that the action on the part of their planes was not unwarranted in the light of the above-mentioned circumstances."

"In the opinion of the Japanese Government the Company to which the aircraft in question belonged being a Chinese juridical person, the incident is not one which involves Japan directly with any third power."

"Due to the wide discrepancies in the accounts tendered by the Japanese naval pilots and the U.S. Government, a further investigation was held. The new report substantially confirms what Mr. Horinouchi told Your Excellency on the occasion of Your Excellency's visit on August 26."—United Press.

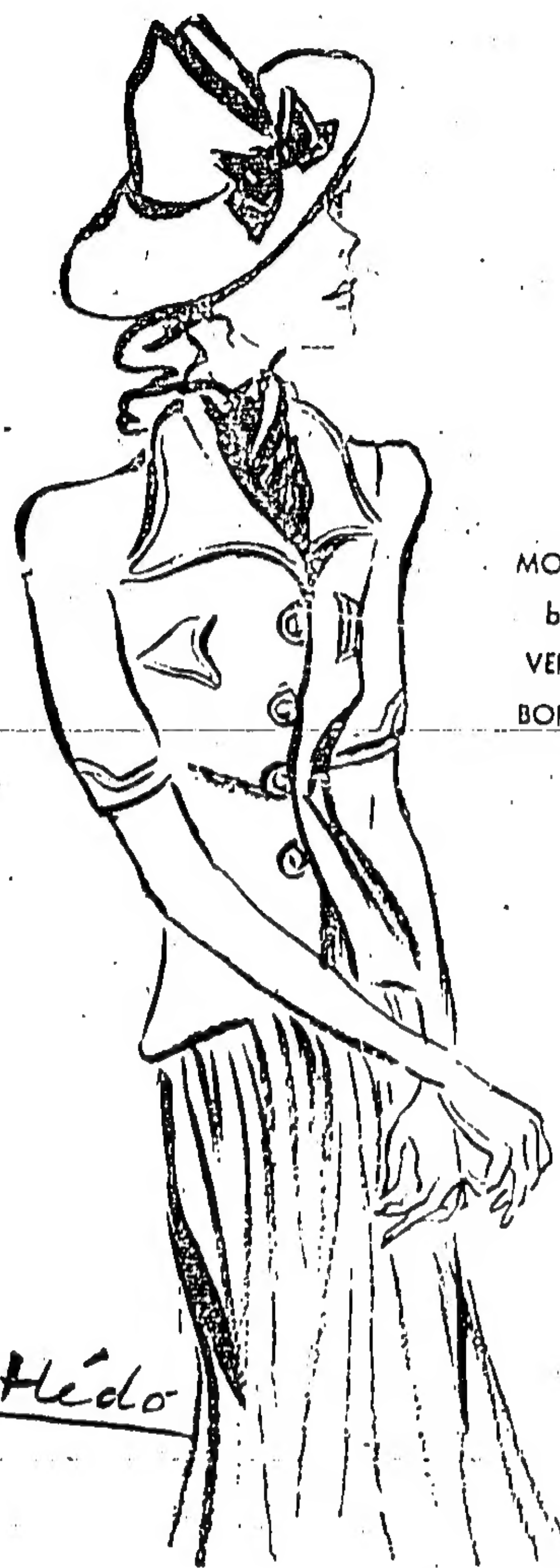


# STROLLER COATS..

By  
Mary Grace

## The Frenchman's Idea of a Summer Tailormade

Smart and summery is this suit of white linen patterned with maroon red. Scallop collar, pockets, gloves and halband are of maroon to tone.



MODELS  
by  
VERA  
BOREA

Vivid blue, green, yellow and red pompons give a charming gipsy note to a cream linen tailormade. The hat is trimmed to match.

THIS year Paris fashion designers have been influenced greatly by British taste. One of the nicest fashions sponsored by them are the smart little stroller coats that are to be seen everywhere—the Frenchman's idea of the tailormade which he knows appeals to the well-dressed Englishwoman.

In Paris they are wearing them in linen—to top summer dresses. There is a slick line to these little coats, you'll see from the illustrations, contrasting with the loose-fitting styles we have been used to.

Although they fasten, they still have the edge cut that is so popular.

Those of you who have a couple of extra inches to worry about will be glad to know that this line will be carried on well into the autumn. It is very slim-making, because there is not the double piece of cloth across the front as is the case with the usual coat fastenings.

Short sleeves are the order of the day in these smart jacket types; formal or casual revers and odd shaped pockets give an air of distinction and originality.

Sometimes a braid blind outlines the seams, giving a severe tailored finish. But, of course, there are times when a more frivolous note is necessary to your costume, and for the seaside small balls of coloured wool in blue, yellow, green and red add a gipsy touch. These appear also on hats and scarves.

Linen has become a through-the-day fabric. Attractively patterned, it makes a smart day suit, and there are lovely weaves for the afternoon. For informal dances at the tennis club, the flower-patterned qualities are effective, and they wash, too, which is a boon in summertime, when light-coloured frocks are so much worn.

If you have settled on a linen suit, what to wear with it may present a problem—wool is too warm, and silk too dressy. There are delightful little string jumpers to be had—the coolest thing I know, made up in a practical string shade as well as in light pastel tones.

A coat of many colours that will add further gaiety to our holiday clothes is cut similarly to that of a blazer, but with short sleeves; some have collar and revers, others are collarless, but all are in wide multi-coloured stripes.



This "stroller" in pale lemon illustrates the new edge to edge coat which buttons up.

### INQUIRY BUREAU

## Removing Scorch Marks

Do you know how scorch marks may be removed from a grey taffeta dress? The material will not wash. Make a paste with bi-carbonate of soda and cold water and spread over the stain. Allow to dry and brush off the residue. Repeat two or three times if necessary.

Can you tell me how to clean lampshades made from old charts? If the surface has been varnished you can clean them with a damp cloth but if the surface is dull you must use a soft India rubber or bread. Work methodically using even pressure—all over the surface.

The enamelled nursery furniture has become very dull in appearance. Can anything be done to restore the gloss?

Wash with water and a little soap. Rinse well. Warm some good furniture cream and paint it on with a brush. Leave for some hours and repeat. The following day polish in the ordinary way until every trace of stickiness has gone.

Can you explain how shelling is worked? Turn a small hem on to the wrong side and tack. Using fine thread and working from right to left on the wrong side take a small blanket stitch over the hem. Slide the needle under the fold bringing it out at the bottom of the hem. Make a blanket stitch over the fold again bringing the needle out at the edge of the fold as before. Slide the needle under the fold again and another blanket stitch will complete two shells. Shelling is preferable worked on bias material but it is not necessary to do so.

## The TORTURES that lie in wait for STOMACH SUFFERERS

Never neglect indigestion—even if it only troubles you occasionally with a little wind or heartburn. For neglected indigestion leads to worse troubles—pains that cut like a knife—sickness after meals—gastritis—sometimes even to serious gastric or duodenal ulcers. Get rid of the trouble in time. Make certain of relief by choosing the remedy that has been proved again and again by thousands. Get a bottle of Maclean Brand Stomach Powder to-day. Take a dose after every meal and notice how soon indigestion vanishes. For Maclean Brand Stomach Powder is a really scientific remedy that gets to the root of the trouble. It neutralises the excess acid that causes the pain, and coats the inflamed stomach lining with a film of soft powder that soothes and comforts. It cannot fail to get rid of your indigestion—no matter how long you have suffered.

Get a bottle of Maclean Brand Stomach Powder from your chemist or store now—but to be sure you really do get the genuine Maclean Brand, see the signature "ALEX. C. MACLEAN" on bottle and carton. Some other's genuine Maclean Brand. Never sold loose. Powder or tablets. Cheap imitations may only cause you more trouble. If you have any doubts in obtaining it from your local chemist, write to Maclean & Co., P.O. Box 755, Hong Kong. KS458.

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## SOME HELP- YOURSELF SALADS

By Ellen Ainsworthy

WHEN you have thought of every possible way of mixing your salads it is a good plan to leave the choice and the mixing to your guests themselves. To this end the salad ingredients may be arranged separately in groups on a single large dish, or in two or three smaller dishes.

You may have a large hors-d'oeuvre dish which may be a suitable receptacle. Upon it sliced beetroot, previously soaked in sweetened vinegar or lemon juice, sliced cucumber, tomatoes in quarters when small, or larger ones sliced, and sometimes peppers, red and green, may be placed.

THE slices should be overlapping and arranged as prettily as possible, and if you wish, sliced hard-boiled eggs, lightly sprinkled with chopped parsley, may also be placed on yet another dish.

Lettuce and other green saladings are washed, thoroughly dried, and arranged on separate dishes.

Cooked, cold vegetables are also a welcome addition, especially if you have not many fresh ingredients. Sprigs of cauliflower, broad beans, asparagus tips, and small runner beans, cooked and cut into pieces are all good served in this way.

Then your guests can help themselves to what they like and add the dressing they prefer.

A ready-mixed dressing should be placed near at hand, and also the wherewithal for mixing any dressing which they may like.

Strained lemon juice, as well as vinegar and olive oil, pepper and salt should form a sufficient choice of ingredients.

If you want to turn the salad into the principal dish of the meal, then it would be a good plan to serve with it a little cream cheese, seasoned with a little paprika pepper, or with rather thick strips of bread, buttered, covered thickly with grated cheese and baked in a hot oven for five minutes. This is an accompaniment which may be served either hot or cold.

SALAD mixed with some kind of meat or fish is also an excellent idea for a hot weather meal. Chicken especially, is good this way.

It should be cut from the bones and gristle, chopped coarsely, mixed with some thin cream, and some cold cooked sweet corn, and then laid on a bed of lettuce leaves, mustard and cress, and any other green saladings you may be able to find.

Chicken, moistened with salad dressing, mixed with chopped pineapple and piled on a bed of green salad, sprinkled with chopped olives, also makes a delicious dish.

Chopped tongue makes the basis of another useful salad. It should be mixed with two or three cooked carrots, diced, a pickled onion finely chopped, and moistened with French dressing and a little Worcester sauce.

The salad is arranged on a bed of lettuce in a bowl, and garnished with sprigs of parsley and strips of beetroot.

## Three Feathers

THE lucky people who are commanded to attend a Royal Court are not the only ones who are to wear the three feathers on their heads this season.

We now have small white feathers, attached to pins which are worn in the evening.

They come in threes, and you stick them into your head band just as you please, and to suit your features of course.

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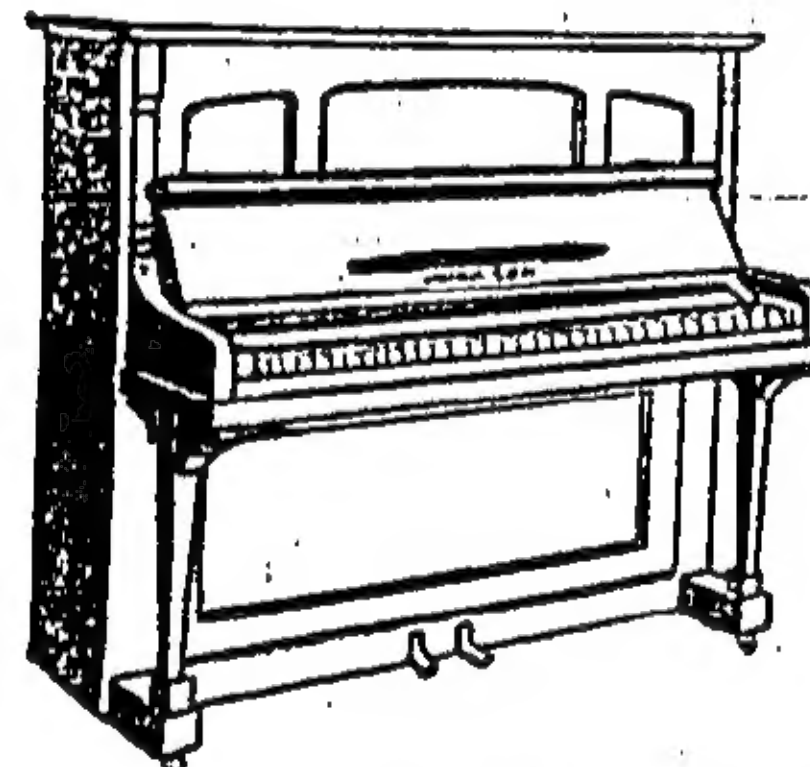
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Reports from London were that the White Rajah of Sarawak has cut off his daughter, Princess Baba, without money or title, because of her marriage to the British wrestler, Bob Gregory. But that seems to be all right with plain Valerie Brooke, for here she is in Hollywood with her bronzed and husky husband, moving to an apartment.

## Dead Woman's Eyes Give Sight To Two Men

New York. The eyes of an aged woman who died sometime ago have brought sight to a middle-aged man and a youth in San Francisco, it is revealed following a remarkable operation which doctors hardly hoped would succeed.

### ONLY SUCCESS

Each received one eye from the dead woman, and when the bandages were removed to-day Harding ex-

claimed: "I can count my fingers and see colours." Morton cried: "I see things blurred." Then he faints. It will be a week before they are able to leave the hospital, but San Francisco doctors, who prefer to remain anonymous because they do not wish the public to regard the operation as a guaranteed success, said: "The interest of the operation lies in the fact that corneas from the eyes of the old woman brought sight to a middle-aged man and a youth." "Out of seven transplantations of the eyes of dead persons only these two can be called successful." Pleading for eyes, the Rev. Harding went through San Quentin Prison begging from convicts condemned to death but his appeal failed. Mrs. Carr's relatives said they gave her eyes because she would have wished it.

# Famous Gaols To Be Pulled Down

## PRISONERS NOT "GUYS" NOW

By A Parliamentary Correspondent

PENTONVILLE PRISON—100 YEARS OLD—IS TO BE PULLED DOWN AND THE SITE USED FOR A LONDON HOUSING SCHEME.

Other out-of-date prisons will be gradually scrapped, including those at Reading and Oxford.

For women a model prison is to be built, and Holloway, their present prison, will be used for men.

These were among drastic prison reforms which Sir Samuel Hoare, Home Secretary, announced in the House of Commons last month.

The new prison for women which Sir Samuel has in mind will be "more like a camp in the country."

Better clothes, food, cell lighting and libraries, and less solitude, together with physical training, are to go hand in hand with this rehousing of the prison population.

The need for better housing was emphasised by Sir Samuel. "We wish to have a housing programme for prisoners just

as we have one for the other classes of the community."

### OPEN-AIR WORK FOR WOMEN PRISONERS

Anyone who had visited Holloway, he added, would agree that it was impossible to have a building more unsuitable for the ordinary woman prisoner. Could anything be more incongruous than this imposing structure built on the model of Windsor Castle with great walls all round it?

"We are now going to start," he said, "as soon as we can get a suitable site, with the building of a new women's prison."

One result would be that they would be able to get rid of Pentonville altogether. The men there would go either to Holloway or Wandsworth or possibly Wormwood Scrubs.

### SMARTER CLOTHES TO BE WORN

Negotiations were in progress between the Prison Commissioners and the London County Council with a view to the Pentonville site being taken over for a housing scheme for North-East London.

In these days it was difficult to get money from the Treasury for releasing prisoners, but he hoped to see a new prison for men built which would enable those at Reading and Oxford to be closed.

Aylesbury prison would probably be used for men when the Penal Reform Bill, which he hoped to introduce in the autumn, was passed. The women in Aylesbury would be transferred to the new women's prison.

Discussing changes that have been made in prison routine in the past 12 months, or will eventually be made, he urged the importance of prisoners having not only better-looking clothes but better-fitting clothes, particularly the women.

His advisers, he said, rightly look the view that it added tremendously to the self-respect of a woman if

she felt her clothes fitted her and she was not looking a guy.

They were also trying the experiment at Maidstone of allowing prisoners to wear their own ordinary clothes when friends came to see them.

Lighting in cells was being improved so that prisoners could read more, and an increased grant had been made for the improvement of libraries. Physical training, formerly confined to the younger prisoners, was being extended to the older ones.

### EXTENDING WAGES FOR WORK SCHEME

The temporary transfer of certain convicts to local prisons, so that they might receive visits from friends, was being arranged.

Habitual inebriates, who numbered 107 men and 80 women, were one of the most difficult classes of prisoners with which to deal, especially the women.

At Holloway there were women who spent almost the whole of their lives going in and out of prison. They made a regular habit of going into prison on a Monday on a five days' sentence, coming out on the Friday, and going back again the following Monday.

One of the prison administrators told him that some of them said when they were leaving on the Friday "Keep a room for me next week."

The prison population 30 years ago was 211,510. Last year it was 47,040. There were about 1,500 hardened men criminals and 80 women, which was a small proportion out of a total average prison population of 11,000.

It was noteworthy that about 80 per cent. of the men and women who got into prison did not return.

Earl Winterton (Chancellor of the Duchy of Lancaster), replying to the debate, announced that it had been decided that an inquiry to be held into juvenile delinquency should take the form of an investigation of 1,000 cases coming before the Metropolitan juvenile courts and of all cases coming before the juvenile courts of Manchester, Leeds, Nottingham, Sheffield, Hull and Cardiff during a period of six months.

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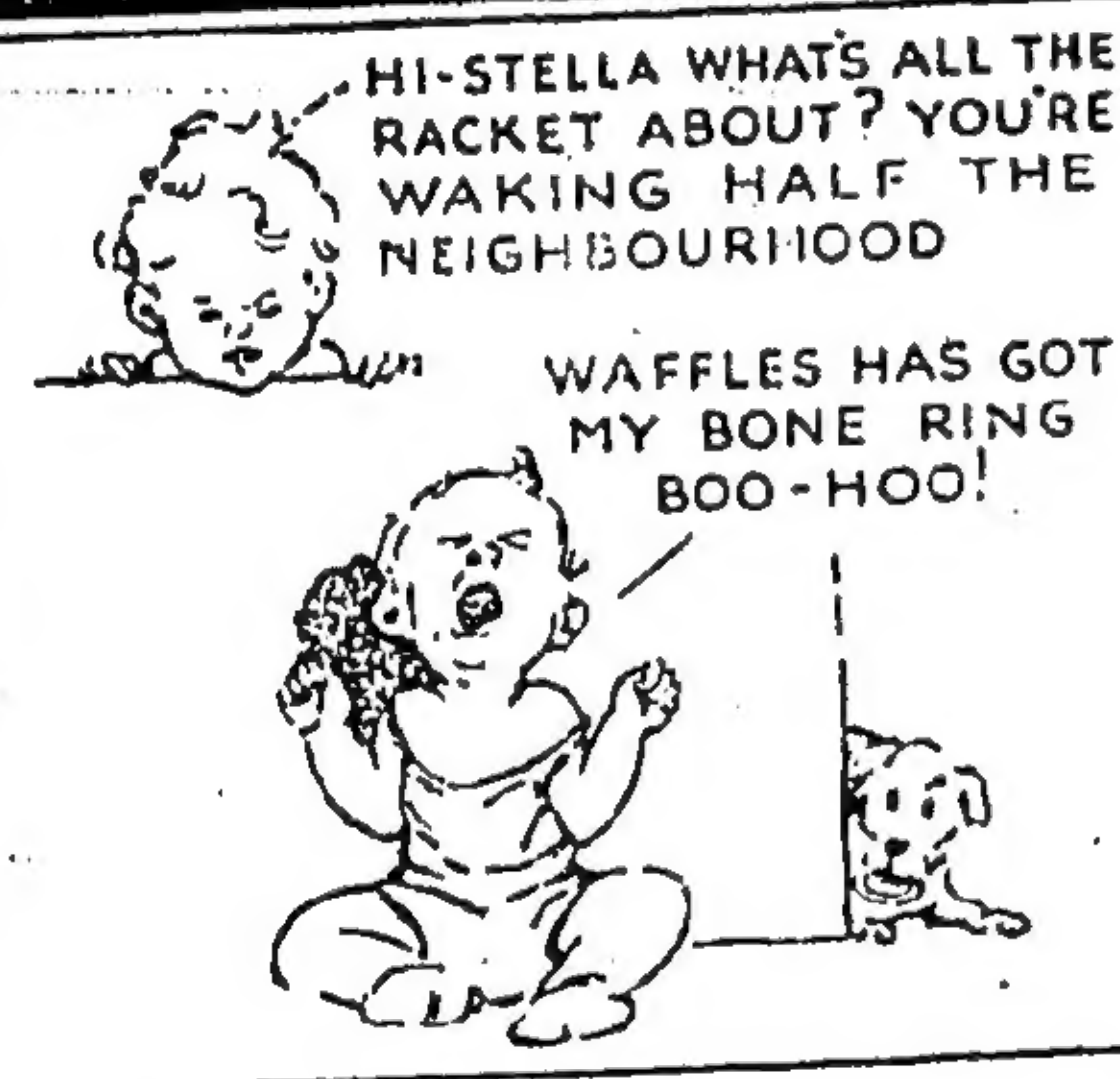
**THE CENTRAL TRADING CO.**

Bank of Canton Building.

## COPIES OF PHOTOGRAPHS

by "Staff Photographer" appearing in the "SOUTH CHINA MORNING POST" and "THE HONGKONG TELEGRAPH" may be purchased at the Business Office of "The Hongkong Telegraph" Morning Post Building, Wyndham Street.

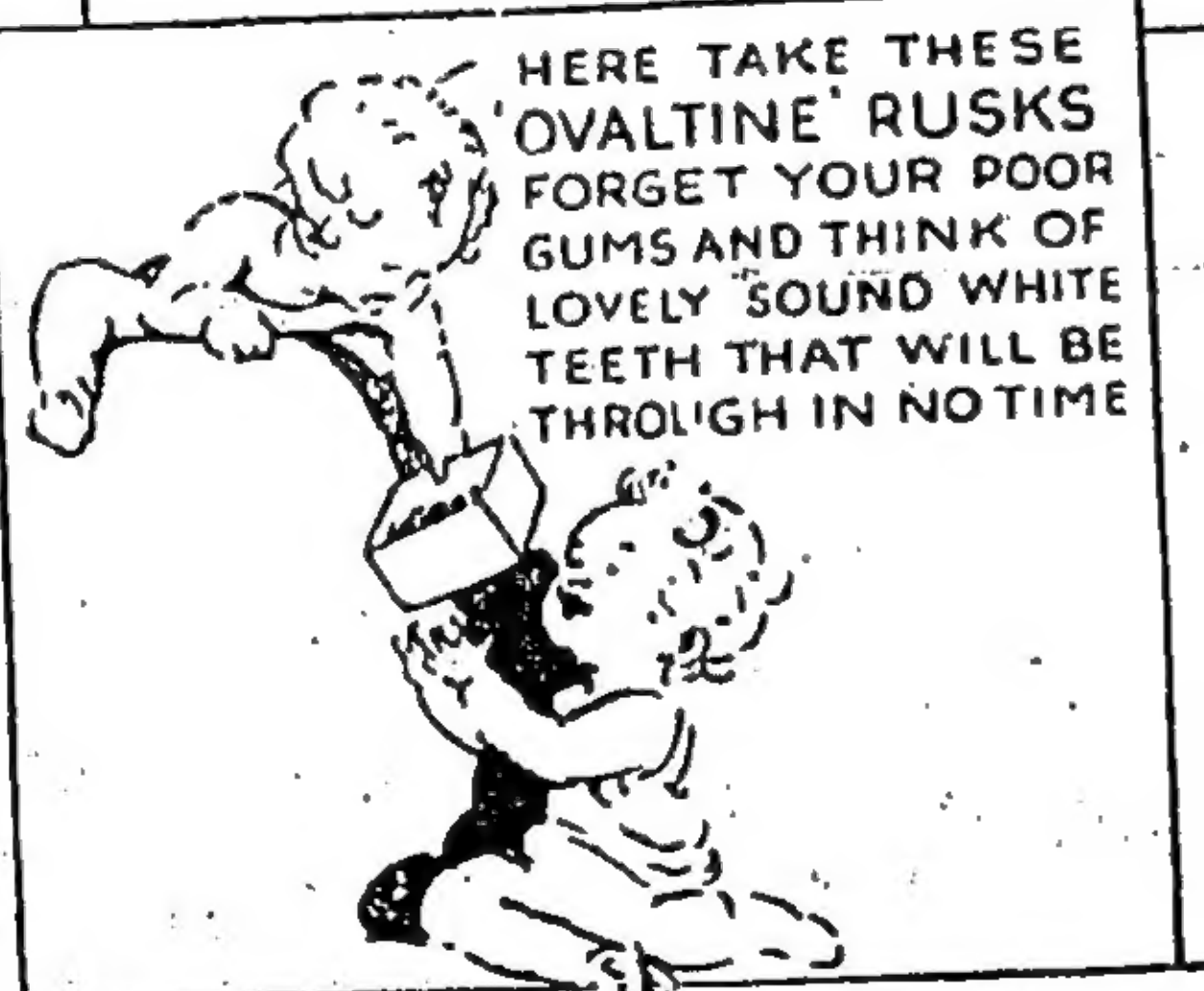
## TEETHING TOPICS No. 5



WAFFLES HAS GOT MY BONE RING BOO-HOO!



BUT IT'S MY POOR GUMS



HERE TAKE THESE OVALTINE RUSKS FORGET YOUR POOR GUMS AND THINK OF LOVELY SOUND WHITE TEETH THAT WILL BE THROUGH IN NO TIME



NEXT TIME YOU WANT TO LET OFF STEAM, SCREAM FOR SOME MORE OVALTINE RUSKS THEY'RE WORTH IT

To keep baby contented throughout teething-time give him delicious 'Ovaltine' Rusks to bite and crunch. They help more than anything to bring each little tooth easily through the gums.

'Ovaltine' Rusks are made from the purest unbleached wheaten flour and contain the necessary body-building and health-giving properties.

**OVALTINE Rusks**

2RSC13.

They met last month with 20-year-old memories

## of a German prison camp ESCAPED IN A MATTRESS

**SQUADRON-LEADER A. T. Shipwright, of the R.A.F.,** flew from Cranwell, Lincolnshire, to London one night last month to attend the reunion dinner of ex-prisoners of war who organised and took part in the historical mass escape from Holzminde Prison camp. It was the first time that he had attended the dinner.

To his surprise, a tall, smiling ex-prisoner greeted him with "Remember the day, sir, when I wheeled you out of the prison camp in broad daylight?"

Squadron-Leader Shipwright looked closely at the tall man, smiled, and shot out his hand.

"Good heavens," he said. "It's Coleman! Do I remember? It's the first time I've seen you since. That was 20 years ago."

"I still remember those moments when I was hidden in the mattress that you were so cheerfully wheeling to freedom in a barrow."

"My main fear was: 'I'll bet one of those Jerry sentries will stick his bayonet through the mattress first to see that it is filled with straw.'"

Squadron-Leader Shipwright's old comrade is Mr. Arthur Coleman, of Dagenham.

Twenty years ago both were prisoners at Holzminde—Lieut. Shipwright an officer, and Mr. Coleman a prisoner orderly.

Squadron-Leader Shipwright was one of the unlucky ones in the mass escape through a tunnel that took nine months to burrow with the aid of kitchen knives, pickers, and sticks.

He just failed to reach freedom. He got as far as the Dutch frontier and was re-taken a few hundred yards from safety.

His attempt, aided by Mr. Coleman, took place five days after he had been released from the punishment cells for his tunnel escapade.

### ALARM

The re-union last night saw 20 ex-prisoners of war meet and exchange experiences.

One of them, Mr. W. F. N. Churchill, like Squadron Leader Shipwright, was attending his first re-union.

Mr. Churchill was a lieutenant in the R.A.F. when he was taken prisoner. Now he is a Civil Servant in Malaya.

Holzminde was the most closely-guarded of all German prison camps and the effort to escape was made in July, 1918.

The tunnel, which led from a cellar to the outside of the camp, was 60 yards long. Eighty men were ready to crawl to freedom but only 20 managed to get through the tunnel before the alarm was given. Of these, only ten reached the Dutch frontier.

### THEIR FOOTBALL

Placed on a table at the dinner last night was a football which the prisoners had played with while in the camp and a tin of tinned tongue which contained rolled up maps of Germany, compasses, and wire clip-pers used in the escape.

Guests of honour were the eight orderlies who helped the officers escape.



CLASSIFIED  
ADVERTISEMENTS25 words \$2.00  
for 3 days prepaid

## TUITION WANTED.

WANTED.—Lessons in Mathematics, twice weekly, from qualified teacher, state terms. Nationality no objection. Apply Box No. 483, "Hongkong Telegraph."

## SITUATIONS VACANT.

COOK-HOUSEBOY, house coolie and kitchen coolie wanted. Must be able to give names of local residents as references. Please send recommendations or applications to Box No. 482, "Hongkong Telegraph."

## FOR SALE.

CHRISTMAS CARDS and Calendars with original sketches depicting Chinese life and customs by R. Poincelot. Special terms to Messrs. H. M. Forces. Exhibited at The Little Shop, Gloucester Arcade.

## MOTOR CARS.

WE SELL second-hand cars, repainted, overhauled, in good condition, for a reasonable price. Write particulars about car wanted, China Trading Co., Tel. 22404, P. O. Box 209.

## GODOWN TO LET.

GODOWN TO LET.—A new three storeyed spacious godown, 20 by 84 feet, at No. 103, Connaught Road, West. Apply to 38A, Bonham-Sirand West.

ROOSEVELT'S  
SUPPORTERS  
LAG BADLY  
IN PRIMARY

Washington, Aug. 31. President Roosevelt's prestige suffered severe blows in the Democratic Senatorial primary elections today.

In South Carolina, President Roosevelt's candidate, Governor Johnston was beaten by Mr. Ellison Smith, a Conservative Democrat whom the President indirectly repudiated.

California returns are incomplete but Senator MacAdoo, the New Deal supporter, is badly trailing Mr. Sheridan Downey, a professed New Deal supporter but an advocate of an Old Age Pensions scheme which President Roosevelt recently condemned.—Reuter.

## NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

## BANK HOLIDAY

In accordance with Government Ordinance, The Exchange Banks will be closed for the transaction of Public Business on Monday, the 5th September, 1938. (The First Monday in September). Hongkong, 31st August, 1938.

U.S. COMMODITY  
PRICESLATEST CABLED  
QUOTATIONS

New York, Aug. 31.

	Opening	Closing
October	8.31/32	8.23/24
December	8.38/37	8.30/30
Jan. (1939)	8.37/37	8.29/30
March (1939)	8.38/37	8.29/30
May (1939)	8.35/35	8.28/28
July (1939)	8.32/31	8.25/26
Spot		8.35

## New York Rubber

Sept.	16.31/31	16.30b/30a
December	16.50/44	16.50b/53a
March	16.50/40	16.60/63
May		16.65b/70a

## Chicago Wheat

Sept.	62 3/4/62 1/4	63/63
Dec.	64 1/4/64 1/4	65/64 1/2
May		67 1/2/67

## Chicago Corn

Sept.	52 1/4/52 1/4	53/52 1/2
Dec.	50 3/4/50 3/4	51 1/2/51 1/2
May		52 1/2/53

## Winnipeg Wheat

Oct.	62/61 1/2	62 1/4/62 1/4
Dec.	61 1/2/60 3/4	61 1/2/61 1/2
May		65 1/2/65 1/2

STOCK MARKET  
ENCOURAGED

London, Aug. 31. The turnover on the London Stock Exchange improved with the development of greater confidence and the reception of buying orders from overseas.

Prices of most groups improved, particularly gold mines and some home industrials.

Poor traffic receipts depressed Home Rails, but gilt-edged and foreign bonds closed steady.

On the Foreign Exchanges the U.S. Dollar opened firm but later reacted and finished fractionally dearer in terms of sterling, compared with overnight.—Reuter Special.

## G. R.

**PARTICULARS & CONDITIONS** of the Sale by Public Auction to be held on Tuesday, the 6th day of September, 1938, at 3 p.m., at the Offices of the Public Works Department, by Order of His Excellency the Governor of one Lot of Crown Land at Shamshulpo, in the Colony of Hong Kong, for a term of 75 years, commencing from 1st July, 1938, with the option of renewal at a Crown Rent to be fixed by the Surveyor of His Majesty the KING, for one further term of 24 years less the last three days thereof.

Intending bidders are advised that immediately after the disposal of the lot the Purchaser (if not the applicant) will be required to deposit with an authorised officer who will be present at the sale, the sum of two hundred dollars, (\$200) in cash. This sum will be refunded on payment of the Purchase price.

## PARTICULARS OF THE LOT.

No. of Sale	Registry No.	Locality	Boundary Measurements	Contents in sq. feet	Annual Rental	Upset Price
1	New Kowloon Island Lot No. 2630	Junction of Tai Po Road and Boundary Street, Shamshulpo.	N. S. E. W. feet feet feet feet	About 3,300	\$300	\$3,900

## G. R.

**PARTICULARS & CONDITIONS** of the Sale by Public Auction to be held on Tuesday, the 6th day of September, 1938, at 3 p.m., at the Offices of the Public Works Department, by Order of His Excellency the Governor of one Lot of Crown Land at Island Road, in the Colony of Hong Kong, for a term of 21 years.

Intending bidders are advised that immediately after the disposal of the lot the Purchaser (if not the applicant) will be required to deposit with an authorised officer who will be present at the sale, the sum of two hundred dollars, (\$200) in cash. This sum will be refunded on payment of the Purchase price.

## PARTICULARS OF THE LOT.

No. of Sale	Registry No.	Locality	Boundary Measurements	Contents in sq. feet	Annual Rental	Upset Price
2	Garden Lot No. 97	West of Garden Lot No. 83, Island Road.	N. S. E. W. feet feet feet feet	About 10,000	\$44	\$350

## G. R.

**PARTICULARS & CONDITIONS** of the Sale by Public Auction to be held on Tuesday, the 6th day of September, 1938, at 3 p.m., at the Offices of the Public Works Department, by Order of His Excellency the Governor of one Lot of Crown Land at South Bay Road, in the Colony of Hong Kong, for a term of 21 years.

Intending bidders are advised that immediately after the disposal of the lot the Purchaser (if not the applicant) will be required to deposit with an authorised officer who will be present at the sale, the sum of two hundred dollars, (\$200) in cash. This sum will be refunded on payment of the Purchase price.

## PARTICULARS OF THE LOT.

No. of Sale	Registry No.	Locality	Boundary Measurements	Contents in sq. feet	Annual Rental	Upset Price
3	Garden Lot No. 84	South of Rural Building Lot No. 123, South Bay Road.	N. S. E. W. feet feet feet feet	About 14,320	\$32	\$710

COUNT THE  
"TELEGRAPHS"  
EVERYWHERESURPRISE AIR RAID  
ALARM WILL TEST  
H.K. PREPAREDNESS

(Continued from Page 5.)

beam of light is thrown vertically downwards.

Should the head of the house be absent from home when the "air raid warning" is sounded, ensure that the whole of the family and the domestic staff are thoroughly conversant with: (a) the different types of air raid warning signals which will be used and; (b) the general scheme of lighting restrictions which the head of the house proposes to put into force.

**PUBLIC BUILDINGS**

It is suggested in business establishments, hotels, theatres, cinemas, etc. that when the "air raid warning" is sounded the managers of such establishments will take the necessary action to inform those people who may be within the buildings.

Finally it should be noted that the private supplies of electricity and gas will not be discontinued or curtailed during the practice "blackout," and therefore responsibility for "darkening" will rest on every individual having under his control any form of lighting.

At previous "blackouts," motor-cars, motor lorries and other vehicles have been sighted by observing aircraft. It is therefore requested that all owners and drivers of vehicles should refrain, as far as is practicable, from running their vehicles once the "air raid warning" signal has been given.

All head lights and internal lights should be turned off. Side lights should be covered with at least two thicknesses of dark blue tissue paper or dark blue material.

During the "air raid all vehicles, when practicable, should be drawn into the side of the road where they are requested to put out all their lights, taking every precaution to park their vehicles in safe places so as to avoid the possibility of accidents. This request is not applicable to the Fire Brigade, Police, essential and medical services.

**STREETS AND SHIPPING**

All illuminated advertisements and signs must be extinguished on the sounding of the "air raid warning" signal. All street lighting except traffic control lights will be extinguished. Trains arriving or leaving Kowloon should have all blinds drawn and arrangements made whereby the glare from the fire box can be screened. Stations should darken all lights but signal lights should not be interfered with.

All shipping in the harbour and ships entering the harbour should take the necessary steps to "darken," but navigation lights, both shipping and aircraft, must be kept alight.

The "air raid warning" signals which for the purpose of this exercise will be used at any time during the 72 hours "air raid warning" period are as follows:

(i) Immediately prior to the exercise search light will sweep the sky for a period of five minutes, and at the end of this time will concentrate their beams over the centre of the harbour for a period of ten seconds.

(ii) Over a period of one minute the brilliancy of all public and private electric lighting will be alternately reduced and increased.

(iii) Aeroplanes fitted with electric sirens will fly over Hongkong and Kowloon respectively—weather permitting.

(iv) All ships with steam up are requested to sound their sirens for a period of one minute.

(v) All private factories are requested to sound their hooters for a period of one minute.

(vi) An announcement immediately prior to the "blackout" will be made over the wireless.

**SHIPS' SIRENS**

It would be greatly appreciated if the Naval authorities, shipping companies and owners of factories would issue instructions to those concerned to the effect that the sounding of ships' sirens, etc. and factory hooters should commence automatically as soon as the "air raid warning" is either seen or heard by any of the methods indicated above.

It is quite possible that in some isolated cases the "air raid warning" signals may neither be seen or heard, but if a careful look-out is kept during the "warning period" to see if the street lighting has been extinguished or neighbouring houses are in darkness, it should be assumed that the alarm has been sounded, and therefore immediate action should be taken to darken premises.

"Raiders passed" signal (i.e. "all clear" signal): No signal will be given to indicate the termination of the exercise, but it will automatically cease forty-five minutes after the sounding of the "air raid warning" signal when all lights may again be switched on and normal conditions resumed.

STOCK MARKET  
REPORT

The Hongkong Stock Exchange

official summary, issued at 12.30 p.m.

yesterday, says:

Market continues quiet but steady.

Hongkong Bank 114.40  
Canton Insurance 327.5  
Union Insurance 307.5  
Union Waterworks 29.10  
H. & S. Hotels 40.05  
H.K. Tramways 117.25  
Peak Tram 101.25  
Sandakan Lights 60.30  
H.K. Govt. 4 1/2 Loan 67.00  
H.K. Govt. 3 1/2 Loan 157.50  
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"My lady, your mother never complained. The Family always took 'ASPIRIN' even in those days."

Good, reliable things carry on with time, and what was considered the 'best' those days is acclaimed the 'best' today. The original 'ASPIRIN' with the BAYER Cross is traditional with people who know.

Fifty Years  
OF  
1888 BAYER 1938  
REMEDIES

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## SURPRISE AIR RAID ALARM WILL TEST H.K. PREPAREDNESS

It has been decided by Government to hold an air raid "black-out" of the Colony. This "black-out" will be on somewhat different lines to the previous ones, in that the actual time and date of the "black-out" will not be promulgated beforehand.

The object of the exercise is: (a) to ascertain the speed with which all lights in the Colony can either be extinguished or obscured; (b) to test whether the lessons learnt from previous "black-outs" have been applied.

For the purpose of the exercise there will be a "precautionary period" of seven days, followed immediately by an "air raid warning period" of 72 hours. It is during the dark hours of the latter period that the "air raid warning" will be sounded. The "precautionary period" will commence at 8.30 p.m. on Thursday, September 1 and will end at 8.30 p.m. on Thursday, September 8. The "air raid warning period" will commence at 8.30 p.m. on Thursday, September 8, and will end at 8.30 p.m. on Sunday, September 11, unless the "air raid warning" signal has been sounded before this latter time and date.

### OBJECTS OF TEST

In any case lights may be switched on and the exercise considered as completed forty-five minutes after the sounding of the "air raid warning" signal.

The objects of the "precautionary period" are firstly to enable Government and civil departments, owners of factories and houses etc. to prepare their own individual plans for darkening their premises and/or grounds, and to collect during this period the necessary materials required to carry their plans into effect immediately the "air raid warning" is sounded. Secondly, to enable any light screening devices or alterations to present lighting arrangements to be put in hand so that on the "air raid warning" sounding the premises can be put into a complete state of darkness with the minimum of delay. It is suggested that under this heading the following action might well be taken:

- Preparation of the lighting restriction plans it is proposed to adopt at the premises etc.
- Ensure that all members of the household and the domestic staff are conversant with these plans.
- Remove all external advertisement lighting and illumination signs, and any other lights which cannot be extinguished immediately.
- Obtain a stock of dark blue cloth and dark tissue paper etc., and cut it up into the required sizes and shapes.
- Place dark curtains in such a position that they can be lowered without any delay.
- Ensure that electric torches are in working order.
- Put your lighting restriction scheme into force for a trial run and remedy faults, if any.

### IN TIME OF WAR

It is hoped that during this period all concerned will use their own ingenuity and endeavour to think out the arrangements they will have to make in order to solve the very important problem of darkening their premises etc. in the shortest possible period of time.

It is vital that in time of war hostile aircraft should not see the lights of a town at night. The aim should be to try and obtain a complete "black-out" of the Colony within three minutes of the sounding of the "air raid warning." Our object should be to ensure that as far as is practicable, hostile aircraft passing over the Colony at night

would see no lights which might serve to guide them to a particular objective or assist them to determine their position.

It is not proposed to pass any special legislation in regard to the restriction of lighting, but to place reliance on the general public to do their utmost to darken their buildings etc. for which they are responsible—in fact the public are asked to co-operate wholeheartedly with the Government in an earnest endeavour to make a success of the proposed "black-out."

### INFORMATION

The following information is furnished as a guide which the public are requested to observe.

Object to attain.—To darken your house or business premises etc. so that no lights are visible external to the building.

How this object can be attained.—Immediately the "air raid warning" is seen or heard: (a) turn out all unnecessary lights and remove the globes; (b) obscure the remaining lights either, (i) by covering the lights with two layers of a dark and thick cloth which should be allowed to hang down for a distance of two feet, the cloth being gathered to the middle by a piece of string etc., (ii) by inserting the globe (if electric light is used) in any empty fruit can or tin, e.g. first take the cover of the tin or can, cut a round hole approximately  $\frac{3}{4}$  inches in diameter, in diameter flexible lead or wire from the lamp holder to pass through. Drill a small hole, say  $\frac{3}{4}$  inches, in diameter at the bottom of the can to allow light to pass through and give the small amount of illumination needed, and place the bulb or globe which has already been fixed to the lamp holder into the can. The cover of the can, can then be secured to the can body by means of adhesive tape. It is advisable to protect the flexible wire where it goes through the can cover by a turn or two of adhesive tape to prevent abrasion of the insulation. (iii) by using low-powered blue or black coloured globes, (iv) by shading with curtains or other heavy material all windows, skylights, glass doors or any exterior openings in parts of the house etc. where lights are likely to be used after dark.

### ROOM LIGHTS

It is very desirable to remove the globes of all electric lights which it is not proposed to use during the "black-out" so as to avoid the possibility of them being turned on by mistake.

The best place for shaded lights is in the corner of a room, as in this position the walls of the room generally help to obscure the light. All shaded lights should be so fixed that the beam of light points vertically on to the floor. In order to avoid a reflection of the light from the floor, it is important that the beam of light should fall on some dark and non-shiny surface.

If electric torches are used the globes should be covered with at least two thicknesses of dark blue tissue paper or dark cloth and, when in use should be so handled that the

(Continued on Page 4.)

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CARTHAGE	14,500	1st Oct.	Marseilles & London.
*SOUDAN	6,000	8th Oct.	B'bay, M'scilles, Havre, L'don, Hull, H'burg, R'dam & A'werp.
RAJPUTANA	17,000	15th Oct.	Marseilles & London.
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## The Hongkong Telegraph.

THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 1, 1938.

### APPEASEMENT MAY NOT MEAN SECURITY

The fear of war is one of the dominating motives when men begin to think out what kind of foreign policy they are prepared to advocate or support. It is perhaps right that this should be so. We remember the horrors of the last World War, and we are well aware that if another World War were to be started, its effects in all probability would be even more horrible, and more devastating than those of the last. Lord Baldwin's often quoted dictum that the next war would be the end of our civilisation has sunk deep into the political consciousness of the British nation. The experience of the so far localised wars in China and Spain have convinced many too that the methods and scope of warfare have been so changed that the whole nation must perforce be engaged in the business of waging it and of suffering as its victims.

Finally the fear is given bodily shape and intensified by the knowledge that the three militarist governments of Germany, Italy and Japan are openly and confessedly training their peoples to regard war as the true end of manhood and nationhood, openly preaching the doctrine that might is the only arbiter between nations of what is right and just.

No member, then, of this great peace-loving Commonwealth, the British Empire, can be blind to the fact that the chief purpose of British foreign policy to-day must be to prevent war. Yet undiluted 'fear' may be a bad guide to action. Few intelligent people are isolationists in these times, for it is only too obvious that the modern world is an economic and therefore political unity. A war anywhere has its repercussions everywhere. This is specially true of the British Commonwealth with its territorial and trading interests in every quarter of the globe.

A policy therefore that wins widespread support is that of localising war. Japan attacks China. We recognise the immorality of her action; but we do not conceive it to be our business to interfere, either alone or in united action with other like-minded nations—for that way, as we imagine, lies the possibility of world war. Civil war breaks out in Spain, and the rebels are aided from the outbreak by the organised

## Personalities of Old Hongkong

# SIR WILLIAM DES VOEUX

## An Extremely Capable Administrator

BY T. PAUL GREGORY

A WELL-KNOWN name in the history of the Colony is that of one of its Governors of some forty odd years ago—Sir George William des Voeux. His career in the Colony, if not particularly brilliant, was at least an eminently satisfactory one; for he was not only a sensible and practical administrator, but also a liberal-minded and courteous gentleman.

Sir George William des Voeux was born in England on September 22, 1834. He was a member of a very old and wealthy family of Norman origin which had been elevated to a Baronetcy in 1787. These circumstances naturally enough proved of especial advantage; for he was able to obtain an excellent education, attending Charter House and afterwards Balliol College, Oxford. When 27 years of age, he was called to the Bar of Upper Canada, and two years later in 1863, he entered Her Majesty's colonial service. His first appointment was that of a Stipendiary Magistrate in British Guiana, and some years later he was nominated to administer the government of the island of Santa Lucia. While he was serving in this post, he collaborated with the Chief Justice in the preparation of an important legal work "The Civil Code of Santa Lucia" which, on account of its general excellence, was subsequently declared the law of that Colony.

### Rapid Promotions

From thence forward, Sir William's promotions in the colonial service were on the whole rapid and highly satisfactory; for in January 1877, he was appointed Acting Governor of the island of Trinidad. He served in this post until the following January when he returned Home on leave. While he was in England he was the recipient of a Commandery of the Order of the

forces of Italy and Germany. Here there is a far greater danger of world war, for Russia and many individuals from France and from Britain itself rush to help the Government of Spain. To meet this danger Britain and her friends devise a "non-intervention" policy, which has indeed prevented open international conflict, though in actual working it seems to have favoured the aggression of the Fascist States against Spain, for Italy at least has had no scruples about intervening while professing adherence to the "non-intervention" creed, it is suspected.

A closely allied policy is that of 'appeasement.' The aggressor is approached with proposals for agreement. So far Germany has been too intransigent to come to any terms, Italy has been more amenable. She and Britain are to be friends when the Spanish question is settled on condition that Britain acknowledges her illegal conquest of Abyssinia.

The real criterion of these policies is whether they lead or are likely to lead to genuine and lasting peace. Surely they do not—and cannot—because they are based upon temporary expediency and ignore the fundamental bed-rock of respect for law, upon which alone can secure peace be built. Indeed these policies may well be making war inevitable, for they encourage aggression and in the resulting anarchy the moment may easily come when British interests are so largely and clearly endangered that a fight in their defence will be unavoidable.

Many regret that the League of Nations policy—to which Britain is verbally pledged—seems to have been discarded altogether. The risks of war arising out of resistance to aggression are probably far less than those which come from concessions that ought never to be made.

Bath, and in June 1878 the Secretary of State for the Colonies nominated him to serve as the Acting Governor of Fiji. Sir William continued in this appointment until 1880, when he was named Governor of the Bahamas, and shortly afterwards he was transferred to Fiji where he served in a like capacity. He was also nominated to fill concurrently the post of Assistant High Commissioner of the Western Pacific. Subsequently, he was promoted to High Commissioner of the area in which position he continued until 1885. In the meantime, he represented Fiji at the Australasian Congress in 1883, and was a member of the committee which prepared the Fiji Council Bill. His splendid record as an administrator of merit received the approbation of the Queen, who accordingly created him a K.C.M.G. In 1886, Sir William was appointed Governor of Newfoundland, but he was soon transferred to what was his greatest and most important colonial assignment—the Governorship of the Colony of Hongkong.

Sir William arrived in the Colony on October 8, 1887, and at once assumed the usual duties incumbent upon the occupant of his high office. His maiden speech in connection with his inauguration was notable for its brevity and was regarded as a most happy augury of his career in Hongkong; for he stated that he preferred deeds to words and hoped that his future acquaintance with the Hongkong public would prove to their mutual advantage personally, but above all for the benefit of the Colony over which he had been appointed by Her Majesty to act as Governor.

The local press was especially impressed by the sincerity and earnestness of the new appointee to the gubernatorial chair, and the *Hongkong Telegraph* in its issue of October 11, 1887 said in part: "The career of Sir William des Voeux in this Colony will depend mainly upon himself. There are many obstacles in the way, and for some time at least his office will be no sinecure; but to a resolute and independent man, determined to work for the general weal without fear or favour, there is nothing that cannot easily be surmounted. There is a glorious future before Sir William des Voeux in Hongkong if he only remains true to his past reputation; we sincerely trust that our hopes, often disappointed, will in this case be realised."

### Handicapped By Illness

Unfortunately, however, the career of Governor des Voeux in Hongkong was handicapped by serious ill health, and he was forced to leave before the completion of his term of office, nevertheless, during his three years here, there was yet much accomplished which has paved the way for the future greatness of the Colony. The most important, perhaps, was the official opening of the Peak Tramway which took place on May 28, 1888. This was justly considered a gala occasion and on the next day free trips were offered to the general public; for such a novelty did the funicular ascent prove to be that it was looked upon as a sort of "seventh wonder," but at the same time, those who first rode up the steep mountain-side were regarded as daring indeed. Women were

(Continued on Page 11.)

## GRIN AND BEAR IT By Lichty



"I found conditions in Europe appalling—nowhere could I get a decent chocolate soda!"

Why not

# 50 MILLION WHITE AUSTRALIANS

says

## MICHAEL TERRY,

the explorer and author and authority on Australia, commenting on the Duke of Devonshire's statement in the House of Lords that we should populate the Empire or others would populate it for us.

EMIGRATION TO Australia is big news again—and will be for many years to come.

I agree with the Duke of Devonshire that Australia and the Dominions and Colonies must have their populations increased. But Australia's problem is not an easy one.

How many white people can Australia support? Some say 50,000,000. I believe that is about the figure. The Commonwealth can accommodate them, provide them with a living, and they, in their turn, can develop our country beyond, the experts say, all expectations—if they are the right type.

Transplant citizens of Europe judiciously, and they should thrive in Australia. But the Southerners, dark-skinned sunshine-lovers, like the banana, pineapple, and tobacco belts of Queensland. Young Englishmen wanting to shun city life can find the ideal existence on the big sheep stations, tracts of anything from 50,000 to 1,000,000 acres, where they become jackeroos (student sheep farmers). They will rise at dawn and ride out across the plains on hardy horses, bustling, drafting and inspecting. But it is hard work.

### Hard Work

THE family man can find his niche in the orchard country round Adelaide, in West Australia, and in the Murray River irrigation areas, or in the wheatlands of the Wimmera, east of the South Australian border, or among the peaceful fertile farms of Victoria.

He can bring his wife and his children to these parts with comparative complacency. The people there will welcome him; he should like them.

But it takes a hardy, steadfast man to bring a living from the Bush. When this matter of migration was debated in the House of Lords on Wednesday, probably nobody realised better than the Duke of Devonshire, chairman of the Colonies Settlement Committee, that this, and other parts—notably the extreme northern section—of Australia must be peopled carefully if a resumed migration drive is to succeed.

Greeks and Italians have probably flourished, as far as it is possible for the white man to flourish, in Darwin and the settlements not far south of Darwin.

### Heat-Locked

IN the Bush, Australian by-word for hardship, I have seen women from England saving cupsful of water from their severely drought-reduced rations to damp the patch they call their garden.

I have seen them go forth with spades to shovel away the dust which converted rabbit-proof fences into easily negotiable and infinitely gentle rises in the ground. Their children walk miles to the nearest school.

In the mornings before they go they milk, maybe they do a bit of harrowing, maybe they go forth on pinched ponies to do odd jobs.

Then, later in the day, these youngsters find lessons too much for them, for teachers tell me they fall

asleep over their books from sheer weariness.

### Climate's Toll

IN the Northern Territory, sooner or later, the climate takes its toll: white people have to come south. The northern European cannot cope with much manual work up there where the aborigines can still be seen.

Years ago, transport used to present a very definite problem. But to-day, Australian railways are competent and air transport is something to amaze the visitor.

Big, fast American air-liners link the southern capitals at least twice daily. You can get from Adelaide to Darwin within 24 hours; it takes nearly three weeks if you catch a steamer travelling the eastern coast route. And this, less than 20 years ago, was the only feasible method. The aviation companies, backed by subsidies from big shipping lines, have invested hundreds of thousands to bring their services, operated by £30,000 Douglas 10 and 14-seaters parallel with those flying over Europe and America.

It should not be a long time before these services have to be patronised to be believed.

Well-educated young Englishmen can and do rank among Australia's most valuable migrants. In a West Australian mine I met a Rugby man, generally recognised as one of the finest workers there.

The average Englishman would possibly find town life more attractive than the isolation of the outback, where village life, as the European knows it, is difficult to discover.

But Australia wants her migrants to go out into the country.

There are jobs for farm hands—to do the milking, the tilling, the mustering, the droving—but the average tradesman might find it difficult to get employment until the population increases to such an extent that the country begins crying for plumbers, carpenters, builders and contractors to erect the townships necessary to cope with the influx.

Now as to the system of emigration from Britain.

Since March of this year, when the movement began to be appreciable, 240 nominated persons passed through Australia House. These are people whom friends or relatives in Australia have undertaken to look after on their arrival.

People not nominated must have a certain amount of capital, in order to avoid becoming a charge on the community.

People who cannot obtain nomination are given assisted passages if they have capital: for a married man not less than £300 or an income of not less than £100 a year; and in the case of a single man not less than £200 on arrival.

Approved lads going out to farm work pay only one-sixth of the steamer fare.

"The assisted passages are available to what capital they may have in excess of the minimum sums," an official stated, "and conditions in Australia have so much improved that there are openings for every kind of man and woman worker."







# "H.D." AND KONG SEEN IN EXCELLENT ENCOUNTER

## FORCEFUL PLAY INDULGED IN BY BOTH MEN FIVE MATCHES DECIDED IN HARDCOURT TENNIS

(By "Abe")

Yesterday's play in the United Services Recreation Club's hardcourt tennis championships was definitely worth seeing. Although five matches were decided, three in the singles and two in the doubles, a fairly high standard being maintained in nearly all of them.

Undoubtedly the most interesting encounter was that between Paul Kong and H. D. Rumjahn. The match was won by Rumjahn after three strenuous sets; but victory did not go to him because of his superior play but rather because Kong lacked the stamina to continue an attacking campaign which proved eminently successful in the second set.

In many departments of the game, Kong was the better man yesterday. He boasted a drop-shot which proved a winner every time he pulled it out, his service was immeasurably superior and his volleying more incisive. Unfortunately for him, however, he was unable to keep up the pace which he had himself set, and with Rumjahn making some remarkable recoveries Kong was gradually worn down by his opponent's resistance.

Probably because he could not retain a good foot-hold, and more likely because he lacked a good enough drive to warrant an invasion of the net, Rumjahn fought shy of the forecourt and maintained most of his rallies from the baseline. His forehand drive was unusually weak all through the match, but luckily for him Kong in the first set elected to concentrate on his backhand, which was in fine working order. Had he been called upon to use his forehand to extricate himself out of difficult positions, it is extremely doubtful whether he would have won this set as easily as he did.

### DIFFERENT KONG

It was a different Kong that one saw in the second set. Driving well on both hands deep to the corners, he was able to take the forecourt and once he had got there he was unassailable. Try as he did, Rumjahn found he could not pass the Chinese. His drives were tucked away for winners almost every time, and his position was not made any more comfortable by the fact that when he resorted to lobbing he could not find a length.

The sand surface added speed to Kong's fast first service, with which heaced Rumjahn on numerous occasions, and made his high-kicking second delivery very difficult to take. This was definitely Kong's set—a just reward for some splendid play.

But the canny Rumjahn was quick to see the danger of his position. It was quite obvious that if he was to win he had to keep Kong away from the forecourt. Starting the third set on his own service, he deliberately

slowed down the rallies with good-length lobbing, which sent the Chinese scurrying back to the baseline. Made to set his own pace and to find his own angles, Kong's effectiveness was appreciably reduced. Thus Rumjahn, more by steadiness and good tactics than by brilliance, ran out to a lead of 3-0 in the final set.

### LAST EFFORT

Once he had got used to these methods, Kong jumped into action again. With a series of forcing drives, backed up by finely-angled volleys, he won the next two games to reduce Rumjahn's lead to 3-2. Then on his own service, he should have drawn level but he missed his opportunity and allowed the Indian to reach 4-2. This was too big a handicap for Kong to overcome, and his resistance began to weaken. Rumjahn drove home his advantage by taking his own service to lead 5-2, and so though Kong held his service, Rumjahn ran out to 6-3 to terminate what had been an excellent game.

Tsui Wai-pui, defender of the title, was given some useful practice by Pang Oi-lam, an improved player from Kowloon Tong, who did very well to take six games from the champion. Tsui, not extended by any means, ambled his way through to the next round.

S. A. Rumjahn also always had something in his hand against I. Agafuroff, of the Civil Service C.C. The latter gave a good showing, but the final result was never in doubt.

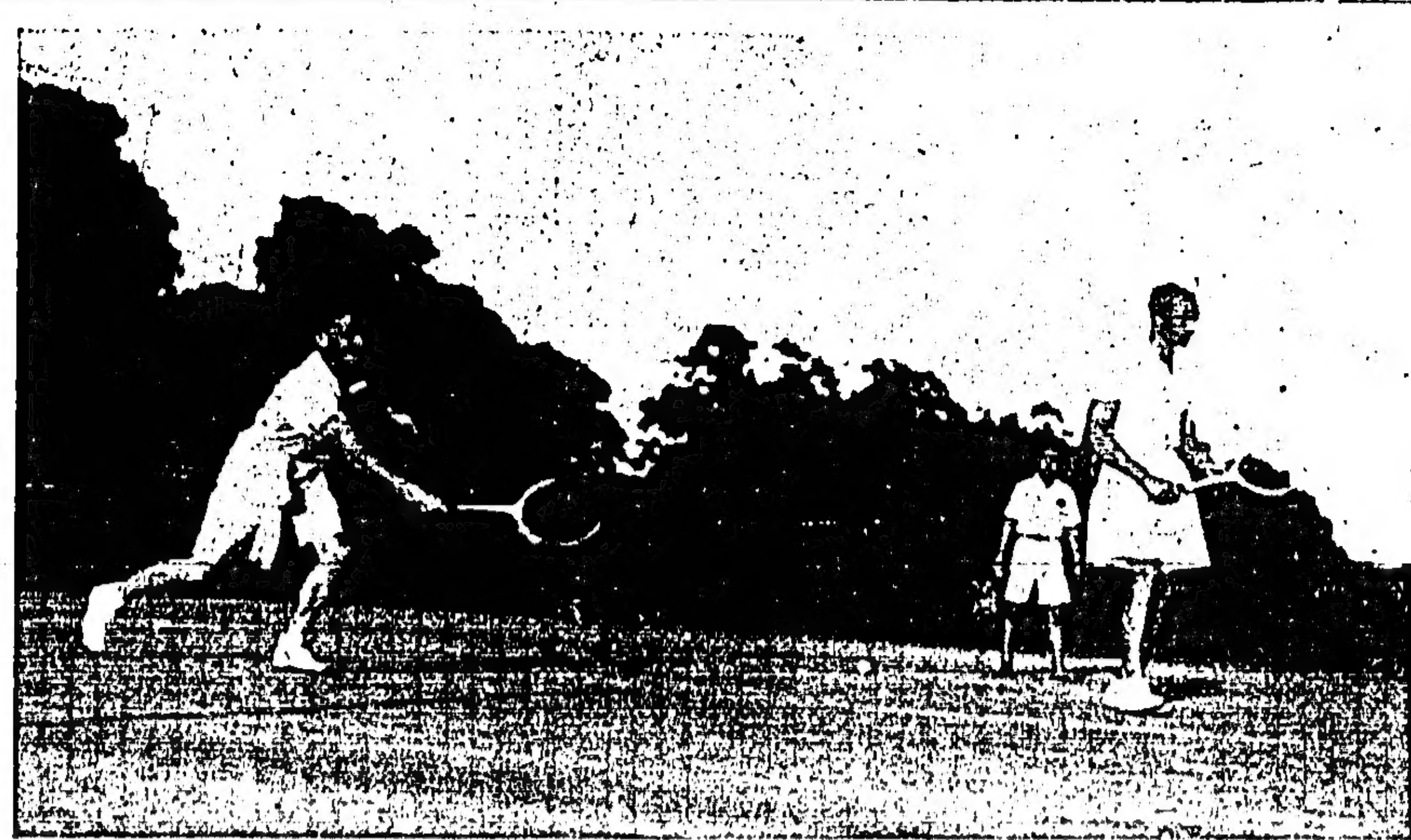
### TWO DOUBLES TIES

Of the two doubles matches played, the one between G. E. R. Divett and G. W. Sewell and F. Grose and D. S. Sze was the more entertaining. There were some fast exchanges, but the latter were always the steadier pair. E. E. Storey and J. J. Ferguson, who did so well for the Hongkong C.C. in the "B" Division League, in the season just concluded, did not find their best form against Albert Chan and J. Hsu. Neither Storey's forehand drive nor Ferguson's usually forceful play at the net was much in evidence, and the Chinese were able to get through in straight sets.

Scores of yesterday's matches were:

### OPEN SINGLES

H. D. Rumjahn beat Paul Kong 6-3, 3-6, 6-3.  
Tsui Wai-pui beat Pang Oi-lam



E. E. Storey (left) and J. J. Ferguson, of the Hongkong C.C., were eliminated from the United Services R.C. hardcourt tennis championships yesterday by Albert Chan and J. Hsu, of Kowloon Tong, in straight sets. The Chinese pair won by 6-2, 6-4.—Staff Photographer.

## Australians Playing An England XI

### Bowlers Take The Upper Hand

London, Aug. 31.  
Bowlers had the upper hand in to-day's play at Blackpool between an England Eleven and the Australian cricket tourists.

Batting first, the England XI were skittled out for 132 runs, F. A. Ward taking six wickets for 44 runs and O'Reilly four for 30.

The Australians replied with 174, the former Indian Test cricketer, Amar Singh, now playing in the Lancashire League, dismissing six Australian batsmen for 84 runs.

The England XI had made 33 for one wicket at close of play.—Reuter.

## Baseball And Softball Meetings

A meeting of the Hongkong Baseball League will be held to-day at Brook Club, 7 Middle Road, Kowloon, at 5.30 p.m. Business on hand will be the election of officers for next season, and a statement of accounts will be received from the Hon. Treasurer. All interested in baseball are urged to attend.

### SOFTBALL LEAGUE

There will be a meeting of the Hongkong Softball League to-morrow at the Hotel Cecil at 5.30 p.m. The managers of last season's clubs and those who wish to participate in the League this season are requested to attend.

## HIS MAJESTY'S LICENCE TAKES THIRD PLACE

London, Aug. 31.  
The Derby Breeders' St. Leger, run to-day, was won by the Duke of Marlborough's River Prince, 9 st. 6lbs., with Lord Derby's Greenwitch, 9 st. 3lbs., in second place and His Majesty's Licence, 8 st. 7lbs., third.

The only other runner in the race was Mr. F. C. Hargreaves' Doctor Syntax, 8 st. 0lbs.

The betting was 6-4, 0-4, 4-1 and 20-1 respectively.

Three lengths separated first and second and half a length between second and third.—United Press.

6-4, 6-2.  
S. A. Rumjahn beat I. Agafuroff 6-3, 6-2.

### OPEN DOUBLES

D. S. Sze and F. Grose beat G. E. R. Divett 6-3, 6-3.

Albert Chan and J. Hsu beat E. E. Storey and J. J. Ferguson 6-2, 6-4.

### TO-DAY'S PROGRAMME

The programme to-day is as follows:

### OPEN SINGLES

G. Choa v. R. C. S. Allin.  
W. C. Hung v. Omar Rumjahn.  
Ma Wai-kwong v. Tennis Kwok.  
H. Y. Ho v. S. L. Ma.

### OPEN DOUBLES

F. T. Baines and L. A. Newnam v. A. Crawford and R. T. Broadbridge.

## Small-Ball Players To Visit Macao

The Hongkong Chinese small-ball players, who were originally to visit Shanghai for a series of interport matches, have found something to console themselves for the cancellation of the Shanghai visit. They are to visit Macao this week for a series of games in aid of the Chinese War Relief Fund.

They will leave for the Portuguese colony to-morrow and will play four matches, the proceeds from all of which will go into the War Relief Fund.

## FIRST SEMI-FINAL LAWN BOWLS MATCH FIXED FOR TO-DAY

This afternoon on the Civil Service C.C. green, the first semi-final tie in the Lawn Bowls singles championship of the Colony will be decided. The contestants are J. J. da Luz, of the Club de Recreio, and J. V. Ramsay, of Kowloon Docks.

Except for a slight lapse in the middle of the game, Ramsay played very consistent bowls in his quarter-final tie against L. F. Xavier on Monday, and if he can produce the same form, he will have a very good chance of getting through to the final.

As is well-known, Luz, a younger brother of R. F. Luz, the former Interporter, is one of the best drawing men in the Colony. His greatest asset is his consistency.

A splendid match should be witnessed.

## HOCKEY MEETING

The monthly meeting of the United Hockey Clubs will be held at the Cheero Club at 6.30 p.m. on Friday, September 2.

## HOME TEAMS SUCCEED

### ENGLISH SOCCER RESULTS

London, Aug. 31.  
Home teams were generally successful in the First Division of the English Football programme played to-day. Of the seven matches decided in this division, five were won by the home teams, the other two being drawn.

Luton, on home soil, defeated Newcastle by two goals to one in the Second Division; while Plymouth accounted for Notts Forest by three nil.

### Scores:

FIRST DIVISION	
Chelsea	3 Preston N.E. 1
Derby	1 Huddersfield 0
Everton	3 Grimsby 0
Leeds	2 Birmingham 0
Manchester U.	2 Bolton 0
Middlesbrough	1 Aston Villa 1
Portsmouth	1 Blackpool 0
SECOND DIVISION	
Luton	2 Newcastle 0
Plymouth	3 Notts Forest 0
THIRD DIVISION (SOUTH)	
Aldershot	0 Bristol C. 0
Bournemouth	0 Reading 0
Manfield	2 Cardiff 2
Notts C.	0 Crystal Pal. 1
Southend	1 Torquay 1
Swindon	2 Clapton O. 0
THIRD DIVISION (NORTH)	
Chesier	1 New Brighton 3
Gateshead	2 Barrow 1
York	1 Darlington 1

## NO HEATS FOR 220 FREE STYLE SWIM

It is announced that no heats will be held for the 220 yards free style swimming championship of the Colony at the V.R.C. pool this evening.



Tsui Wai-pui, holder of the local hardcourt tennis title, made his first appearance in the current tournament yesterday when he met Pang Oi-lam in the first round. He won comfortably by 6-4, 6-2.—Staff Photographer.

As I See Sport

By "Abe"

# UNITED STATES AND AUSTRALIA CLASH TO-DAY

## Don Budge Gives Americans Great Advantage In Davis Cup Challenge Round

USING as a basis for his argument

the services of the world's foremost tennis single star, Donald Budge, Butch Cabot, famous tennis book-maker in Boston, has installed the United States as a 1-2 favourite to defeat Australia in the final of the Davis Cup series. Cabot stated that tennis history has been invariably similar at all stages, and that when Fred Perry, Henri Cochet and Bill Tilden were playing for England, France and the United States respectively, each country was invincible. It is the most logical view to take. So long as a country has the services of a player who is certain of taking two singles, she is almost assured of victory; and Donald Budge, at the moment, is bound to take two matches from the Australians. So well is the Californian red-head playing at the present time that it is extremely doubtful whether either John Bromwich or Adrian Quist is capable of beating him. The Challenge Round begins to-day at Germantown, Philadelphia. While the Australians will undoubtedly rely on Bromwich and Quist in their quest for the trophy, the Americans have selected four men—all from California—to defend it. The players chosen are Budge, Robert Riggs, Gene Mako and Joseph Hunt. The American selections were received with mixed feelings; it was a surprise to meet sports scribers that Hunt was picked over the heads of Sidney Wood and Franklin Parker, but in any case the choice of Hunt will probably make no difference to the eventual result, as Budge is certain to play the No. 1 singles and Riggs the second.

### Deciding Factor

ALTHOUGH Budge is expected to win both his singles, it is quite on the cards that Bromwich and Quist will beat any American No. 2 in the other two. Great interest, therefore, will be centred on the doubles, which will probably be the deciding factor. Before their defeat at the hands of Budge and Mako last week in the final of the American National championships, Bromwich and Quist were considered by many discerning sports writers as a better combination than the Americans; but they were beaten in straight sets last week—which rather explodes the theory that they are superior. If Budge and Mako repeat their performance, America's retention of the Davis Cup is certain. However, if Bromwich and Quist reverse the verdict the trophy may have a long sea journey ahead of it. Not since 1924 has Australia met the United States in the Challenge Round at Philadelphia. On that occasion, the Americans, the holders, overwhelmed the challengers by five matches to nil. Prospects of an Australian victory this year are certainly brighter.

### Perry On Budge

FRED Perry, who has returned to New York from Bermuda, is quoted by the New York World-Telegram as saying in an interview that although he is not in a position to say that it is definite, he believes that Budge will turn professional after retaining the American championship in this year's competition. In that event, Bobby Riggs, who is now ranked second in the United States, would take his place. "Budge is in a wonderful spot to strike while the iron is hot," said Perry. Commenting on fears expressed recently in American tennis circles that the United States would have difficulty in finding a number two singles man for the Davis Cup when they meet Australia, Perry said: "I cannot understand why your Cup officials are worrying about a number two singles player. They can't help using Riggs, and they can't possibly lose the Cup unless Budge is run over by a lorry."

### Olympic Changes

IT is pretty well accepted now that the 1940 Olympic Games will be held in Helsinki, Finland. The Finns are anxious, it seems, to make some changes in the composition of the Games. They want to limit them to the sports of ancient Greece. That is, they want to cut out games like football and hockey, which are modern. Their idea is called "concoursed art." All these are referred to in the ancient charter of the Games. And from what one can gather, the Finns are likely to get their way.

### Physical Fitness

WRITING on "the psychology of physical fitness," Big Bill Tilden has this to say:—"At twenty-five a man has attained his full physical growth, consolidated it, settled and hardened his frame, and, should, if ever, have perfect command of his physical resources. In experience and mentality he should have matured enough to have a background that can cope with most of the tests he is called upon to face. In every way he should be at his best at twenty-five. It is there a man faces the problem of how long he can hold his place. I repeat, his span should be from five to fifteen years. A man of forty can certainly be a great athlete. "The span" of top flight athletics, once a man has scaled the peak, depends largely on the individual. Every star is a law unto himself. In common sense, training and form lies the answer to how long he will last."

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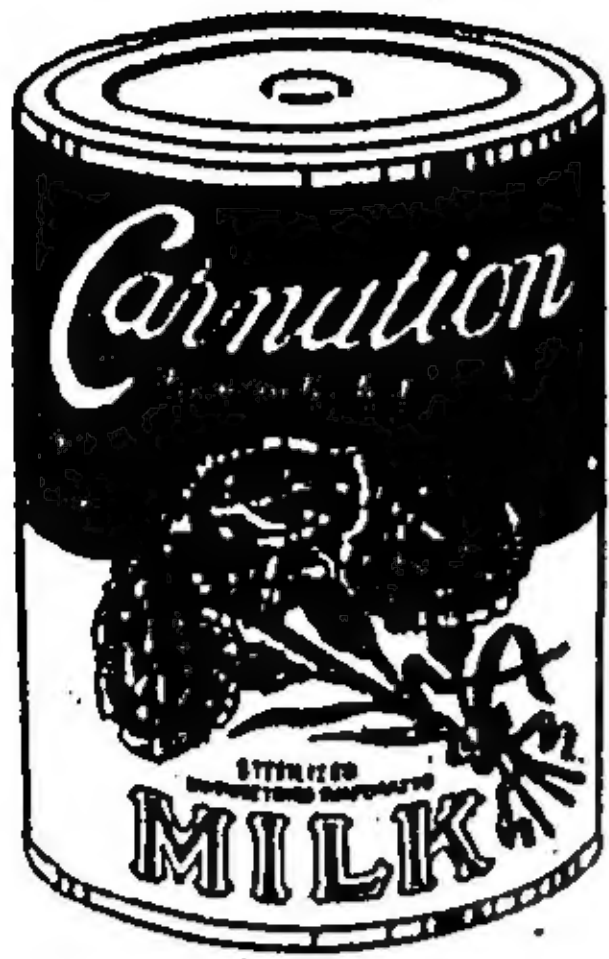
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### Deer Become Too Tame

Sault Ste. Marie, Ont. Deer living in the bush near here are becoming so tame and friendly that the more tender-hearted hunters declare they won't have the heart to shoot them when the hunting season opens.

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## SPLENDID ARMY SWIMMING

Individual Finals Held At V.R.C.

The finals of the Hongkong Area Individual swimming championships were held before a large crowd at the Victoria Recreation Club pool yesterday. Competition was keen throughout and prominent among the swimmers were Lieut. Calvert and L/Bdr. Norman, each gaining two firsts and a second.

Lieut. Calvert swam easily and well to win the 440 yards free-style event from Lieut. Lawrie, while in the 100 yards breast-stroke, Calvert and Norman fought strenuously. Norman won in the splendid time of 69.4 secs.

Results were: 100 yards Back-stroke—L/Bdr. Norman (R.A.), Pte. Harris (R.A.M.C.). Time: 1 min. 11 secs.

440 yards Free-style—Lieut. Calvert (R.E.), Lieut. Lawrie (R. Scots), Gnr. Saunders (R.A.). Time 6 mins. 11 secs.

Diving—Pte. Nicholls (R.A.M.C.), L/Bdr. Norman (R.A.), Tpr. Thomson (R.A.), Lieut. Barron (R.E.).

220 yards Free-style—Lieut. Calvert (R.E.), Bdr. Hagg, L/Sgt. Diben (R.A.). Time: 2 mins. 55 secs.

50 yards Free-style—Bdr. Scales (R. Scots), Lieut. Lawrie (R. Scots), Lieut. Barron (R.E.). Time: 28.6 secs.

100 yards Breast-stroke—L/Bdr. Norman (R.A.), Lieut. Calvert (R.E.), Pte. Harris (R.A.M.C.). Time: 79.4 secs.

100 yards Free-style—Pte. Stemp (M.Sex), Tpr. Robinson (R.A.), Lieut. Barron (R.E.). Time: 65 secs.

Prizes will be distributed at the Hongkong Area Inter-Unit swimming championships on September 27.

### LIFE SAVING CLASSES

Results of Examinations Held At St. Paul's Girls' College

Some well-known lady swimmers were successful in passing their Life Saving examinations at the swimming bath of the St. Paul's Girls' College, Kennedy Road, on Tuesday. The tests were carried out in the presence of Sub-Inspector J. R. Hunt, local representative of the Royal Life Saving Society, and C.S.M.I. D. Pacey, Army Instructor.

Those who passed the Intermediate Examination and Bronze Medallion Examination were: Mrs. Maude Read, Miss Doris Hunt, Miss Elsie Hunt, Miss Mary Wood, Miss Dorothy Denkin and Miss Margaret Macfadyen. Mrs. Read, who is the swimming instructor of the St. Paul's Girls' College, is to be congratulated in qualifying also for a 1st Class Instructor's Certificate and also on training her class to a high degree of efficiency.

Swimming circles will be interested to learn that Mr. Pacey was recently posted to the Garrison from the Army School of Physical Training to teach the same syllabus of P.T. as obtains in England. He is a capable athlete and keenly interested in the Royal Life Saving Society.

### CHAMPIONSHIP HEATS

Two heats in the Colony Swimming Championships were held at the Victoria Recreation Club's pool yesterday.

The first and second of each heat and the best third will enter the finals.

100 yards Back-stroke. Heat 1—1. A. K. Rumball; 2. Young Lukwan; 3. A. J. Hussain. Heat 2—1. W. Lawrence; 2. Chan Kai-him; 3. Lau Yiu-ling.

100 yards Free-style. (Ladies) Heat 1—1. Miss D. Hunt; 2. Miss V. Churn; 3. Miss Tsang Fun-kwan. Heat 2—1. Miss J. Lopez; 2. Miss Sa Wei-ling; 3. Mrs. J. McInahan.

## JAPANESE DEFEND ATTACK ON PLANE

Shanghai, Aug. 21. Japan has replied to the American protest over the C.N.A.C. incident saying in effect that the Chinese plane was within the Japanese field of operations and acted suspiciously like an enemy plane. Japanese planes therefore pursued and attacked it.

Regrets are expressed that the life



Jane Wyman, looking very pretty herself, pretties up Joe E. Brown in a scene from Columbia's "Wide Open Spaces," showing to-day at the King's Theatre. Joe arrives at the white-tie-and-tails in an interesting way; at the beginning of the picture he is a small town soda jerker.

## COUNTY CRICKET TABLE TO DATE

County	P	W	L	T	lost	W	L	T	Pts.	Av.
County	12	2	6	4	4	2	2	2	244	9.037
Yorkshire	27	14	2	1	4	2	1	2	184	8.361
Gloucestershire	22	15	5	1	5	2	1	2	168	7.000
Surrey	24	12	5	1	5	2	1	2	180	8.067
Lancashire	27	13	6	1	0	2	1	2	160	6.400
Derbyshire	25	11	8	3	4	2	1	2	152	6.080
Essex	25	11	11	3	2	2	1	2	144	6.000
Somerset	27	10	8	3	3	0	1	2	144	5.333
Sussex	26	8	13	2	4	1	1	2	120	4.615
Kent	26	8	11	1	4	3	1	1	118	4.538
Gloucester	30	9	11	3	3	7	1	2	128	4.267
Worcester	30	9	16	3	3	5	1	2	120	4.000
Hampshire	24	6	10	2	3	5	1	2	94	3.917
Notts	21	4	8	1	7	2	1	2	80	3.810
Leicestershire	22	6	7	1	3	5	1	2	78	3.543
Warwickshire	22	6	7	1	3	5	1	2	78	3.543
Glamorgan	22	6	7	1	3	5	1	2	78	3.543
Northants	24	16	2	2	2	6	1	2	10	.667

## Golf Champion Spends £5,000 A Year On The Game

At an age somewhere around the fifties, Brigadier-General Critchley, recent winner of the Belgian open golf championship, must be the most remarkable golfer in the world. It is a safe bet that he spends £5,000 a year on the game.

He is a paying member of almost every important club in the country and he is in nearly every major tournament, both here and abroad. He spends thousands a year bringing on young amateurs who couldn't afford to take part in these tournaments.

A business man, of course, and business men have to be organised. He has his White City business organised down to the last item and he has his golf organised the same way.

His house stands on the bounds of Coombe Hill golf course. Up he gets at 6.30 every morning he is at home, and when he strides down the garden path and over on to the course, there is Archie Compton sitting on the inevitable shooting-stick, waiting to loose the stream of caustic comment.

A hundred balls go down, and the general smacks them down the fairway. One morning it is with a driver. Another it is with an iron. But down they go. Three times hundred balls are hit down to where a couple of caddies are waiting.

All this enthusiasm doesn't go unrewarded. Only a month ago the general won the Dutch championship. He had already won the Surrey, and during his present stay in Belgium he and H. G. Bentley, in a four-ball best-ball tournament did a 61 to lower the five-year-old Cotton-Hector Thomson record by three strokes.

He is no marvel as a medal player, but he must be one of the best match-play amateurs in the country. Best remark was when he was told that a certain player was a "good 18" player. "There's no such thing as a good 18," he said.

United Press.

Feb. 28/51.  
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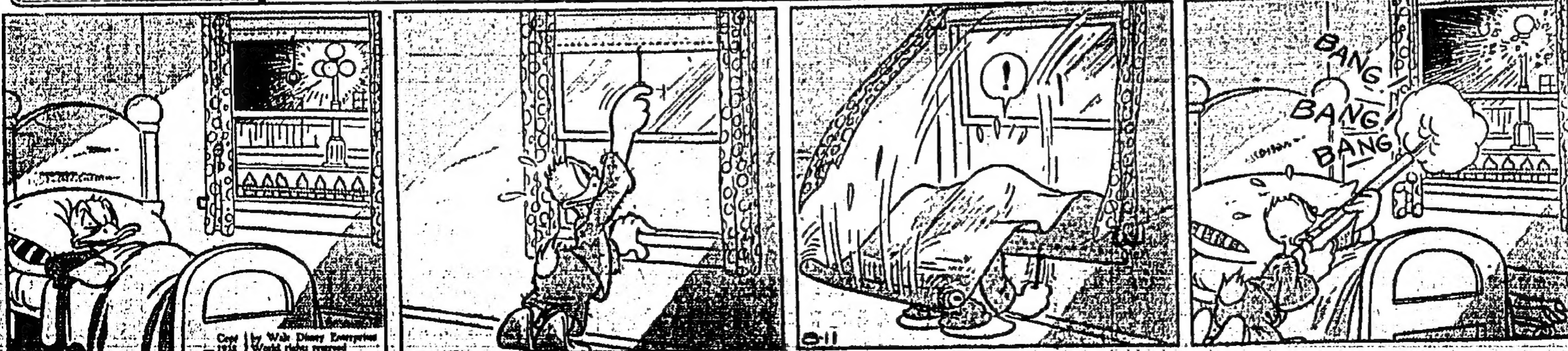
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## Europe's Riddle

WAR  
or  
PEACE

WHEN Herr Hitler, in a passion of oratory, shouts from a platform in the Lustgarten before which thousands of his cheering followers stand in massed array: "We want peace! I do not need to lead millions to the slaughter-house, that few other millions may believe in me!"—does he mean it?

When he vehemently declares that "Jews and cowards" misrepresent Germany, that it is all false that "tomorrow or the day after" she "will fall upon Czechoslovakia"—does he mean it?

When he puts forward a series of proposals intended to prevent war in Western Europe for 25 years, to reassure France against yet another invasion, to persuade Britain that Germany wants only her friendship—does he mean it?

He does. He is quite sincere about it. I put these questions to men whose knowledge of the policies of the Nazi Party and of the minds of the Army leaders is, like Sam Weiler's knowledge of London, "extensive and peculiar."

They agreed unanimously that Hitler—and in this connection Hitler means Germany—was neither planning nor desiring war. Yet not a British resident in Berlin believes this.

## Fear of Bolshevism

"You ask why, if Hitler wants peace, he should be rearmament at top speed; why, if he breaks one treaty, you should trust him with another?" said a German editor to whom I put the question.

"Well, this is the explanation. He is rearming Germany not to menace France, nor to disturb the peace of Western Europe, but because he knows Germany is without security and is encircled by potential enemies all bound together in alliances against her. Above everything else, he finds Soviet Russia arming with all her might. Hitler is ready to make a peace pact with all his neighbours except Russia, which he cannot trust. He fears Bolshevism above all else."

A high official of the Nazi Party said exactly the same thing. All through the party, he said, there was no desire for war in the West. They all knew what a mistake was made in the last war with Britain leagued against Germany. They desired never again to fight Britain—nor, for that matter, France.

"Hitler gave up all claim to Alsace-Lorraine," I was assured, because he means peace. Many people in Germany criticised him for that. But he stuck to his decision.

"Even now, when he has rearmament this country, he will welcome proposals for disarmament in common with all other nations. He wants to carry out big social reforms—big housing schemes, for instance—and he cannot do that and support an enormous military expenditure. From a student of German affairs I got another insight on the Nazi mentality in relation to war. "There are two world-trends today," I was told. "One is the trend to National-Socialism which is accelerating throughout Europe; the other is the trend towards the breakdown of Democracy, the rise of Bolshevism for the masses. Germany shows one such tendency; Russia shows the other."

"Now Hitler sees Russia as the enemy of the whole of the rest of Europe. He sees her growing power setting up stresses among people everywhere and he fears the outcome. That is the reason Hitler is thinking—his fear of Bolshevism as he sees it in France and Spain and other countries, fostered and spread by Russian rulers."

On the question of the return of Germany's colonies I received repeated assurances that Hitler would never go to war to recover them.

## Will Hitler Keep the Peace?

Now against these categorical statements of men in a position to know, I must place—to get the picture in the right perspective—the Nazi campaign of intense propaganda among German minorities that has kept Europe in a ferment of political disturbance for the past five years. I need only cite Danzig, Memel, the Sudeten Deutsche Party in Poland, the stirring up of Rumania against the French alliance, the trade overtures to Yugoslavia, the kidnappings on the Swiss border, the underground activities in Finland and the Baltic States and, finally, the Austrian coup.

These do not exactly betray a pacifist spirit—nor are they intended to, for they are all in line with the avowed programme of the National-Socialist Party.

How far, then, are Hitler's peace protestations to be trusted? That is the question that worries every Foreign Office in Europe. I have heard a British Cabinet Minister say detected, "It only one knew when to rely on what he says!" That is exactly the trouble. No one can say with certainty what Hitler will or will not do.

At the moment he believes in peace and wants peace, he will even make some sacrifices for peace. But Hitler is not a normal man. He can convince himself of his own sincerity even if he changes his mind twice a week. To-day he means peace, but no one can say what he will mean to-morrow.

When German rearmament is complete, providing him with one of the greatest armies in the world,

Synopsis: In the period directly after the war, Erich, Koster and Lenz, in the inevitable comradeship, have opened a small auto repair shop. When Erich marries Patricia Holman, a former aristocrat, Koster and Lenz are devoted to her and for her sake Lenz discontinues political work. But it is not until Pat is stricken with a severe attack one night that Erich learns she is afflicted with lung trouble, a fact which Koster has made her conceal. It is now autumn and on the evening that Pat is to leave for the Sanatorium Lenz becomes embroiled in a street riot, taking refuge with some comrades in a warehouse.

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## Chapter Seven

There was rain in the morning and Erich had a dreary sense of the fitness of things. Lenz trapped like a rat in a warehouse; Pat, leaving for the loneliness of a sanatorium.

He stood before the door of the train. She was a bit above him on the platform, looking like a bird about to take flight. A blade twisted in his breast. So fragile she was and so dear—beyond all the wonders of the world. "Pat, in the Spring you'll come back—all brown with the sun," he looked at her eagerly. "Did you pack your silver dress?" she nodded. "You've got a ring in your ear that you wear that dress. Don't wear it for anyone else."

Her mirth was and. "I haven't got a ring for anyone else." Then rebellion burst from her. "But oh darling, what's the good of anything?"

He reached up and placed his hand over her lovely, mobile mouth.



"Don't. I've been so proud of you all day. You mustn't give in. As long as you don't, you're bigger than what happens to you." So easy to say, so hard to do. He could have gone on his knees before her, clung to the hem of her skirt and wept like a child.

Koster suddenly appeared with a bouquet of flowers. "These are from Lenz with his regards and his love." "I hope he's not in trouble," Pat said quickly. "All this fighting in the streets—those crowds. The whistle blew and she kissed each one in turn. "Don't look, please—either of you—"

The engine throbbed, chugged, made a great to-do and then Pat was alone until the last coach was out of sight. Finally he turned to Koster. "What's happened to Lenz?"

Koster's words were terse but enough. "Come on." Pushing through the milling tide of excited passengers in a gray wet streets, they made long progress towards the warehouse. Now and then, from a distance, there came sporadic rifle and revolver fire. Banners and placards bearing slogans passed before their vision but there was no order or organization to the crowd. Just a seething mob spirit ruled the day.

Then, just as they reached the warehouse, a dreadful scene met their eyes. The place was being besieged by a crowd of hoodlums.

"We've got to get to him," Koster ground out but Erich gripped his arm and pointed. From a side entrance of the building a sort of twenty defenders were emerging and advancing on the attackers with revolver and rifle. Lenz was at the head of the men. "I knew he'd come out in front," Koster said despairingly.

Erich was like a man demoted. "Get back, Lenz," he screamed, "get back!" Then he froze. On a balcony, his rifle aimed at Lenz. There was a grin on his face, unutterably evil. He fired and Lenz clutched his heart and sank to the ground. It was as preposterously simple as that.

As Erich and Koster pushed forward, the battle became a hand-to-hand encounter moving away from their fallen comrade. Koster knelt beside him and held him in his arms. "Lenz, it's Otto. Can you hear me?"

Lenz's eyelids fluttered. He smiled feebly. "I took a long time—but I finally made up my mind." The door of the warehouse opened and Doctor Becker approached them. He looked down at Lenz's inert form with infinite compassion. "Was he your comrade?" he starting silence. "He was mine too."

Snow came that night to blanket Lenz's grave. In the light of the dawn, Erich and Koster stood by the grave. "We should have told the police,"

and when the whole German people, by dint of "Helling Hitler" and absorption of National-Socialist doctrines, he a ready weapon to his hand, he was wielded as he wished—what then?

The Führer is himself authority for the cynical dictum, "The German has not the slightest notion how a people must be misled if the adherence of the masses is sought." Machiavelli could not have put it

Erich Maria Remarque's  
THREE COMRADES

Adapted For  
M. G. M. By  
BEATRICE  
FABER

## Chapter Eight

(Conclusion)

The hills were steep and snowy but never once during that day did "Pat" racing power falter. Behind the wheel, Erich's face was taut and grim. Beside him, Koster sat with clenched hands.

Then, incredibly, there she was, as they rounded a bend, waiting on the front steps of the place, looking young and chic in a blue suit. "We thought you'd be in bed," Erich said to her and said, stupidly, "We thought you'd be in bed." Then he folded her into his great coat and Koster was squeezing her hand and nobody said anything important but everyone said it at once.

In the entrance hall, they were greeted by Dr. Plauten. "Is she behaving?" Erich asked, feeling curiously light-headed.

The man's eyes twinkled. "In a way. Rather wild you know. Raspberry syrup cocktails, nicotine-less cigarettes, a new world to live in."

"Without you Erich," Pat put in.

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The two weeks had come and gone and now here was Pat back from the operating room, mending slowly, inch by inch. Erich was in the village getting flowers when Koster paid her his first visit during her convalescence.

She giggled one finger at him as he came in. "Otto, my dear." Then she rolled her head back. "Do you think it was worth it?" Selling "Baby" I mean to pay for my operation? A grand racing car like this?"

His lips trembled. "The important thing is, how do you feel?" A flash of the old smile. "I think they took my backbone out by mistake." She had kept pretending that she had had a child. It must be nice to leave a part of yourself behind you. For then the child might look at Erich in a certain way and Erich would remember her. For a moment she'd be there. "I can't understand it, Otto," she said quietly, impersonally, "why two people should love like Erich and me—and yet, one die."

He shook his head vigorously. "You're a long way from that." "I don't know. Lying here for so many hours alone I've figured it out. If you cut less, I can live a few weeks longer. If you starve yourselves, that might mean a few more months. And all so that I could still breathe a little, my heart still beat—for what?"

"For us," Koster said hoarsely. "Happiness never thought I'd know. A new world to live in for Erich."

The door opened and her husband came in. He and Koster were looking at each other. The latter slipped away so that they might have this last space of time for themselves. Erich kissed her hand. "In a month you'll be walking around with no fever. In three months you'll be out of here, back to the city and Spring."

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Erich kissed her hand. "In a month you'll be walking around with no fever. In three months you'll be out of here, back







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AIR-CONDITIONED THEATRE

SHOWING TO-DAY AT 2.30, 5.10, 7.15 & 9.30 P.M.



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CLOWN DOES  
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BROWN!

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Columbia  
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The Most Thrilling, Breath-taking Adventure  
Ever Shown On The Screen!



**UNDERSEA KINGDOM**  
RAY CRASH CORRIAN

**ADDED!** Special Newsreel Depicting  
The Tragedy of the  
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Including a statement by its surviving pilot.

**TO-NIGHT AT 9.30 P.M.**  
STAGE ATTRACTION EXTRAORDINARY  
**DON COSSACK CHOIR**  
PRICES: \$5.50, \$4.40, \$3.30, \$2.20, \$1.10 Incl. TAX

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LOVE... THAT'S FRANK!... THAT'S HONEST!...  
THAT'S DARING!... THAT'S SENSATIONAL!



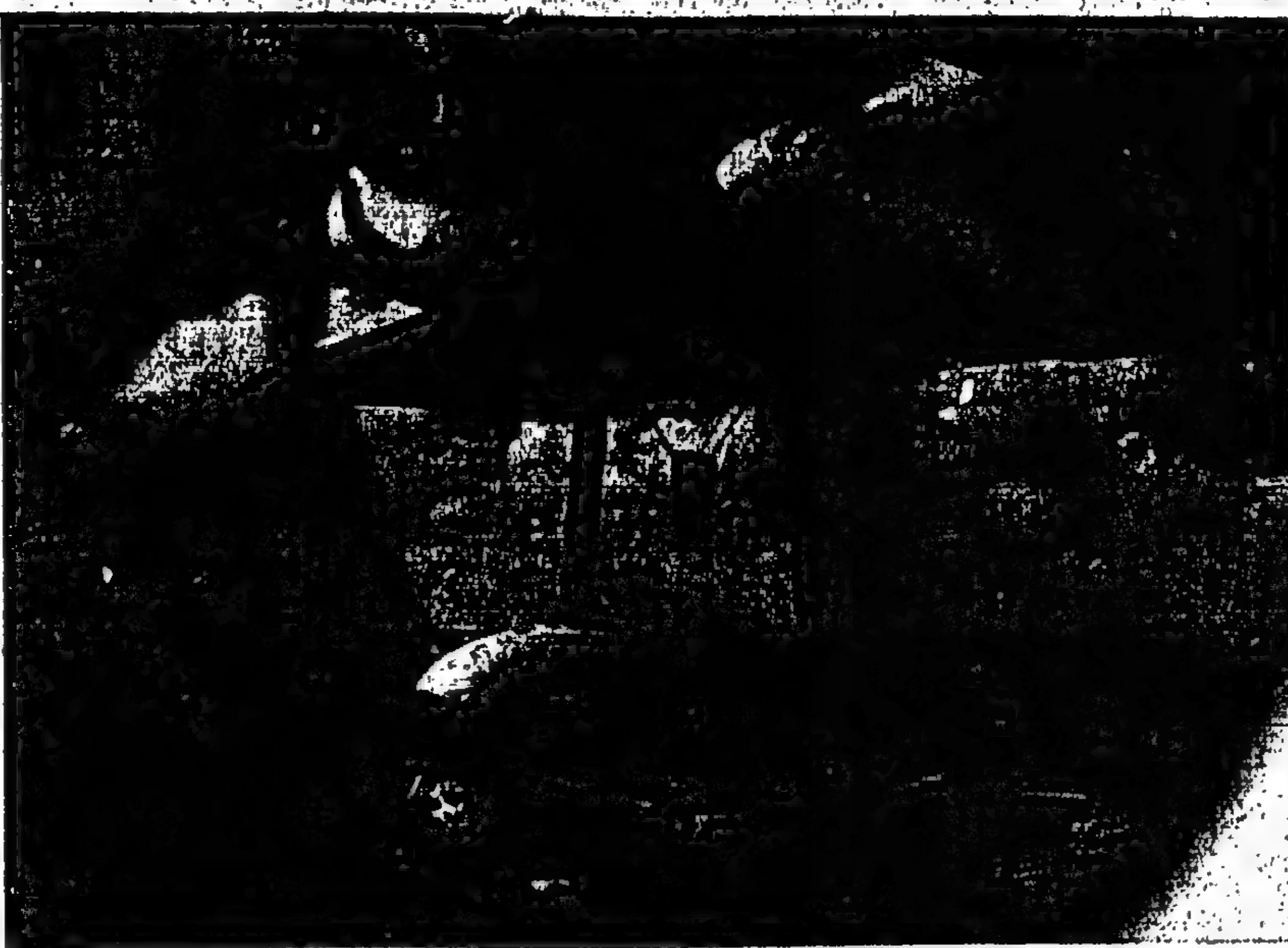
**BENNETT-FONDA**

**"I MET MY LOVE AGAIN"**

with DAME MAY WHITTY • ALAN MARSHAL  
LOUISE PLATT • ALAN BAXTER • TIM HOLT

Directed by ARTHUR RIPLEY and JOSHUA LOGAN  
Screenplay by DAVID HERTZ • Based on the UNITED ARTISTS

• TO-MORROW, ONE DAY ONLY! •  
RETURN SHOWING BY SPECIAL REQUEST!  
LUIS RAINER  
SPENCER TRACY in **"BIG CITY"**  
Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer Sensational Drama!



A striking view taken from the window of an Imperial Airways flying boat, outward bound along the route to Hongkong. These giant 200 m.p.h. flying-boats will be carrying all first-class mails between Hongkong and other British territories this month.

## HOW AIR MAIL SERVICE TO HONGKONG HAS DEVELOPED

### Striking Developments. During The Past Two Years

The important announcement made at Southampton on July 28, when the first "all-up" mails were despatched to Australia and New Zealand by Imperial flying-boat, that within a short time all first-class mail would go to Hongkong by air, will be realised on September 4.

The original Empire mail scheme visualised the carriage of all first-class mail between the United Kingdom, South Africa, India, Malaya and Australia by Imperial Airways aircraft without surcharge and as the ordinary routine method of transport.

That first stage was successfully completed when the Imperial flying-boat Calypso ceremoniously encircled a gathering of Ministers, Dominion representatives and officials of Imperial Airways at Southampton on July 28 and then, its beautiful wings cleaving the still morning air, sailed into the eastern sun on the 13,000 mile route to Sydney. But the efficiency with which this first stage has been completed has fully justified Empire air transport and the result is that further extensions such as the one to Hongkong are now complete.

The first stage was inaugurated on June 20, 1937, when the first flying-boat for Durban carrying unscheduled mail left Southampton. The second stage was the commencement of the "all-up" mail service to India and Malaya on Feb. 23 of this year.

It has for some time now been possible to travel right through to the Far East by Imperial Airways and its associate companies' services, the section between Bangkok and Hongkong being covered by land planes.

#### FIRST MAIL TO HONGKONG IN MARCH 1938

Actually the first regular surcharge airmail to Hongkong left England in March 1936 going by way of Penang, Saigon and Tourane, when weekly services each way were inaugurated.

In December of last year, the route was altered to go via Bangkok, Udon, Hanoi and Fort Bayard, while this year, the services were doubled to provide two flights each way weekly.

Thus the Far East is closely linked into the colossal network of the 27,000 miles of air route operated by Imperial Airways and its associate companies.

Now there are eight services each way between Egypt and England, five between India and England, three right through to Sydney and to Central Africa, two to Hongkong and to South Africa and one to West Africa.

Such frequency of services forms a fundamental part of Empire mail scheme for it ensures an even flow of mail to and from the homeland, thus making the old "mail-day" obsolete.

Not only the frequency but the speed of services has been markedly increased.

For instance, by the latest acceleration in April Hongkong was brought within five days 6 hours of London compared with over 7 days on a previous schedule.

At the same time rescheduling provided additional speedy connections with other parts of the Empire.

The Wednesday service out of Bangkok for Hongkong was deliberately planned to give Australia and Malaya a direct air connection with China through the west-bound flying-boat service from Singapore arriving at Bangkok on Tuesdays.

Similarly, the service leaving Hongkong on Mondays connects with the east-bound as well as the west-bound service, leaving Bangkok on

Tuesdays. Thus, leaving Hongkong on Monday a passenger can get to Singapore by mid-day Tuesday and be in Sydney by the end of the week.

Or, going westward, he can reach Calcutta by 10.40 on Wednesday morning, take the next morning's flying-boat back and be at Hongkong on Friday.

#### IMPROVEMENTS WILL CONTINUE

Substantial as these accelerations are, improvement will continue to be made, particularly on the Hongkong-London route, as night flying organisation is improved; and indeed the original scheme provides for a seven days service between London and Sydney which will almost certainly be accompanied by still further reductions in the time of London-Hongkong services.

By originating the Empire airmail scheme, Imperial Airways has put British aviation in the forefront of world air services and there is indeed no other country which can compare with the Empire, so far as the amount of overseas airmail carried is concerned.

The benefit in closer co-operation and better understanding between the members of the British Commonwealth of Nations has already been apparent in the operation of the airmail scheme to date and it is pleasing to think that the Far East will now be brought within the full scope of this magnificent organisation.

#### Bridge Club Is Duffy

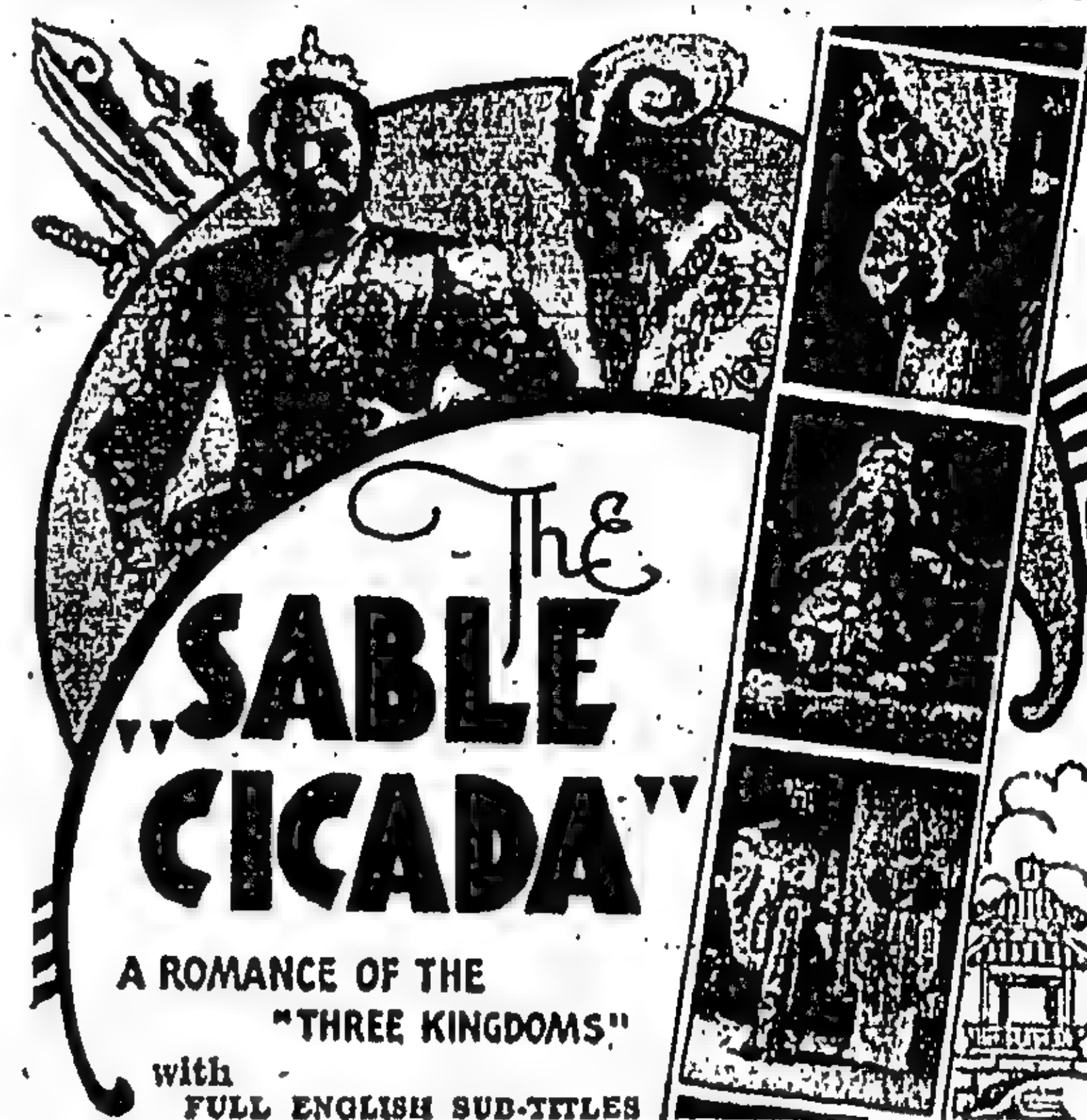
West Warwick, R. I. An unusual bridge club is that of "the eight Duffy girls," sisters whose ages range from 38 to 65 and who live here and in Holyoke and Andover, Mass. Only one of the sisters is unmarried. They meet for bridge about once each two months.

# ALHAMBRA

• TO-DAY & TO-MORROW •

Owing to great success at its previous showing, the management takes pleasure in bringing back this picture for a 2-day run.

Dramatic! Spectacular! Thrilling!  
THE TALE OF A RUSE THAT SAVED A THRONE!



**The SABLE CICADA**  
A ROMANCE OF THE  
"THREE KINGDOMS"

with  
FULL ENGLISH SUB-TITLES

**ADDED!** Special Newsreel depicting  
The Tragedy of the  
C.N.A.C. AIRLINER "KWEILIN"  
Including a statement by its surviving pilot.

• SATURDAY, FOR ONE DAY ONLY •  
The greatest, hair-raising thriller of all time

**"DRACULA"**  
A Universal Picture starring BELA LUGOSI

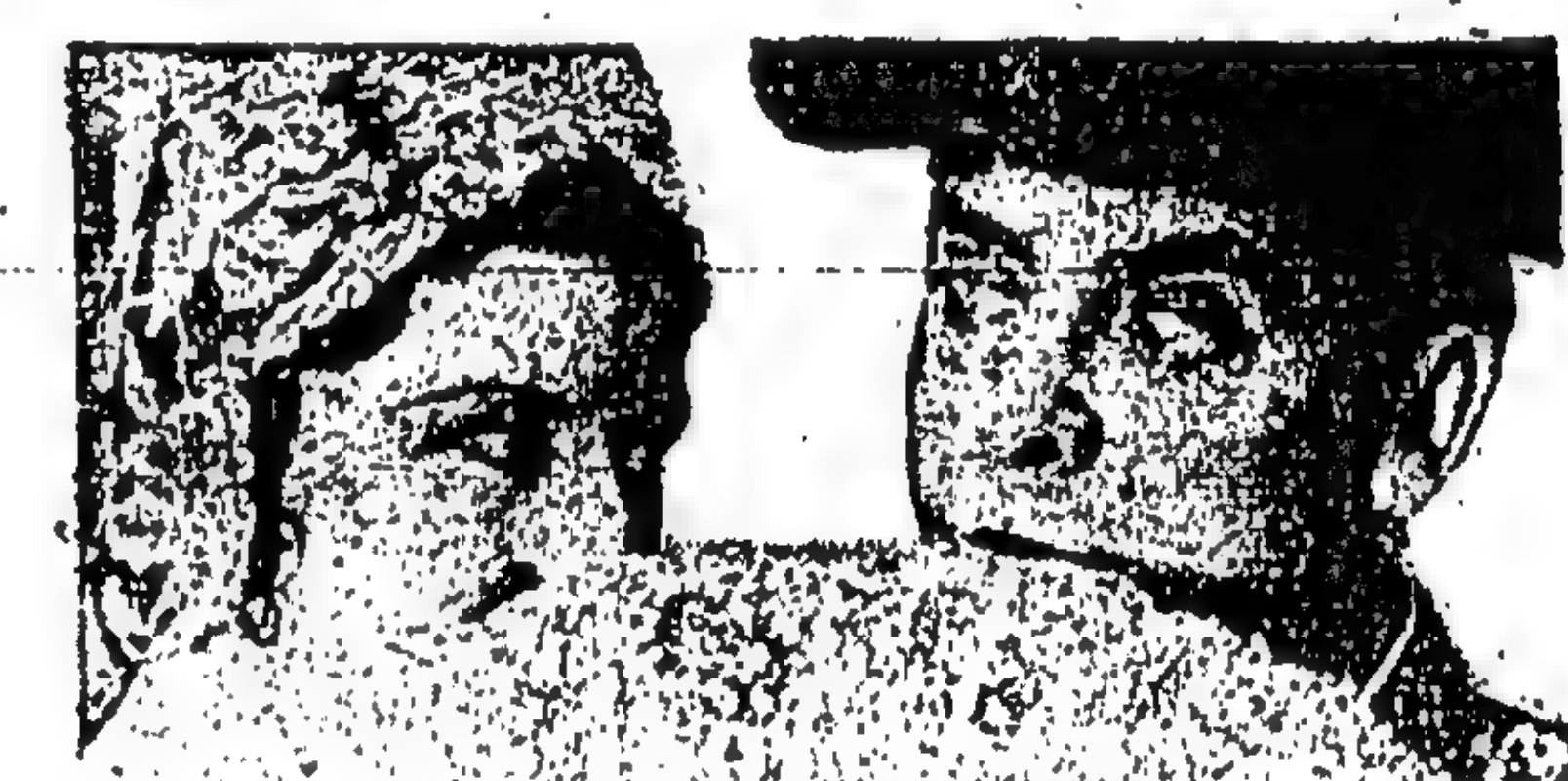
**ADDED!** A heavy-weight championship knockout  
"LOUIS vs. SCHMELING"

## STAR

HANKOW ROAD KOWLOON TEL. 57795

• TO-DAY ONLY •

Eddie Cantor in **"KID FROM SPAIN"**



A United Artists Release

TO - MORROW **RONALD COLMAN**  
United Artists Release **"THE PRISONER OF ZENDA"**  
Madeleine Carroll - Douglas Fairbanks, Jr.

## ORIENTAL

THEATRE

• LAST 4 TIMES TO-DAY •

THRILL TO CHAN'S GREATEST ADVENTURE!

You've seen him solve murders in distant lands!  
Now he's on Broadway and the most brilliant case of all confronts him in New York's gayest night spot.



DEATH STRIKES TWICE IN  
MANHATTAN'S GAYEST SPOTS!

**CHARLIE CHAN ON BROADWAY**

WARNER OLAND • EDWARD BROTHMAN

2 DAYS ONLY TO-MORROW AND SATURDAY  
BEAUTIFUL LOVE STORY THAT WILL LIVE FOREVER!  
A Cast of Thousands! Two Years to Make!



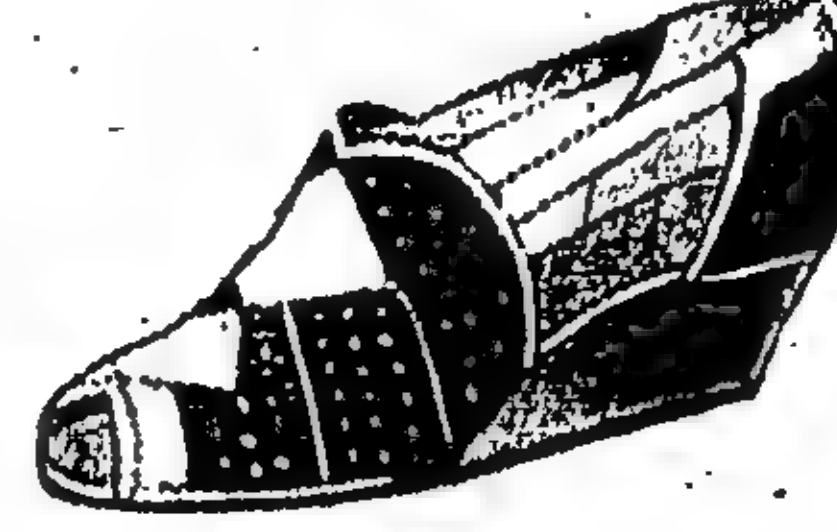
**RAMONA**

Loretta YOUNG • DON AMECHE  
and a cast of thousands

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NEW FLATS  
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10, New York, 30.1/10.  
High Water:—6.41 p.m. Hongkong.  
Low Water:—18.57.

# The Hongkong Telegraph

**FINAL EDITION**

Library, Supreme Court

FOUNDED 1851 號一月九英港香 THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 1, 1938. 日八初月七閏



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**NEW SLACKS & SHORTS**  
These are extremely smart & well cut in fast colours.  
Slacks .... \$8.95  
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**WHITEAWAY'S**

## CZECHS FIRE ON GERMAN PATROL

### BRITAIN AIMS AT COMPROMISE PLAN TO COOL CRISIS

**Settlement Short of German-Czech "Anschluss" Feared Only Temporary Remedy**

BERLIN, SEPT. 1.  
THE OFFICIAL PRESS BUREAU REPORTS THAT TWO UNIFORMED CZECHS FIRED ON A GERMAN CUSTOMS PATROL ON THE FRONTIER AT 7 A.M. YESTERDAY, NEAR THE BORDER MARKER NO. 75.—United Press.

Berlin, Aug. 31.

The belief that Great Britain is prepared to bring still greater pressure to bear on Czecho-Slovakia to compromise with the Sudetens at all costs, contributed to-day to a tangible lessening of the tension.

German circles believe that the British Ambassador, Sir Neville Henderson, has brought from London to-day word for the Wilhelmstrasse that London, realising the danger in the equally stiff-necked Sudeten and Czech attitudes, would throw all possible influence into the scales for added concessions.

Sir Neville is expected to inform Herr Hitler personally on Friday to this effect. Herr Hitler is expected to return to the German capital before his departure for the Nazi rally at Nuremberg.

Some neutral observers suggest that unless things again become involved in a hopeless tangle, there will be a marked toning down of the speeches of Nazi orators at the Nuremberg rally which, it has been expected, would be used to re-affirm to the massed Nazis Germany's determination to see that the Sudetens realise their demands.

Wilhelmstrasse circles, admitting the lessening of tension, hoped that "Prague would finally yield to reason."

Neutral sources, however, believe that any settlement short of an Anschluss will be only temporary and will only stave off the crisis during the winter. Many thoughtful observers believe that the Anschluss is still Germany's final goal.

**French Sense Compromise**  
French quarters are thought to have sensed the somewhat better chances of a compromise, postponing a show-down until the spring, although it is recognised that no compromise is likely to work out satisfactorily from the German point of view.

They believe that the Czech Government must accept Lord Runciman's proposals, however unpalatable, if and when it is made, since a refusal to do so would place them in a weak position and would possibly involve the loss of Britain's and France's aid if Germany should then move.

**Seek Middle Ground**

The optimism engendered by Sir John Simon's speech last Saturday is still apparent in Czech circles in Berlin, which re-emphasise the Government's desire to find a middle ground, and express the opinion that Lord Runciman would hardly submit.

### LINDBERGH IN BUCHAREST

Bucharest, Sept. 1.  
Colonel Charles A. Lindbergh arrived by aeroplane from Moscow yesterday.  
Accompanied by Mrs. Lindbergh, the famous American flyer landed at Klausenburg Airport, where he was received by officials of the Rumanian Air Force.  
Col. Lindbergh will depart for Paris via Prague, to-day.—Trans-Ocean.

### FIVE BIG FACTORY PROJECTS FOR H.K.

**\$15,000,000 Capital Behind Chinese Industries**

Five big factories with a total capital of \$15,000,000 Chinese National Currency will be erected in Kowloon by a number of Chinese industrialists from Shanghai in the near future, according to local financial circles.

The factories, the sites of which have been decided upon, include the Tienli Nitrogen Manufacturer, the Tienyuan Electro-Chemical Works, the Wuchow Soap Factory, the New Asia Pharmaceutical Manufacturer and the Malaya Satin Weaving Factory.  
The plan is a concrete result of an industrial inspection tour in the south-west provinces organised recently by a group of Shanghai industrialists and financiers.  
It is reported that the body has also invested a great sum in railway construction now being undertaken in the south-western provinces.

### SASSOON RD. ROBBERY

Money and jewellery to the value of \$304 were reported to have been stolen from the residence of Mr. M. Billimoria, Sassoon Road, about 3 a.m. yesterday. Entry into the flat was gained through an open door.

### 66 Workmen Buried Alive On Railway

Seoul, Korea, Sept. 1.  
Sixty-six railway workers were buried alive by a landslide near Kael, on the Chuto Railway, last night.  
There were only three survivors.—Trans-Ocean.

### JAPANESE RESISTS SHANGHAI POLICE

**Finally Held By Scottish Corporal**

Shanghai, Sept. 1.  
Japanese civilians are still refusing to be subjected to the authority of the Shanghai Municipal Council, judging by an incident at Garden Bridge yesterday morning.

A Japanese civilian whose ricksha was held up by a Chinese constable for breaching the regulations, descended from the vehicle and, in the presence of several foreigners, struck the constable.

According to a police version of the incident the Japanese grasped the constable by his belt and started to pull him along the bridge towards Hongkew.

A foreign sergeant of police attempted to pacify the Japanese but this latter aimed a blow at the foreigner.

A lieutenant of the Seaforth Highlanders finally saved the situation by placing a corporal from the British Consulate guard over the Japanese while a call was put through to the police station. The police arrived and took the man into custody. He was later handed over to Japanese consular authorities who, it is understood, will mete out punishment.—Reuter.

### TYPHOON DRIVES CHITRAL ASHORE

**Collides With Freighter At Storm's Height**

Yokohama, Sept. 1.

The P. and O. passenger liner Chitral, 15,346 tons, which was at D Pier in the harbour here, was swept from its berth by the severe storm about midnight last night and drifting out into heavy seas, grounded near the jetty at Mizuhomachi, in Kana-gawa Prefecture.

The freighter Kunikawa Maru, 6,663 tons, of the Kawasaki Steamship Company, was also blown away and collided with the British steamer. Urgent measures are being taken to salvage the two stranded vessels.

Meanwhile, considerable havoc and destruction were caused in the city of Yokohama by the typhoon which struck the district at about 2.45 a.m. to-day.

Trees were blown down, and many walls and roofs swept away.—Domel.

### FALLS ON "STORM DAY"

Tokyo, Sept. 1.  
The "Storm Day," 210th day of the lunar calendar, falling to-day, the districts of Tokyo and Yokohama are subject to the furies of a disastrous typhoon, the severest in the past 22 years.

The storm, which began to rage shortly after one o'clock this morning, rapidly gathering in momentum, hit the metropolis with its full strength at about 2 a.m.

Many casualties are feared to have been caused, while thousands of houses have been inundated. All electric lights have been extinguished and the electric train service interrupted. City streets have been turned into heaps of debris, with trees uprooted.

The storm passed east of the Boso Peninsula about midnight last night and sweeping through Tokyo Bay (Continued on Page 2.)

### Tidal Wave Threatening Japan Now

Tokyo, Sept. 1.  
The weather bureau has issued a warning that a tidal wave is expected.—United Press.

### HONGKONG BANS ALL COLLECTIONS

**Police Try To Reach Organisers**

It has been noticed that in the past few weeks newspaper hawkers have been seen going around the Colony with banners and tin boxes for the purpose of collecting money, and many people have wondered whether or not these collectors had permits from the Police.

This question was answered in the negative this morning when the Assistant Crown Solicitor, Mr. Lockhart Smith, and the Deputy Inspector of Police, Mr. L. H. C. Calthrop, made strong criticisms about these unauthorised collections before Mr. Q. A. A. Macfadyen at the Kowloon Magistracy this morning.

The occasion was the prosecution of several men for collecting money for charity without permission.  
Before five summons were adjourned, Mr. Lockhart Smith emphatically stressed that the intention of the Commissioner of Police was to prosecute and take a severe view of such cases unless permission was granted.

Mr. Lockhart Smith further said that it seemed that responsible people were behind these collections and he would like them to appreciate that no matter how prominent they were they would be prosecuted.

### ALL SUCH COLLECTIONS BANNED

Mr. Calthrop stated that all such collections are to be banned.  
The first case was that against three newspaper hawkers, Fung Su (Continued on Page 2.)



TRYING TO COMPROMISE with the exacting demands of the Sudeten Germans M. Edouard Benes, President of the Czecho-Slovakian republic, and Dr. Milan Hodza, the Prime Minister, are in earnest conversation here. They have decided upon a new set of proposals which they hope will satisfy Sudeten demands for "equality," which some see as virtual independence.

### JAPANESE ORDERED TO LEAVE FOREIGN CONCESSION AREA

**Garrison Takes Measures For Defence of City**

Hankow, Sept. 1.

Tension continues to reign in and around Tientsin as a result of the growing activities of Chinese guerillas, according to a Tientsin despatch.

Taking advantage of the transfer of large units of the Japanese garrison to guard the adjacent railways, the Chinese partisans have been staging surprise raids to harass the Japanese posts outside Tientsin.

During one of these raids, they descended on a police station of the Tientsin government and inflicted considerable damage.

Menaced by the guerilla activities, the Japanese are reported to be strengthening defences in the outskirts and taking precautionary measures at railway stations.

Meanwhile, Chinese guerillas are also reported to have been extremely active in damaging the railway tracks in North China, causing the disruption of traffic along the Peking-Tientsin, Peking-Liaoning and Peking-Hankow lines.  
On August 30, the railway track near Changchew station, on the Peking-Tientsin line, was damaged by the guerillas. On the same day a Japanese troop train near Peking was attacked by mobile bands, resulting in heavy losses.—Central News.

### HONGKONG CRIME INCREASES

**Magistracies Show Increased Cases In Report**

Crime is on the increase in Hongkong.

The report of the Hongkong and Kowloon Magistracies for 1937 shows that the total number of cases for the year was 68,311, as compared with 62,283 the previous year.

In Hongkong the increase was over 1,000 and in Kowloon some 5,000 additional cases were heard. The report is extremely comprehensive. Among other details, it shows the expenditure for the magistracies and the collections resulting from convictions and fines, etc.

On the expenditure side, the Hongkong magistracies cost \$62,109, as compared with \$74,495 in 1936. For Kowloon the expenditure was \$40,871 as compared with \$51,707, the aggregate expenditure being \$103,080 as compared with \$126,202.

On the expenditure side, the Hongkong magistracies cost \$74,495 as compared with \$62,109. For Kowloon the expenditure was \$51,707 as compared with \$40,871, with an aggregate of \$126,202 as compared with \$110,080.

Collections from the Hongkong courts amounted to \$106,657, including \$64,093 in fines and \$29,080 in forfeitures. Kowloon collections aggregated \$67,917, including \$51,394 in fines. The comparative collections in 1936 were \$102,935 and \$54,865.

### JUVENILE COURTS ARE SUCCESSFUL

The first police magistrate, Mr. H. R. Butters, in his report, pays tribute to the valuable work of the probation officers, and the successful functioning of the juvenile courts and remand homes. It is also noted that the Aberdeen Industrial School was filled up during the year, so other means of reformation of juveniles had to be tried. Fines were more frequent, because they could be paid, thanks to the profits on newspaper sales.

Another part of the report reads: Proceedings were taken under the Extradition Acts against five persons for crimes committed outside the Colony. Of these one was committed to prison to await the Order of H.E. the Governor and the others were discharged.

Summons under the Separation and Maintenance Order Ordinance, 1935, in Hongkong numbered four as (Continued on Page 2.)

### Tsiyuan Recaptured

Chengchow, Sept. 1.  
Following a fierce counter-offensive, Chinese forces yesterday re- (Continued on Page 2.)

### STOP PRESS

### SEVEN CASES OF CHOLERA

Seven new cases of cholera were reported for the 24 hours ending last midnight, according to a bulletin issued to-day. The total number of cases for the year is now 387.



## SPANISH DIPLOMAT PROTESTS

## Non-Intervention Plan Not Being Applied

London, Aug. 31.

In a conversation with Lord Halifax at the Foreign Office today the Spanish Ambassador, Senor Azarate, strongly protested against the delay and the apparent shelving of the Spanish question.

He urged the immediate convening of the Non-Intervention Committee to discuss the situation created by what he termed General Franco's rejection of the British plan for the withdrawal of volunteers from Spain.

Senor Azarate declared that the Spanish people, especially the Liberal element, were disappointed with Great Britain and what they consider her weak attitude towards General Franco.

It is understood that the Ambassador told Lord Halifax that Britain was rapidly losing her moral influence in Spain.

Lord Halifax is stated to have replied that non-intervention remains the only method of preventing more deplorable developments.

"Barcelona is not opposing non-intervention," Barcelona merely wants it applied," the Ambassador is reported to have replied.—United Press.

## SEEK EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS OF WAR

Toulouse, Aug. 31.

The three members of the British Commission for the exchange of Spanish prisoners-of-war arrived in Toulouse to-day and will continue their task here of arranging exchange between the insurgents and Loyalists.

Two special delegates will remain in the Spanish capital to negotiate directly with the authorities.—United Press.

## Drought Near 1933 Record

Not for several years has the year's rainfall up to September 1 been so small as during the present one. To date 44.45 inches of rain have been recorded which compared with the 1933 record of 49.59 inches, only just over 40 inches had fallen during the same period. The average for this time of the year is 67.05 inches.

Yesterday's maximum temperature was 87 with a minimum last night of 70. This morning the thermometer registered 83, while humidity was 82 per cent.

The Royal Observatory weather report issued this morning stated that pressure is highest over the Pacific to the east of Japan. Depressions are situated over Tongking, central Japan and between Guam and the Bonins.

Local forecast is—South and south-west winds, moderate; fair to showery.

## REMANDED ON GRAVE CHARGE

On a charge of having enticed a 16-year-old Chinese girl out of the Colony for the purpose of prostitution, Tang Kwan was remanded for 48 hours when he was taken before Mr. Q. A. A. Macfadyen at the Kowloon Magistracy to-day.

It is understood that the case is to be referred to the S. C. A.

## AMBASSADOR LEFT HUGE ESTATE

Pittsburgh, Aug. 31. The late Mr. Andrew Mellon, former U. S. Ambassador to Britain, is estimated to have left an estate valued at U. S. \$35,000,000.—Reuter Special.

## SHIPS IN RADIO COMMUNICATION

The following ships are expected to be in wireless communication with the Hongkong Radio Office to-day: Santhi; Ningpo; Hartlepool; Chak-sang; Yasukuni Maru; Shanghai Maru; Hupei; Corfu; Aramis; Hang-sang; Eldsvold; President Coolidge; Empress of Japan; Yuensang; Sul-sang; President Cleveland.

## HONGKONG CRIME INCREASES

(Continued from Page 1.)

against five in 1936. Order was made in one of them. In Kowloon these summonses numbered five as against four in 1936. In one of them order was made.

The year under report marked a fresh high level in the number of persons before the court both in Hongkong and in Kowloon; 40,391 and 31,169 respectively as against 37,074 and 26,172 in 1936.

In Hongkong revenue and expenditure again show increases, while in Kowloon last year's tendencies are reversed; revenue has risen and expenditure declined.

## LARCENY INCREASES

The following sub-heads show important increases: simple larceny, increased by nearly 1,000 cases; stealing from the person; robbery; receiving and unlawful possession; trade mark infringement; food and drug offences; offences against public health; and street hawkers' offences. In Kowloon, increases are shown not only under the heads of larceny and receiving but under obstruction, begging and offences against public health.

Decreases in both courts appear in opium and drug offences, returning from banishment, traffic offences (except in Kowloon) and dog summonses.

A very large proportion of the increase in receiving and possession is accounted for by the numerous cases of unlawful possession of tree wood, brought from September, 1937 onwards, after the typhoon.

In the Juvenile Courts, similar trends can be observed. In the increase of offences against property and of hawkers' offences, principally hawking newspapers without a licence, which has since July almost superseded the selling of vegetables as the mainstay of the child breadwinner. It even seems to have attracted the young tobacco smugglers on the water front, for defendants in such cases have sunk from 39 to 9, and the same decline occurred in Kowloon where, however, hawking and hawking offences have also declined. Girl hawkers, who number 9 out of 10 girl offenders, have increased both sides of the harbour.

## U. S. COMMODITY PRICES

## LATEST CABLED QUOTATIONS

New York, Aug. 31.

New York Cotton		
	Opening	Closing
October	8.31/32	8.23/24
December	8.37/38	8.29/30
Jan. (1939)	8.37/38	8.29/30
March (1939)	8.39/40	8.29/30
May (1939)	8.35/36	8.28/29
July (1939)	8.32/31	8.25/26
Spot		8.35

New York Rubber		
	16.31/31	16.30b/30a
December	16.50/44	16.50b/53a
March	16.59/60	16.60b/63
May		16.65b/70a

Chicago Wheat		
	62 1/2/62 1/2	63/63
Dec.	64 1/4/64 1/4	65/64 1/2
May		67 1/2/67

Chicago Corn		
	52 1/2/52 1/2	52/52 1/2
Dec.	50 1/4/50 1/4	51 1/2/51 1/2
May		52 1/2/53

Dec. ....	50¾/50%	51½/51¾
May .....	—	52¾/53
Winnipeg Wheat		
Oct. ....	62/61½	62¼/62¾
Dec. ....	61½/60%	61½/61½
May .....	—	65¼/65¼

## EXCHANGE RATES

	Aug. 30.	Aug. 31.
Geneva	21.32	21.29 1/2
Berlin	12.13 1/2	12.12 1/2
Paris	178 1/2	178.10/64
Brussels	28.76 1/2	28.76 1/2
Athens	54 1/2	54 1/2
Milan	92 1/2	92 1/2
Oslo	19.90	19.90
Amsterdam	8.92 1/2	8.92 1/2
Copenhagen	22.40	22.40
Stockholm	19.40 1/2	19.40 1/2
Prague	140 1/2	140 1/2
Helsingfors	226 1/2	226 1/2
New York	4.87 1/2	4.85 1/2
Montreal	4.80 1/2	4.80 1/2
Vienna	110 1/2	110 1/2
Lisbon	110 1/2	110 1/2
Madrid	110 1/2	110 1/2
Hongkong	1s. 3d.	1s. 3d.
Shanghai	8 1/2 d.	8 1/2 d.
Bombay	1/5.27/32	1/5.27/32
Yokohama	1/2	1/2
Belgrade	214	214
Bucharest	870	870
Montevideo	20 1/2	20 1/2
Buenos Aires	18.95 1/2	18.90 1/2
Rio de Janeiro	27 1/2	27 1/2
Silver (Spot)	19 1/2	19 1/2
Silver (forward)	19 1/2	19 1/2
War Loan	102 1/2	102 1/2

—British Wireless.

## TYPHOON DRIVES CHITRAL ASHORE

(Continued from Page 1.)

hit Tokyo at a velocity of 70 miles an hour.

Veering towards the north, the gale later was reported to have passed into the Japan Sea. Up to 8 o'clock this morning, one person was known to have been killed and 9 injured. Over 30,000 houses have reportedly been flooded. —Domel.

## EARLIER REPORT

Tokyo, Aug. 31.

The worst typhoon since 1905 struck Tokyo, Yokohama and other parts of eastern Japan early this morning.

The wind reached a velocity of 70 m.p.h., causing extensive damage to crops and probably reaching the proportions of a national disaster.

Yokohama and other towns have been plunged into complete darkness and all street lights in Tokyo are out of action.

Many houses collapsed and the roofs of others were ripped off.

Railway and other traffic services are threatened as the rivers are steadily rising.—Reuter.

## TOKYO IN DISORDER

Tokyo, Sept. 1.

At daybreak the streets of Tokyo were littered with glass and debris and live wires were a menace to traffic.

It is understood that the entire police force has been assigned to rescue work, pending an accurate survey.

At the height of the typhoon a fire in the Kanda district destroyed the Nagai Textile Company's dwelling.—United Press.

## SHIPS IN DISTRESS

Tokyo, Sept. 1.

The typhoon, which was of terrific force, lashed the Yokosuka Naval Base.

Thousands of revelers were marooned in Tokyo, and took refuge in office buildings.

Hundreds of houses are flooded in the Omori suburbs.

The first known casualty was a girl of eighteen, who was killed when her home collapsed.

Two ships in Tokyo harbour are screaming out the distress signal on their sirens. Their identity is not yet known.

Apparently the storm followed a narrow path, and arose in the south, sweeping along the Boso Peninsula and lashing the Izu Islands.

The Observatory reports that another typhoon of unknown intensity is forming in the South Seas.—United Press.

## MISSIONARIES GIVEN MORE FREEDOM

Shanghai, Sept. 1.

Foreign missionaries in Japanese occupied areas of China are now allowed greater freedom of movement by the Japanese authorities to visit their stations in the interior, according to information reaching here.

It is reported that a group of thirty missionaries, mostly Americans, were recently given permission to proceed to the cities along the Kiao-tsi Railway.

More frequent movement of missionaries with stations in Central China is also being requested.—Reuter.

## The TORTURES that lie in wait for STOMACH SUFFERERS

Never neglect indigestion—even if it only troubles you occasionally with a little wind or heartburn. For neglected indigestion leads to worse troubles—pains that cut like a knife—sickness after meals—sometimes even to serious gastric or duodenal ulcers. Get rid of the trouble in time. Make certain of relief by choosing the remedy that has been proved again and again by thousands. Get a bottle of Maclean Brand Stomach Powder today. Take a dose after every meal and notice how soon indigestion vanishes. For Maclean Brand Stomach Powder is a really scientific remedy that gets to the root of the trouble. It neutralises the excess acid that causes the pain and coats the inflamed stomach lining with a film of soft powder that soothes and comforts. It cannot fail to get rid of your indigestion—no matter how long you have suffered.

Get a bottle of Maclean Brand Stomach Powder from your chemist or store now—but to be sure you really do get the genuine Maclean Brand, see the signature "ALEX. C. MACLEAN" on bottle and carton. None other is genuine Maclean Brand. Never sell loose powder or tablets. Cheap imitations may only do you more trouble. If you have any doubts, get a bottle from your local chemist or store. P.O. Box 755, Hong Kong. KS458.

## "TELEGRAPH"

## WAR MAP

A specially prepared map of the Northern War Zone in China. 15 1/2 by 11 inches, printed on art paper. Price 20 cents. Postage extra.

## CZECHS FIRE ON GERMAN PATROL

(Continued from Page 1.)

a programme which the Czech Government cannot accept.

In the Czech conception, Sir John Simon must have known of the new Czech proposals for a basis for negotiation before he made his speech.

Meanwhile, German men of mobilisable age continue to receive cards telling them when and where to report in case of necessity. Similar cards have been issued for several months past.

Several foreign families, nervous over the continued tension, have either left or are preparing to leave Berlin for France and England.—United Press.

## Diplomats Active

London, Aug. 31.

Diplomatic activity in London continued throughout to-day.

In addition to conversations between the Prime Minister and Sir Neville Henderson, before the Ambassador departed for Berlin, and interviews with the American and French Ambassadors, Lord Halifax had calls from Mr. Winston Churchill, the Czech Minister and the Polish Charge d'Affaires.

Lord Halifax and Mr. Winston Churchill conversed for 40 minutes on the Czech and central European situations generally.

From the Polish Charge d'Affaires, Lord Halifax is presumed to have obtained the outlook of the Polish Government, which is intimately concerned with the Czech problem.

After Mr. Joseph P. Kennedy, American Ambassador, had called at the Foreign Office, he saw the Czech Minister at the American Embassy.—Feuter.

## Will Not Retreat

Berlin, Sept. 1.

It is expected that Sir Neville Henderson, the British Ambassador, who returned by plane from London yesterday, will call at the Foreign Office to-day and make known to the German Government the present British attitude in the Czech problem.

German newspapers continue to maintain considerable reserve regarding the new plan propounded by the Czech Premier, pending official confirmation of rumours.

Comments by German newspapers and by political leaders, however, leave no doubt that any measures which fail to fulfil the Sudeten demands for unlimited autonomy will be rejected by the Germans.—Trans-Ocean.

## Close Collaboration

Paris, Sept. 1.

The British Charge d'Affaires was received by the Foreign Minister, M. Georges Bonnet, yesterday afternoon, and communicated to the French Government the decisions reached by the British Cabinet on Tuesday.

It is reported from London that the French Ambassador, M. Charles Corbin, likewise communicated to Lord Halifax the decisions arrived at by the meeting of the French Cabinet on the same day.

After receiving the British Charge d'Affaires, M. Bonnet had a prolonged conference with the Premier, M. Edouard Daladier.

The impression prevails here that tension has relaxed to some extent. Newspapers again stress that the British and French Governments are closely collaborating with respect to Czechoslovakia.—Trans-Ocean.

## Receives Ambassadors

Paris, Aug. 31.

The Foreign Minister, M. Bonnet, to-day received the Soviet and American Ambassadors.—Reuter Special.

## Pierre Cot in Prague

Prague, Sept. 1.

M. Pierre Cot, former French Foreign Minister, was received yesterday by M. Krofta, the Czech Foreign Minister.

It is not believed that any significance attached to the meeting.—Trans-Ocean.

## Diplomats Meet in Berlin

Berlin, Sept. 1.

Sir Neville Henderson, the British Ambassador, dined with Baron Ernst von Weizsaecker, Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, at the British Embassy to-night.

Sir Neville plans to call upon Baron von Ribbentrop, the Foreign Minister, this morning.—Trans-Ocean.

## COUNTERFEITER SUSPECT HELD

Charged with making counterfeit coins, possessing counterfeit moulds and counterfeit coins, a 25-year-old man, Li Chui-shing, was remanded for a week when he appeared before Mr. Q. A. A. Macfadyen at the Kowloon Magistracy this morning. Det.-Sergeant C. Mottram asked for the remand.

## HONGKONG BANS ALL COLLECTIONS

(Continued from Page 1.)

kl, 19, Lau Yin, 19, and Li Ping, 17, charged with having collected, on behalf of the Newspaper Peddlers Relief Association, money for charity without permission.

The defendants said that they had been asked to do what they did, and they did not know whether permission had been granted.

Det.-Sergeant C. T. Byron said that yesterday morning Fung was seen in Pelio Street, Kowloon, waving a banner which said something about the War Relief Association, Mong-kok Branch. A number of other newspaper hawkers were also making collections on behalf of the same Association and among them were the other two defendants. All three of them wore cloth badges.

Mr. Hin-shing Lo was in Court and said that he was acting on behalf of the Hongkong China War Relief Committee. He explained that he thought that the hawkers received their money from a certain institute and then went to the Relief Committee to have them sealed up to assure honesty. The tin was later returned to the Association and the money collected would be employed for useful purposes. The Association's Committee for the relief of refugees was maintaining an orphanage in Un Loui, he pointed out, and whatever money obtained would be used for lawful purposes.

## ASKS FOR LENIENCY

If Mr. Macfadyen, continued Mr. Lo, decided to convict the defendants he would suggest that instead of a fine being imposed, a strong warning should be given them not to repeat the offence, because any fine that would be paid would be taken out of the cash boxes. The Association he represented would appreciate it very much if Mr. Macfadyen would order that the money tins be returned to them for the proper purposes.

Saying that the defendants had committed a technical offence but that probably they had thought that they were acting within their rights, Mr. Macfadyen said that he would remand them for 24 hours for them to bring to Court the person who had authorised them in their undertaking.

Before the remand was made, Mr. Callthrop said that owing to the present state of the Colony these collections could not be allowed. The Commissioner of Police had gone to much trouble over the matter and the Governor had decided that all such collections are to be banned.

## EVERYONE WARNED

In one or two isolated cases, said Mr. Callthrop, permission had been granted for collecting campaigns, but it had been given to the Chinese Chamber of Commerce, and his permission had ceased on August 10. All the people concerned had been warned about this.

Concluding, Mr. Callthrop said that the police were taking a very severe view of such cases, and were trying to reach the organisers behind the sellers.

The 24 hours' remand was then made. Five other summonses, also concerned with the unauthorised collection of money, were adjourned to the afternoon of September 8 for hearing.

Mr. Lockhart Smith will prosecute, and Mr. Hin-shing Lo will defend accused.

## DARING GUERRILLAS CLOSE IN ON TIENTSIN

(Continued from Page 1.)

captured Tsiyuan, west of Tsin-yang in northern Honan, which was taken by the Japanese on August 27.

This is the fourth time that Tsiyuan has been recaptured by the Chinese. Following up their success, Chinese forces also recovered Huang-lung-miao and other villages, south of Tsiyuan.

With the recapture of Tsiyuan, the Japanese menace to the Yellow River crossing in north Honan is removed.

A report just to hand reveals that Tsin-yang was also retaken by the Chinese but this cannot be confirmed.—Central News.

## Floods Receding

Hankow, Sept. 1. Floods which caused a stalemate in the Hwang-mei fighting some weeks ago, are now apparently receding. Vernacular papers report 2,000 Japanese troops in Hwang-mei are attempting to push westward to Kwangsi.

A cavalry and artillery force yesterday drove westward from Kunglungchen, it is stated, which is mid-way between Hwang-mei and Kunglung.

The Chinese press says the Japanese reached and attempted to cross the Pi River, ten miles west of Luan, but were repulsed.—United Press.



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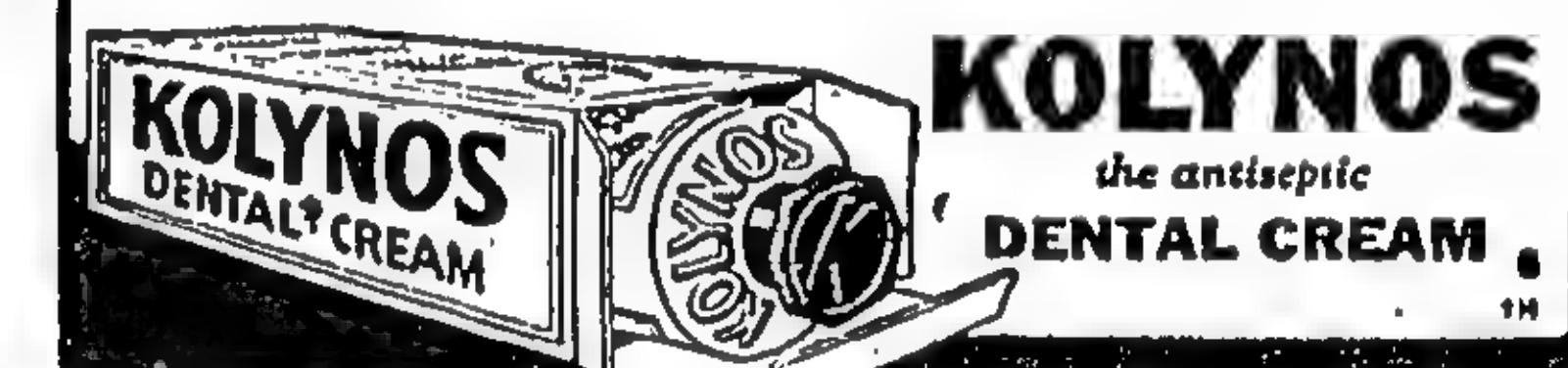
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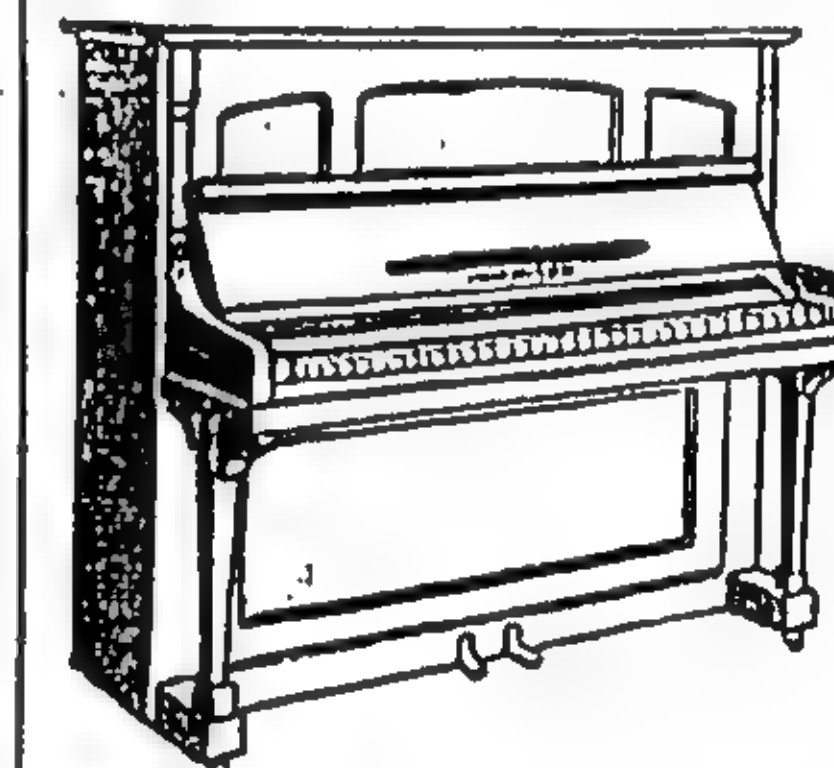
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# Hongkong University Reforms

Governor's Memorandum To Secretary Of State

## IMPORTANT REORGANISATION CONTAINED IN SERIES OF RESOLUTIONS

IMPORTANT re-organisation of the Hongkong University is suggested in a series of resolutions adopted by the University Court and which are embodied in a memorandum from His Excellency the Governor to the Secretary of State for the Colonies which was laid before the Legislative Council this afternoon.

The resolutions envisage a closer co-ordination of the University authorities by the establishment of small executive bodies functioning, in the one case, by the authority of the Court, and, in the other, by the authority of the Senate.

It is also proposed for the time being to eliminate specialised training in mechanical and electrical engineering.

One resolution gives the Court's approval of the Council's proposal that Professorships of Chemistry, Physics and Mathematics should be reduced to lectureships or readerships unless the financial condition of the University improves, or unless the work done in these departments of the University develops.

H.E. the Governor's letter to the Secretary of State for the Colonies reads in part:

"The resolutions of the Court, which is the 'supreme governing body' of the University, may, for convenience of comment, be grouped together. Resolution XXIV in the minutes shows that, with the acquiescence of the University Council, various proposals intended to simplify the conduct of University business by a closer co-ordination of University authorities and by the establishment of small executive bodies functioning, in the one case, by the authority of the Court and, in the other, by the authority of the Senate, were referred through an amendment by the Council's original resolution, to a committee, to be nominated by the Chancellor, for further consideration and for the preparation of such draft amendments of the University Ordinances as might be found necessary. The committee should be able to report to the Court at a meeting to be held early in the academic year commencing in September next. A copy of its report will be sent to you as soon as circumstance allows.

### ADEQUATE APPRENTICESHIP IMPOSSIBLE

"Resolution X approves the proposal for the time being to eliminate specialised training in mechanical and electrical engineering. These subjects will still continue to be taught to the necessary standard in the course for the degree of B.Sc. in engineering (civil). The summary statement of the progress of teaching in the three branches of engineering since the institution of the University given as enclosure No. 3 of this despatch shows the major reason for this change. A subsidiary reason is that it has been found impossible to organize adequate apprenticeship in industrial engineering in Hongkong, so that, after graduation, the best men had to be sent to Great Britain. The Council and the Court accepted the view that an adequate supply of industrial engineers could be maintained if the University of Hongkong were able to give scholarships to assist students who had shown definite merit in the intermediate examination in engineering, to be held hereafter in Hongkong, by the University of London. The purpose of such scholarships would be to enable the holders to complete their education in industrial engineering in England where facilities for adequate apprenticeship are ample.

"Resolution XIX, dealing with paragraph 63 of the report, gives the Court's approval of the Council's resolution that the Professorships of Chemistry, Physics and Mathematics should be reduced to lectureships or readerships unless the financial condition of the University improves, or unless the work done in these departments of the University develops.

tion of the University improves or unless the work done in these departments of the University develops. The discussion in the Council, centered in the second condition as to finance. These departments at present and in the past have done almost no work except such as is preliminary to medical and engineering studies. At rare intervals there have been one or two students for a three year course in these subjects and at even rarer intervals has there been a student for a fourth year course. Not one of these departments can show any record of original work; in fact they have been and are little more than school departments doing school work.

### TRAINING OF TEACHERS

"The proposal that they should, if these conditions persist, cease to be treated as University departments should be considered in conjunction with two other resolutions of the Court. The first, in resolution XX of the minutes, welcomes the appointment by the Governor of a committee to make proposals for the improvement of the training of teachers in the Colony. This Committee has already recommended a complete reorganization of the University Senate's training course and copies of its report will be sent to you shortly. Hereafter professional and technical studies in education will be subject for a post graduate University diploma. The proposed changes have already been approved by the Senate and Council of the University, and if they are put into operation undergraduates will be able to complete the prescribed four-year

courses in chemistry, physics, mathematics and other subjects and will no longer have to give up the work of the final years in these subjects in order to devote themselves to the study of the theory and practice of education.

A second proposal that bears upon these contingent proposals affecting chemistry, physics and mathematics is in resolution XXIV (d) (1). It was felt that to end the grouping of the sciences in an Arts Faculty to a separate Faculty of engineering and science and to institute a degree in science might stimulate the study of the sciences. This change in the grouping of studies also provides an adequate framework within which can be organized the more restricted engineering teaching proposed for the immediate future.

### FINANCIAL POSITION WILL BE AFFECTED

"Certain of the resolutions of the Court will affect the financial position of the University—(i) Resolution V, when implemented, will mean that for the safeguarding of its capital endowment the University hereafter must content with a less rate of interest than that which it obtained on mortgage loans in more favoured days. (ii) Resolution VII dissents from the University (1937) Committee's recommendation that house allowances should be reduced. (iii) Resolution VIII proposes new expenditure on the building of staff residences, but this should produce an annual saving on house allowances of nearly \$7,500 after all interest charges have been met. (iv) Resolution XXI proposes a reduced rate of salaries for professors, readers and lecturers but joins thereto a proposal for improved Provident Fund provision for members of the University staff recruited in Great Britain. The comparison inevitably was made of the value of pensions of Government servants in positions of like responsibility with professors and lecturers of the University, and a strong case was made for the improvement of the conditions on which University men could retire. The like considerations governed the attitude of the Council when the question of a restoration of the 10 per cent salary cut that still is in force was debated. The feeling of the Council, endorsed unanimously by the Court, was that the restoration of the cut should be made by means of a more liberal University contribution to the Provident Fund account of its European officers. (v) In resolution XXIV (a) the Court resolved that the administrative costs of the University might be reduced by a modification of the present arrangement, whereby administration is in the hands of a full-time Vice-Chancellor and a Registrar paid on the scale of pay approved for a professor of the University. (vi) Resolution XII (ii) advocates the establishment of an Institute of Preventive Medicine to remedy the most conspicuous weakness of the medical teaching of the University. So far no detailed estimate of the cost of the Institute has been made, but manifestly the project will involve substantial capital expenditure and substantial recurring charges.

"Two related matters arising out of the University (1937) Committee's report were considered in the judgments of the Council and the Court are contained in resolutions XXIV and XXVI. In the first it was resolved that it was unnecessary to attempt a definition of the powers of the Vice-Chancellor, in the second, that it was unnecessary to restrict the freedom of the Senate to discuss matters touching the interest of the University. These resolutions arose out of the comments in the report on the state of discipline in the University. Another resolution arising out of the same series of considerations is in resolution XXVII which lays down the constitution of the committee that hereafter will deal with complaints of breaches of discipline levelled at senior members of the University staff. The purpose of this resolution was to change a procedure whereby at present disciplinary charges can be discussed in a mixed assembly, the Court, consisting of nearly seventy members.

"Attention may perhaps be called to resolution XVIII. This arises in part from a belief accepted by the Council and the Court that hitherto the University has tended excessively to stress the practical and technological quality of its course and has failed sufficiently to emphasize the value of a University as an instrument of civilization in a commercial community. The Vice-Chancellor has on several occasions addressed the members of the Court on this and on cognate matters.

### DISSATISFACTION WITH TRAINING OF TEACHERS

"No specific reference is made in the Court Minutes to certain important matters of the University (1937) Committee's report, but generally the reason for the omissions are clear. For instance paragraph 64 of the report commends the organization of the Department of Education within the Faculty of Arts and recommends the abolition of the Professorship of Education. Both in the University and outside there has long been dissatisfaction with the work done by the University in the training of teachers. For this reason, in my speech of Congregation on January 7th, 1938, I announced my intention to appoint the committee to which reference is made in an earlier paragraph of this despatch. As the University was adequately represented on this Committee and as the Committee was to report directly to the Governor, I

understand that the Council was content to abstain from passing any resolution on this issue. The Committee, as has been already stated, did not accept the conclusion of the University Committee (1937) Report but, on the contrary, has advocated a wide extension of the training of teachers for Anglo-Chinese and the Government Education Department will increase the responsibility and the volume of work to be done by the University Department of Education.

"I invite particular attention to the Court's resolution No. III. This resolution was moved in the Council by the Honorable Mr. M. K. Lo and was passed unanimously. The Council and the Court deliberately abstained from expressing opinions on any resolution of the Senate which did not call for specific action by the Council or the Court. In effect, this meant that the Council gave its attention in the main to the Senate's resolutions calling for action, and these resolutions were taken in conjunction with motions proposed by the Vice-Chancellor which in almost every case dealt with the same issues. The chief exception to this is in the resolution now under consideration which the Council (a) repudiated criticism of the committee's procedure made by the Senate and (b) asserted its view that comments interpreted as 'derogatory of the professional status' of members of the University staff had been read in a sense not intended by the committee. The members of the committee, who were all present at the Council meeting, supported this motion which was accepted on behalf of his colleagues by Professor Ride, Dean of the Faculty of Medicine. The resolution has had the effect of removing the sense of grievance under which a number of the members of the staff have suffered. It is significant that, at the Court meeting, dissent from the resolutions of the Council was expressed by only a minority of the senior members of the University staff. The same group dissented from the proposal to limit the area of engineering teaching and from the contingent proposal touching the future of the Departments of Chemistry, Physics and Mathematics.

Among the rest, I gather, the resentments expressed against the report when it was first published are no longer heard, and in general the senior members of the staff with four exceptions have actively supported the proposed changes. This disregards the opinion of two merely absent on leave, one of whom would have supported the other probably would have opposed.

### NECESSARY REFORMS, SAYS H.E.

"It may, I think, be safely claimed that the reforms advocated by the Court, which are derived almost entirely from the able and penetrating report of Mr. N. J. Smith's Committee (1937), go far towards the right adjustment of the University's aims and methods. Interdependent as many of them are, I trust that they will succeed in obtaining your complete concurrence. I am aware of the suggestions which were made in 1937 that an independent academic commission should be invited to study the problems now in question. Sir Andrew Caldecott in his Congregational Address of 4th of January, 1937, mentioned such a possibility and in the Questions and Answers in Parliament on the 24th of May, 1937, which accompanied your note of 3rd of June, 1937, were also concerned with this.

"I have no hesitation in advising you that the conclusions now reported to me are sufficient for such a proposal to be further considered at the present time and I trust that that view will have your concurrence. I should take this opportunity of paying a tribute to Mr. D. J. Sloss who from the moment of his arrival as Vice-Chancellor at the very end of October, 1937, has worked wholeheartedly towards finding solutions for the many and difficult problems which the Report in question raised. That a conclusion should have been reached on the various issues raised which is practically unanimous is due very largely to his energy, tact and personality.

### GIRL INJURED IN TRAFFIC ACCIDENT

A nine-year-old girl, Ng Kam, was severely injured by a motor car on the Castle Peak Road yesterday. The car, a public vehicle, skidded off the road, and crashed into the girl, who was squatting by the side of the road with her father.

She was taken to the Kowloon Hospital with a fractured skull and pelvis.

Attempting to alight from a motor bus in Connought Road yesterday, Chan Suei-wan, a woman, fell and was taken to the Queen Mary Hospital with injuries to her mouth.

### DARING PETTY THIEF IS AT WORK

Mrs. Thomas, of the Medical Officers' Quarters, Eastern Street, reported to the police yesterday that about 1.15 p.m. on Tuesday, an unknown Chinese, representing himself to be an employee of the Public Works Department, called and said he had been sent to check the electric meters.

He was allowed to perform the work, and after he had left, it was discovered that four electric fuses and covers had been stolen.

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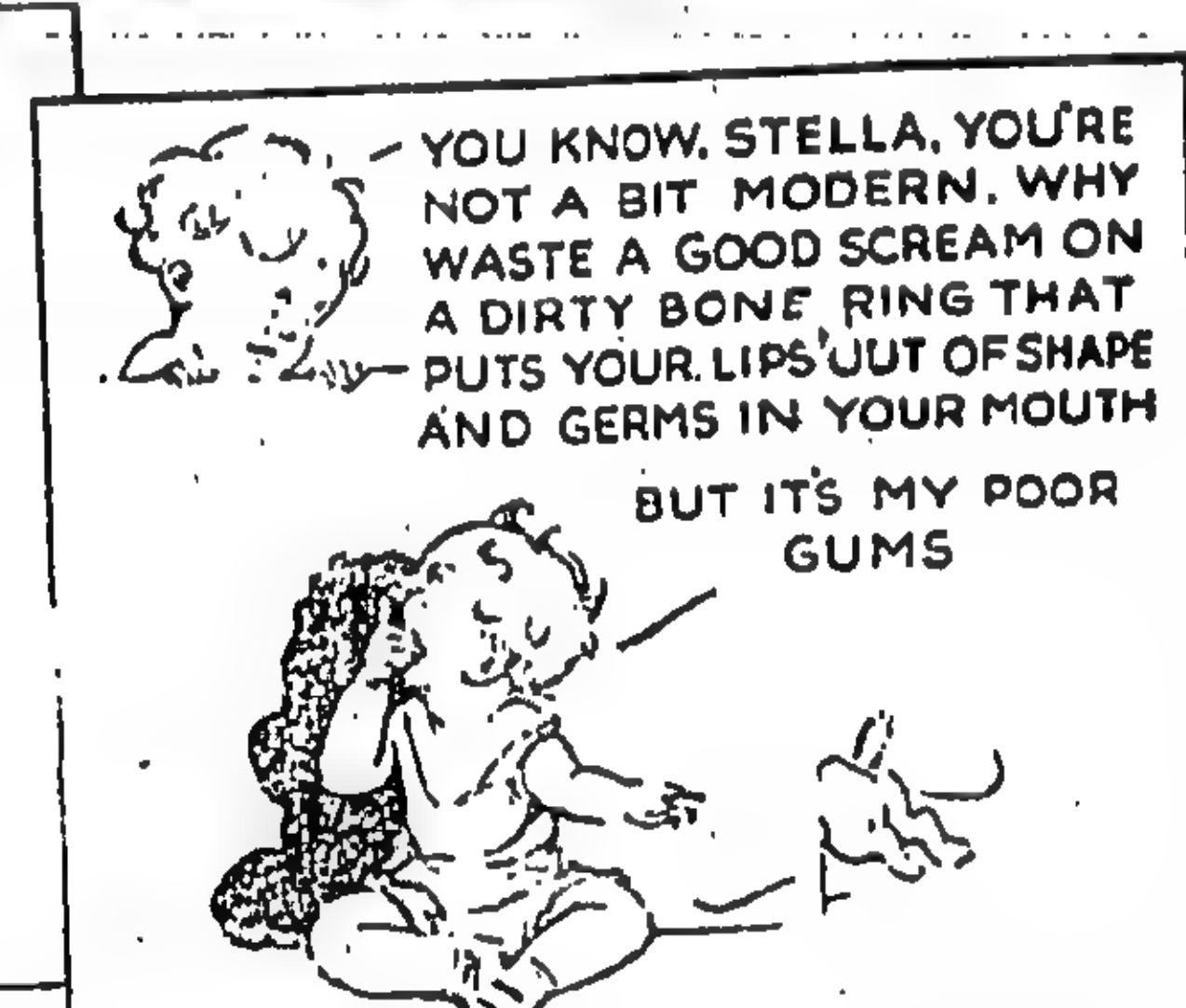
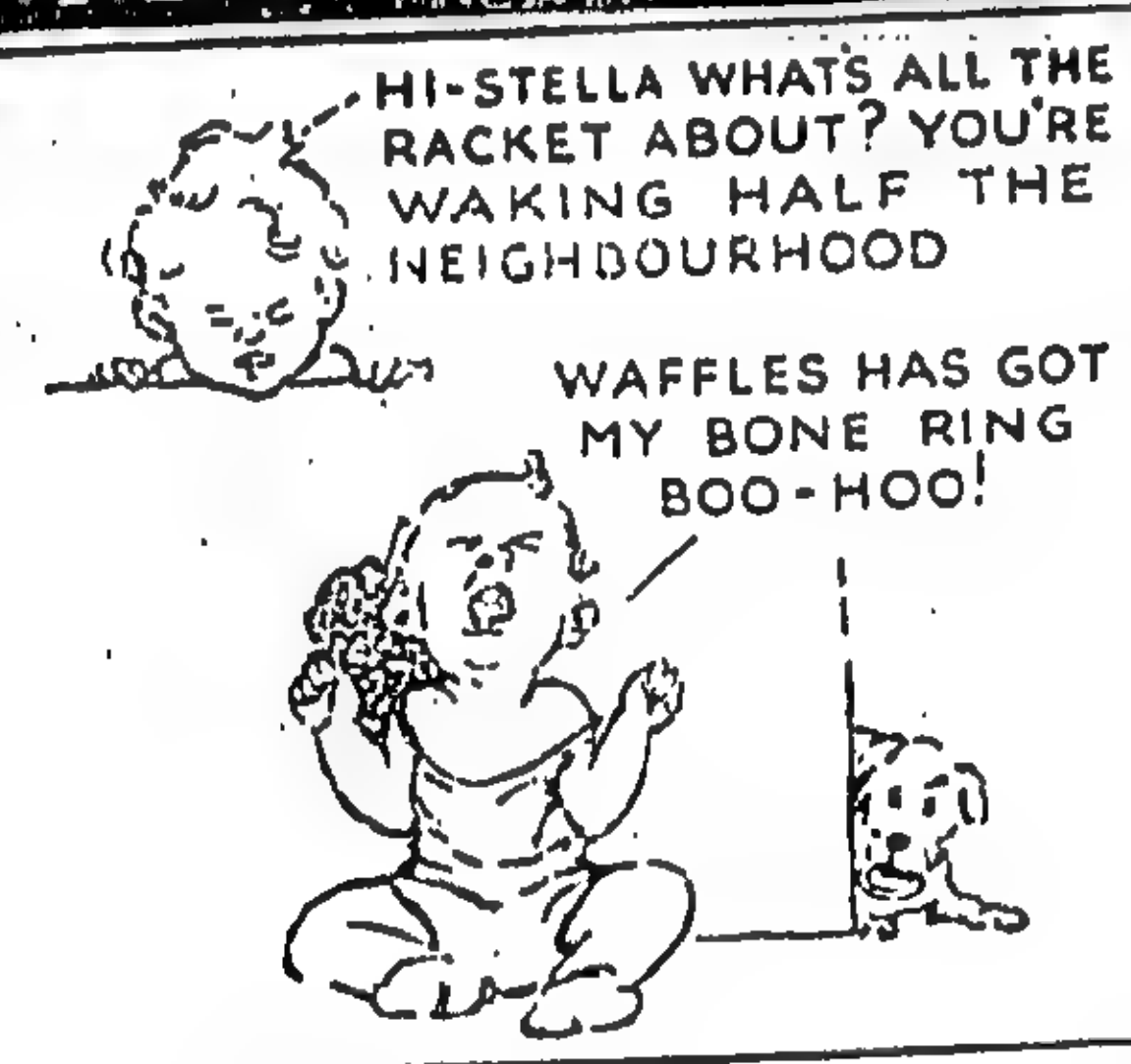
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## TEETHING TOPICS No. 5

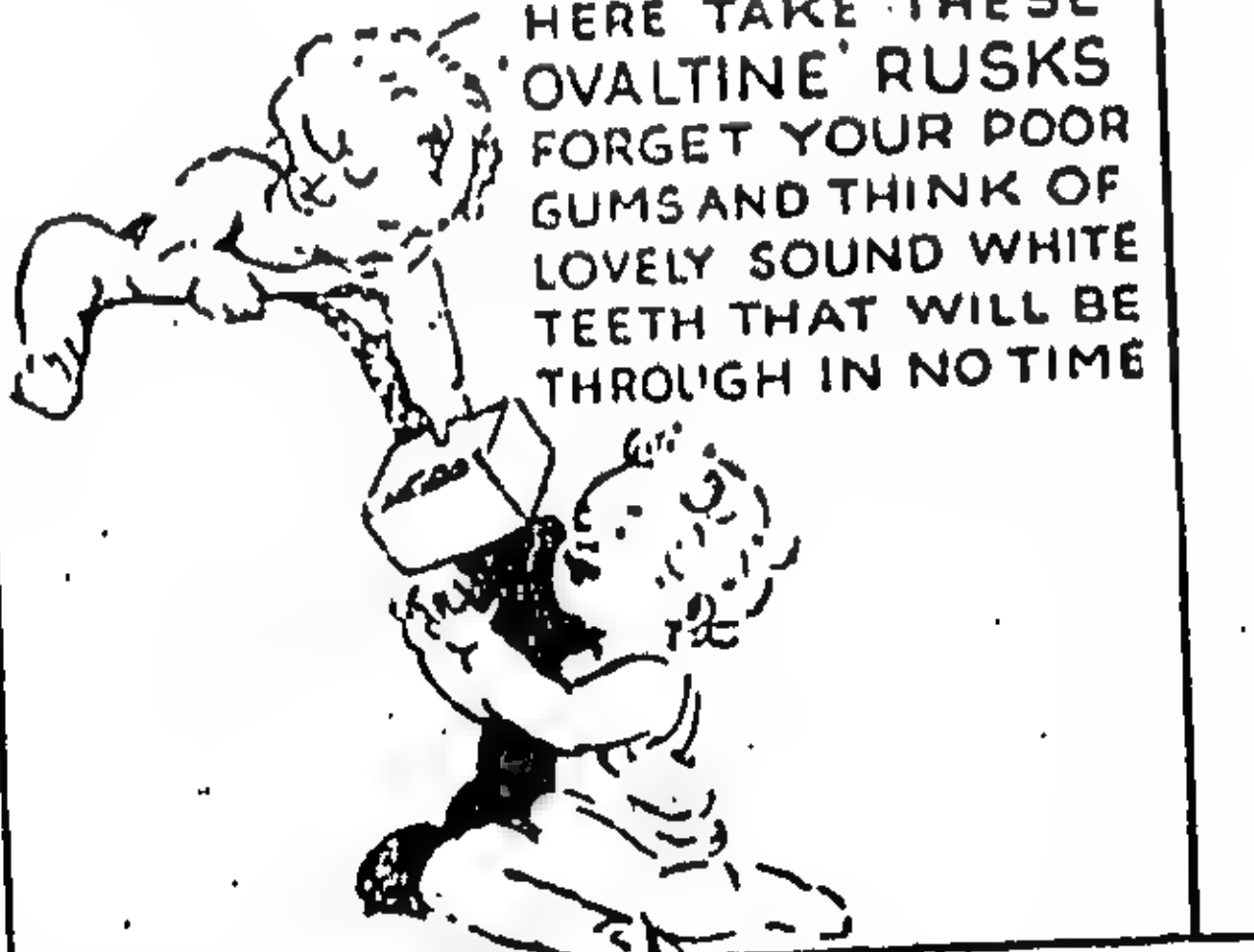


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WANTED.—Lessons in Mathematics, twice weekly, from qualified teacher, state terms. Nationality no objection. Apply Box No. 403, "Hongkong Telegraph."

## SITUATIONS VACANT.

COOK-HOUSEBOY, house, coolie and kitchen coolie wanted. Must be able to give names of local residents as references. Please send recommendations or applications to Box No. 482, "Hongkong Telegraph."

## FOR SALE.

CHRISTMAS CARDS and Calendars with original sketches depicting Chinese life and customs by R. Poinset. Special terms to Messrs. H. M. Forces. Exhibited at The Little Shop, Gloucester Arcade.

## MOTOR CARS.

WE SELL second-hand cars, re-painted, overhauled, in good condition, for a reasonable price. Write particulars about car wanted, China Trading Co., Tel. 22464. P. O. Box 200.

## GODOWN TO LET.

GODOWN TO LET.—A new three storied spacious godown, 20 by 84 feet, at No. 103, Connaught Road, West. Apply to 58A, Bonham Strand West.

Pick-pocket  
Pleads For  
His Freedom

Hearing that he had been convicted on a charge of larceny, which he had denied, and that nine months' hard labour was the sentence passed on him, a 24-year-old man, Si Ngol-sang, pleaded his innocence with tears, before Mr. K. M. A. Barnett at the Kowloon Magistracy to-day.

Si was arrested recently when he was seen by two detectives to pick the pocket of a pedestrian who was at the third class turnstile of the Star Ferry wharf, Kowloon. The two detectives saw the defendant place the money, \$90.54, in the inside pocket of his jacket.

Det-Sergeant A. F. Cochrane asked Mr. Barnett to consider the case seriously as many such have been known to occur in the district concerned.

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## NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

## BANK HOLIDAY \*

In accordance with Government Ordinance, The Exchange Banks will be closed for the transaction of Public Business on Monday, the 5th September, 1938. (The First Monday in September).  
Hongkong, 31st August, 1938.

Goering's Code  
For Germans  
Living Abroad

Essen, Sept. 1.  
Essener National Zeitung, General Goering's newspaper, has published a code for Germans living abroad. The newspaper attributes to Herr Hitler the following rules for Germans living anywhere except in Germany:

1.—Strictly observe the laws and regulations of the country in which you are a guest.

2.—Do not interfere in the affairs of your guest country!

3.—Remember that you represent the Third Reich in the country in which you reside and, as such, are carefully watched by other nationals, and that their opinion of Germany is formed on the impression they obtain from your actions;

4.—Preserve discipline and self-control, and do not complain or trouble if the laws and conditions of the country in which you reside are not to your liking.

5.—Organisations and offices of your guest country, specially if they are of a political nature, are none of your business. Every German living abroad should abstain from criticising such organisations or offices, and should under no circumstances participate in discussions about them.

6.—A German guest in a foreign country should remember that he is the guest, and not the host, and therefore can only accept the hospitality of the country and cannot assume the rights or duties of host. In public he should be quiet and modest, and should under no circumstances demand anything not within his rights as a guest.

7.—In short, a German living in a foreign country should always behave in such a manner that he will evoke sympathy and respect for his country.

8.—Under no circumstances must a German living abroad believe that it is his duty to convert foreigners to the ideals of National Socialism. He should never enter into political discussions with foreigners. If he is deeply convinced that the Reich is so much better and more orderly than other countries, he must never try to force this opinion upon foreigners.—Trans-Ocean.

## G. R.

PARTICULARS & CONDITIONS of the Sale by Public Auction to be held on Tuesday, the 6th day of September, 1938, at 3 p.m., at the Offices of the Public Works Department, by Order of His Excellency the Governor of one Lot of Crown Land at Shamshui, in the Colony of Hong Kong, for a term of 75 years, commencing from 1st July, 1898, with the option of renewal at a Crown Rent to be fixed by the Surveyor of His Majesty the KING, for one further term of 24 years less the last three days thereof.

Intending bidders are advised that immediately after the disposal of the lot the Purchaser (if not the applicant) will be required to deposit with an authorised officer who will be present at the sale, the sum of two hundred dollars, (\$200) in cash. This sum will be refunded on payment of the Purchase price.

## PARTICULARS OF THE LOT.

No. of Sale	Registry No.	Locality	Boundary Measurements	Contents in sq. feet	Annual Rental	Upset Price
1	New Kowloon Island Lot No. 2652.	Junction of Tai Po Road and Boundary Street, Shamshui.	N. S. E. W. feet/feet/feet/feet	As per sale plan.	About 3,300	\$9,900

## G. R.

PARTICULARS & CONDITIONS of the Sale by Public Auction to be held on Tuesday, the 6th day of September, 1938, at 3 p.m., at the Offices of the Public Works Department, by Order of His Excellency the Governor of one Lot of Crown Land at Island Road, in the Colony of Hong Kong, for a term of 21 years.

Intending bidders are advised that immediately after the disposal of the lot the Purchaser (if not the applicant) will be required to deposit with an authorised officer who will be present at the sale, the sum of two hundred dollars, (\$200) in cash. This sum will be refunded on payment of the Purchase price.

## PARTICULARS OF THE LOT.

No. of Sale	Registry No.	Locality	Boundary Measurements	Contents in sq. feet	Annual Rental	Upset Price
2	Garden Lot No. 97.	West of Garden Road, Island Road.	N. S. E. W. feet/feet/feet/feet	As per sale plan.	About 19,000	\$44,950

## G. R.

PARTICULARS & CONDITIONS of the Sale by Public Auction to be held on Tuesday, the 6th day of September, 1938, at 3 p.m., at the Offices of the Public Works Department, by Order of His Excellency the Governor of one Lot of Crown Land at South Bay Road, in the Colony of Hong Kong, for a term of 21 years.

Intending bidders are advised that immediately after the disposal of the lot the Purchaser (if not the applicant) will be required to deposit with an authorised officer who will be present at the sale, the sum of two hundred dollars, (\$200) in cash. This sum will be refunded on payment of the Purchase price.

## PARTICULARS OF THE LOT.

No. of Sale	Registry No.	Locality	Boundary Measurements	Contents in sq. feet	Annual Rental	Upset Price
3	Garden Lot No. 98.	South of Rural Building Lot No. 158, South Bay Road.	N. S. E. W. feet/feet/feet/feet	As per sale plan.	About 14,300	\$32,915

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LETTERS TO THE  
EDITOR

## AIR MAIL PROBLEM

To the Editor,  
Hongkong Telegraph.

Sir,—It seems curious that, whatever the conditions under which the staff of the Hongkong Post Office work, it is necessary to sort and seal the Imperial Airways airmail eleven hours before it leaves the Colony and allow it to await the plane's departure for longer than it takes to fly to Bangkok.

Assuming, however, that the Post Office cannot employ a sufficient staff to handle large quantities of mail at night, why not a late fee posting system?

On Monday evening the mail closed at 7 p.m. at the Hongkong Post Office. Enquiries revealed that by paying a late fee letters might be posted up to "about 7.30 p.m." The mail, however, was already sorted, bagged, sealed and despatched to Kowloon by 7.15 p.m. to await the departure of the plane next morning. If the airmail takes only 15 minutes to sort and despatch at the conclusion of a heavy day's posting, why not extend the closing time, on payment of a late fee, until midnight or later and have one man sort and stamp the few extra letters, despatching the mail to Kowloon only five or six hours before the plane is due to leave?

The excuse that most letters are posted by business people before or soon after 5 p.m. and keeping the mail open later than 7 p.m. means an advantage to very few people, merely indicates that the task of closing the mail later than 7 p.m. would be an easy one and would not necessitate a big night staff.

B.

SIX MONTHS  
FOR TWO  
ROBBERS

Remarking that the theft almost verged on highway robbery, which it would have been had sufficient force been used, Detective-Sub-Inspector W. N. Darkin asked that an example be made of two men who appeared before Mr. H. R. Butters at the Central Magistracy this morning, charged with larceny, and aiding and abetting.

Wong Chung, 25, unemployed, was charged with stealing a bag containing \$10 in copper coins from a 13-year-old boy, Lung Wan-chai, at Johnston Road, Chan Chuen, 34, unemployed, was charged with aiding and abetting Wong in the larceny.

Sub-Inspector Darkin said the boy had been sent by his master to get \$10 worth of copper coins from a money-changer's shop. He got the coins, which were placed in a cloth bag, and began walking back to the shop when Chan came from behind and either bumped or pushed the boy, who fell to the ground.

At the same time, Wong snatched the bag and both men ran away. The boy raised the alarm, and a Chinese copper, Li Muk-lan, of the Royal Engineers, who was passing by, gave chase. He was joined by a fitter in the Royal Naval Dockyard, Au Kwok-keung, and they succeeded in arresting Wong in Triangle Street. The bag of coins was then still in his possession. Later, on information supplied by Wong, Chan was arrested.

Mentioning that second defendant had three previous convictions, Inspector Darkin asked that an example be made of defendants, considering the age of their victim. The boy was in the habit of going to the same money-changer's shop every day to get change, and defendants had apparently got to know of this.

"It almost verged on highway robbery, had sufficient force been used," concluded the Inspector.

Both defendants were sent to goal for six months' with hard labour.

The Magistrate commended Li and Au, and directed Inspector Darkin to draw the case to the attention of Li's commanding officer.

Don Cossacks  
Sing Before  
Governor And  
Party To-night

To-night, before the Governor, Lady Northcote and party, Platoff's world famous Don Cossack choir will present their opening concert at the Queen's Theatre.

The success of the choir has been due to the musical direction of N. Kostukoff, who uses their voices like an orchestra. There are no musical instruments in the choir. He is a self-taught musician and every member of the choir is a Cossack, born and bred in the neighbourhood of the River Don.

To-night's concert includes such famous songs as Black Eyes, The Cossack Song, and the Black Hussars. The choir has toured the world and numbers to be sung in to-night's programme include some which were wildly acclaimed in New Zealand, South Africa and America.

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Reports from London were that the White Rajah of Sarawak has cut off his daughter, Princess Baba, without money or title, because of her marriage to the British wrestler, Bob Gregory. But that seems to be all right with plain Valerie Brooke, for here she is in Hollywood with her bronzed and husky husband, moving to an apartment.

## POST OFFICE.

## INWARD MAILS.

From	Per	Due.
Japan and Shanghai	Corfu	September 1.
Bangkok	Kalgan	September 1.
Shanghai and Swatow	Suliyang	September 1.
Air Mail by "Imperial Airways"		
Direct Service—London date, Imperial Airways Plane		September 2.
28th August.		

## OUTWARD MAILS

For	Per	Date and Time.
Thursday		
Swatow and Amoy	Anhui	Thurs., Sept. 1, 4.30 p.m.
Shanghai, Japan, U.S.A., Central Empress of Russia		Thurs., Sept. 1.
and South America (Parcels and Papers only for Canada)—due		
Vancouver B.C. 10th. September.		
Saigon	Aramis	Thurs., Sept. 1.
Air Mail for Sian, Lanchow, Chang-kow by the "Eurasia Airways Service" (to further points by Surface transport as Services permit).		
Air Mail for "Imperial Airways Imperial Airways Plane Direct Service"—due London, 8th. September.		
		Thurs., Sept. 1.
		K.F.O.
		Reg. .... Sept. 1, 5 p.m.
		Ord. .... Sept. 1, 5.30 p.m.
		Reg. .... Sept. 1, 5 p.m.
		Ord. .... Sept. 1, 7 p.m.

\*Superscribed correspondence only.

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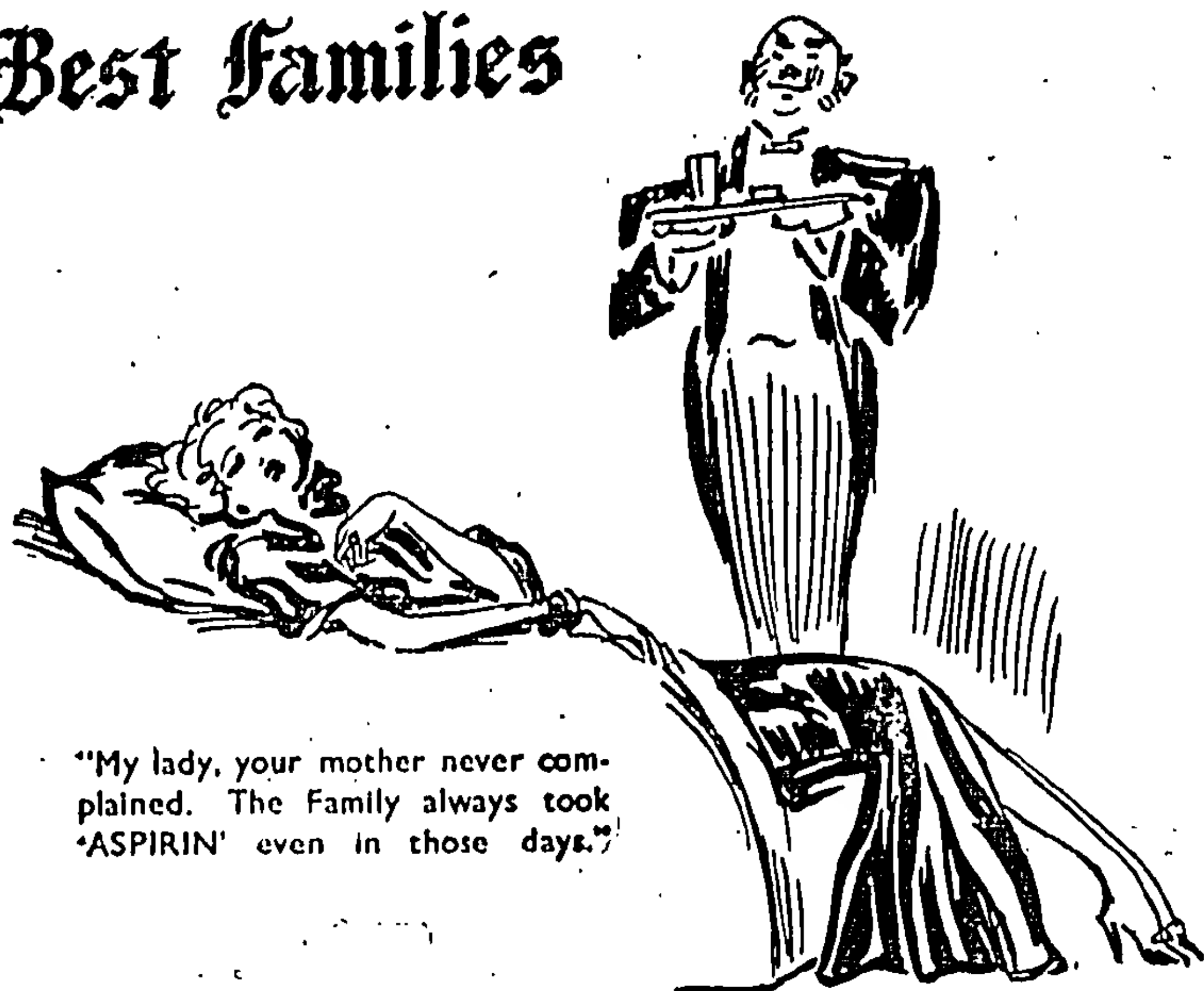
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Since then she  
captivated you in  
"Cafe Metropole"  
and he's become  
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YOUNG  
Don  
AMECHE  
"LOVE  
UNDER  
FIRE"

Borrah MINEVITCH and his GANG  
FRANCES DRAKE  
WALTER CATLETT  
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SIO RUMANN • HAROLD HUBER  
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## Traditional with the Best Families

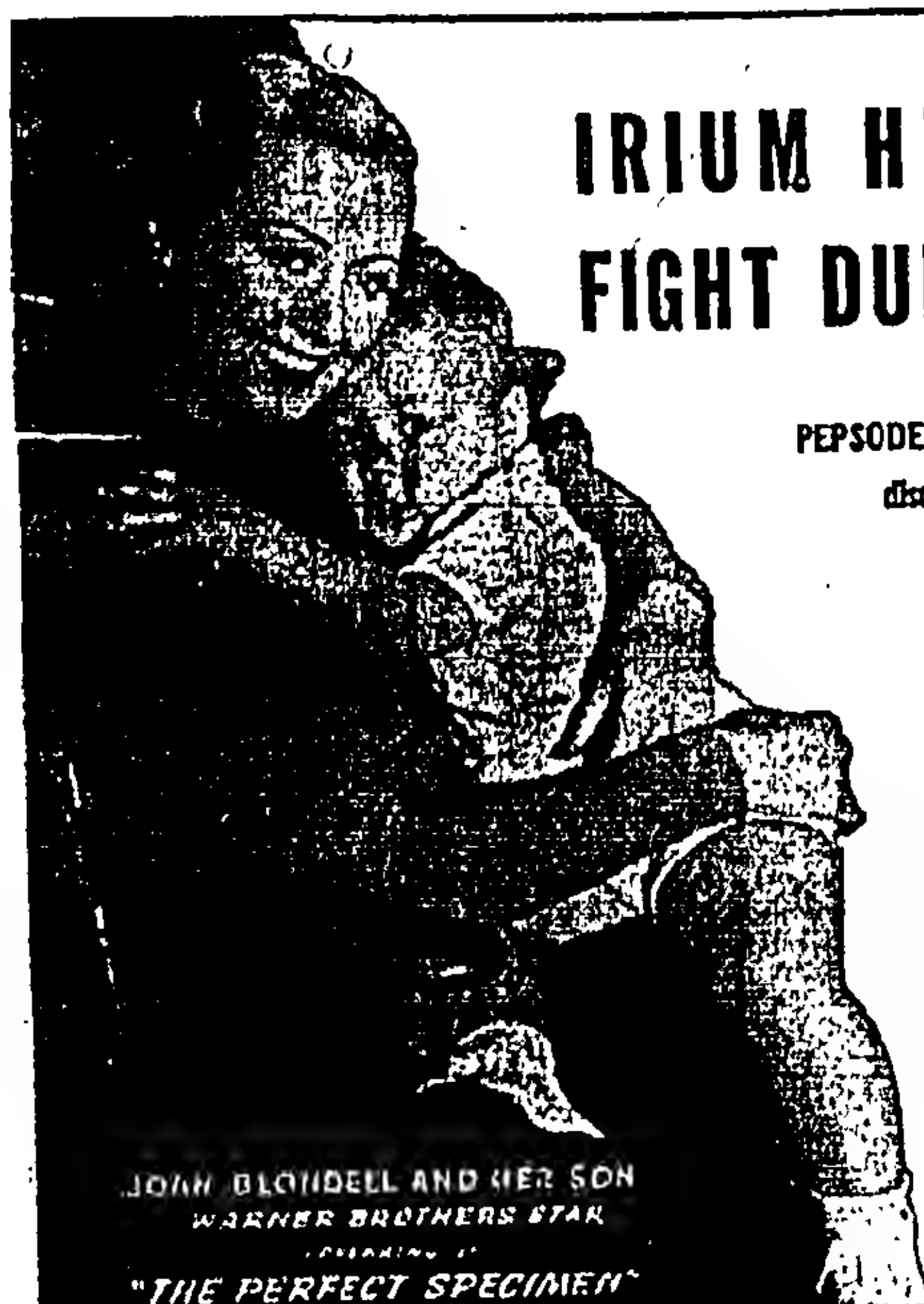


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## JAPANESE SEEK TO LIFT CITY'S SIEGE

### Central Government Army Denies Tushancheng Taken

Hankow, Sept. 1.

Fighting is stated to be in progress at Hwangmei where the Japanese, advancing in two columns, launched a sudden attack yesterday against Chinese besieging the city.

The Japanese occupation of Tushanchang, near Hoshan, is denied by the Chinese military authorities, who state that the Chinese are still holding a line east of Tushancheng and Heishihtu.—*Reuter*.

### Chinese Gains On Yangtse

Mahwelling, Kiangai, Sept. 1.  
The Chinese are counter-attacking the Japanese at Julchang, important town 22 miles west of Kukiang, with success.

Several points in the hilly districts south-west and south-east of the city were recaptured by the Chinese yesterday. These include Loshan, Yangkungping, and Chillsung. Over 400 Japanese were slain.

The Chinese also defeated the Japanese at Ox Head Hill, east of the Nanchang-Kiukiang Railway, after extremely heavy fighting yesterday morning and the night before. Under heavy aerial and artillery bombardment, 3,000 Japanese infantrymen attacked the Chinese positions. Units of Chinese troops lay in ambush at vantage points. They emerged and surrounded the Japanese upon their approach. After a bloody hand-to-hand combat, the Japanese retreated toward Nanchangpu, five kilometres south-west of Shaho, leaving 700 dead and wounded on the battlefield.

### Bombers' Vengeance

In retaliation Japanese aircraft bombed the Chinese positions at Ox Head Hill throughout yesterday. Damage, however, was slight.

Despite fierce Japanese assaults during the last two days, the Chinese in the Singtze sector have kept their positions intact. During the engagement at Tungkuling and Wanshan, west of Singtze, on Tuesday the Japanese allegedly fired several poison gas shells. More than 30 Chinese soldiers were affected.

A Japanese warship anchored in Poyang Lake off Singtze heavily shelled Liushingshan, near Singtze, with long-range guns. Over 1,000 shells were fired. The bombardment was apparently for the purpose of demolishing the Chinese defences preparatory to an attack.—*Central News*.

### Seesaw Fighting At Hwangmei

Shangcheng, Sept. 1.  
Seesaw fighting is raging north-west of Hwangmei, the last stronghold of the Japanese in south-west Anhwei.

The high-level ground there changed hands several times yesterday. It is reported that Japanese reinforcements have been sent from the south bank of the Yangtze River to defend Hwangmei and counter-attack Susung, Taihu and Tienshan, which have been recaptured by the Chinese.

In the Liuan sector in west Anhwei a small Japanese unit of about 100 men is reported to have crossed the Pei River to the west bank. It is being "mopped up" by the Chinese.—*Central News*.



**KEY MAN IN CRISIS** in Europe at the moment is Lord Runciman, Britain's mediator who is in Prague endeavouring to get the Sudeten Germans and the Czechoslovakians to come to terms.

### NEW MAYOR OF JERUSALEM

Jerusalem, Aug. 31.  
It is officially announced that Mr. Justice Mustapha Bey Khalidi has been appointed Mayor of Jerusalem. He was Palestine Judge in the Supreme Court at Jerusalem. His Uncle, Hussein Fakhr Khalidi, was the former Mayor of Jerusalem, but was banished in exile to the Seychelles Islands last October. Another Moslem notable will be appointed to fill a vacant Councilorship.—*Reuter Special*.

## A Word of Advice

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CHITRAL	17,000	17th Sept.	Marseilles & London.
*BEHAR	9,000	24th Sept.	B'bay, M'selles, Havre, L'don, Hull, H'bg, R'dam & A'werp.
CARTHAGE	14,500	1st Oct.	Marseilles & London.
*SOUDAN	9,000	8th Oct.	B'bay, M'selles, Havre, L'don, Hull, H'bg, R'dam & A'werp.
RAJPUTANA	17,000	15th Oct.	Marseilles & London.
RANCHI	17,000	22nd Oct.	B'bay, M'selles, Havre, L'don, Hull, H'bg, R'dam & A'werp.
*BURDWAN	9,000	5th Nov.	Marseilles & London.

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TALMA	10,000	8th Oct.	DO.
SIRDHANA	8,000	22nd Oct.	DO.
SHIRALA	9,000	5th Nov.	DO.

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NELLORE	7,000	4th Nov.	DO.

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*SOUDAN	9,000	3rd Sept. 6 a.m.	Shanghai & Japan.
NANKIN	7,000	4th Sept.	Shanghai & Japan.
TALMA	10,000	14th Sept.	Japan.
RAJPUTANA	17,000	15th Sept.	Shanghai & Japan.
SIRDHANA	8,000	22nd Sept.	Japan.
RANCHI	17,000	29th Sept.	Shanghai & Japan.

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### Four Of Six Raiders Downed, Found

Four of the six Japanese planes shot down by Chinese airmen over Nanyang on Tuesday morning have been located by local authorities in north Kwangtung, according to reliable reports from Canton. The wrecked machines are three heavy bombers and one pursuit plane. Incinerated bodies, beyond recognition, were found with the wreckage. It is reported that three Japanese airmen made their escape by para-

### Japanese Quit Concessions In Tientsin

Tokyo, Aug. 31.  
All Japanese residents in the British and French Concessions at Tientsin, numbering about 800, have decided to withdraw from the Concessions within a fortnight, in accordance with instructions from the Japanese authorities.—*Reuter Special*.

chute jumping when their planes were hurtling down. A search for them is being made around Nanyang.

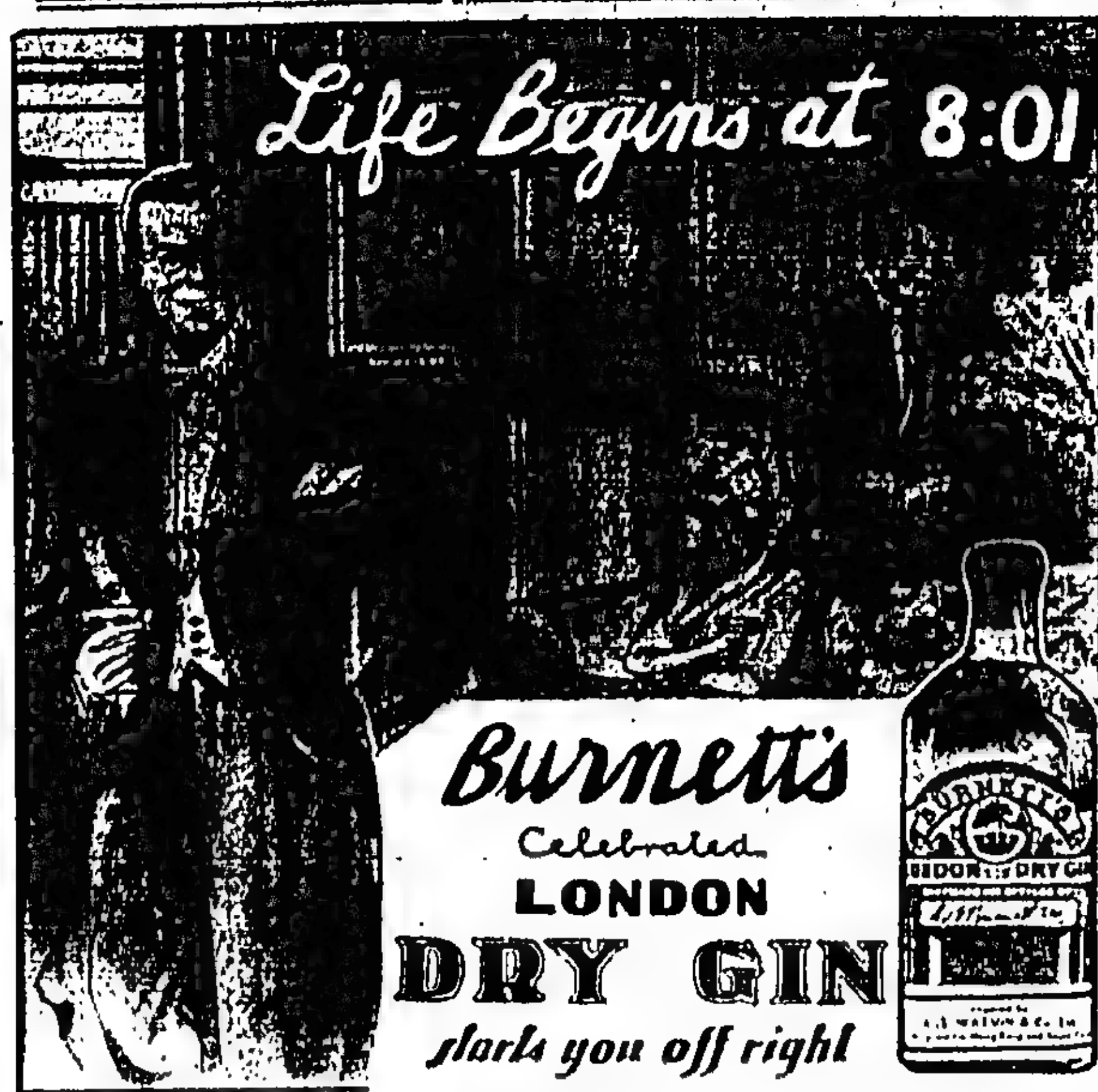
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**The  
Hongkong Telegraph.**  
THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 1, 1938.

### APPEASEMENT MAY NOT MEAN SECURITY

The fear of war is one of the dominating motives when men begin to think out what kind of foreign policy they are prepared to advocate or support. It is perhaps right that this should be so. We remember the horrors of the last World War, and we are well aware that if another World War were to be started, its effects in all probability would be even more horrible, and more devastating than those of the last. Lord Baldwin's often quoted dictum that the next war would be the end of our civilisation has sunk deep into the political consciousness of the British nation. The experience of the so far localised wars in China and Spain have convinced many too that the methods and scope of warfare have been so changed that the whole nation must perforce be engaged in the business of waging it and of suffering as its victims.

Finally the fear is given bodily shape and intensified by the knowledge that the three militarist governments of Germany, Italy and Japan are openly and confessedly training their peoples to regard war as the true end of manhood and nationhood, openly preaching the doctrine that might is the only arbiter between nations of what is right and just.

No member, then, of this great peace-loving Commonwealth, the British Empire, can be blind to the fact that the chief purpose of British foreign policy to-day must be to prevent war. Yet undiluted 'fear' may be a bad guide to action. Few intelligent people are isolationists in these times, for it is only too obvious that the modern world is an economic and therefore political unity. A war anywhere has its repercussions everywhere. This is especially true of the British Commonwealth with its territorial and trading interests in every quarter of the globe.

A policy therefore that wins widespread support is that of localising war. Japan attacks China. We recognise the immorality of her action; but we do not conceive it to be our business to interfere, either alone or in united action with other like-minded nations—for that way, as we imagine, lies the possibility of world war. Civil war breaks out in Spain, and the rebels are aided from the outbreak by the organised

### Personalities of Old Hongkong

## SIR WILLIAM DES VOEUX

### An Extremely Capable Administrator

BY T. PAUL GREGORY

A WELL-KNOWN name in the history of the Colony is that of one of its Governors of some forty odd years ago—Sir George William des Voeux. His career in the Colony, if not particularly brilliant, was at least an eminently satisfactory one; for he was not only a sensible and practical administrator, but also a liberal-minded and courteous gentleman.

Sir George William des Voeux was born in England on September 22, 1834. He was a member of a very old and wealthy family of Norman origin which had been elevated to a Baronetcy in 1787. These circumstances naturally enough proved of especial advantage; for he was able to obtain an excellent education, attending Charter House and afterwards Balliol College, Oxford. When 27 years of age, he was called to the Bar of Upper Canada, and two years later in 1863, he entered Her Majesty's colonial service. His first appointment was that of a Stipendiary Magistrate in British Guiana, and some years later he was nominated to administer the government of the island of Santa Lucia. While he was serving in this post, he collaborated with the Chief Justice in the preparation of an important legal work "The Civil Code of Santa Lucia" which, on account of its general excellence, was subsequently declared the law of that Colony.

#### Rapid Promotions

From thence forward, Sir William's promotions in the colonial service were on the whole rapid and highly satisfactory; for in January 1877, he was appointed Acting Governor of the island of Trinidad. He served in this post until the following January when he returned Home on leave. While he was in England he was the recipient of a Commandery of the Order of the

forces of Italy and Germany. Here there is a far greater danger of world war, for Russia and many individuals from France and from Britain itself rush to help the Government of Spain. To meet this danger Britain and her friends devise a "non-intervention" policy, which has indeed prevented open international conflict, though in actual working it seems to have favoured the aggression of the Fascist States against Spain, for Italy at least has had no scruples about intervening while professing adherence to the 'non-intervention' creed, it is suspected.

A closely allied policy is that of 'appeasement.' The aggressor is approached with proposals for agreement. So far Germany has been too intransigent to come to any terms, Italy has been more amenable. She and Britain are to be friends when the Spanish question is settled on condition that Britain acknowledges her illegal conquest of Abyssinia.

The real criterion of these policies is whether they lead or are likely to lead to genuine and lasting peace. Surely they do not—and cannot—because they are based upon temporary expediency and ignore the fundamental bed-rock of respect for law, upon which alone can secure peace be built. Indeed these policies may well be making war inevitable, for they encourage aggression and in the resulting anarchy the moment may easily come when British interests are so largely and clearly endangered that a fight in their defence will be unavoidable.

Many regret that the League of Nations policy—to which Britain is verbally pledged—seems to have been discarded altogether. The risks of war arising out of resistance to aggression are probably far less than those which come from concessions that ought never to be made.

Bath, and in June 1878 the Secretary of State for the Colonies nominated him to serve as the Acting Governor of Fiji. Sir William continued in this appointment until 1880, when he was named Governor of the Bahamas, and shortly afterwards he was transferred to Fiji where he served in a like capacity. He was also nominated to fill concurrently the post of Assistant High Commissioner of the Western Pacific. Subsequently, he was promoted to High Commissioner of the area in which position he continued until 1885. In the meantime, he represented Fiji at the Australasian Congress in 1883, and was a member of the committee which prepared the Fiji Council Bill. His splendid record as an administrator of merit received the approbation of the Queen, who accordingly created him a K.C.M.G. In 1886, Sir William was appointed Governor of Newfoundland, but he was soon transferred to what was his greatest and most important colonial assignment—the Governorship of the Colony of Hongkong.

Sir William arrived in the Colony on October 8, 1887, and at once assumed the usual duties incumbent upon the occupant of his high office. His maiden speech in connection with his inauguration was notable for its brevity and was regarded as a most happy augury of his career in Hongkong; for he stated that he preferred deeds to words and hoped that his future acquaintance with the Hongkong public would prove to their mutual advantage personally, but above all for the benefit of the Colony over which he had been appointed by Her Majesty to act as Governor.

The local press was especially impressed by the sincerity and earnestness of the new appointee to the gubernatorial chair, and the Hongkong Telegraph in its issue of October 11, 1887 said in part: "The career of Sir William des Voeux in this Colony will depend mainly upon himself. There are many obstacles in the way, and for some time at least his office will be no sinecure; but to a resolute and independent man, determined to work for the general weal without fear or favour, there is nothing that cannot easily be surmounted. There is a glorious future before Sir William des Voeux in Hongkong if he only remains true to his past reputation; we sincerely trust that our hopes, often disappointed, will in this case be realised."

#### Handicapped By Illness

Unfortunately, however, the career of Governor des Voeux in Hongkong was handicapped by serious ill health, and he was forced to leave before the completion of his term of office, nevertheless, during his three years here, there was yet much accomplished which has paved the way for the future greatness of the Colony. The most important, perhaps, was the official opening of the Peak Tramway which took place on May 28, 1888. This was justly considered a gala occasion and on the next day free trips were offered to the general public; for such a novelty did the funicular ascent prove to be that it was looked upon as a sort of "seventh wonder," but at the same time, those who first rode up the steep mountain-side were regarded as daring indeed. Women were

(Continued on Page 11.)

### GRIN AND BEAR IT By Lichty



"I found conditions in Europe appalling—nowhere could I get a decent chocolate soda!"

Why not

## 50 MILLION WHITE AUSTRALIANS

says

**MICHAEL TERRY,**

the explorer and author and authority on Australia, commenting on the Duke of Devonshire's statement in the House of Lords that we should populate the Empire or others would populate it for us.

EMIGRATION TO Australia is big news again—and will be for many years to come.

I agree with the Duke of Devonshire that Australia and the Dominions and Colonies must have their populations increased. But Australia's problem is not an easy one.

How many white people can Australia support? Some say 50,000,000. I believe that is about the figure. The Commonwealth can accommodate them, provide them with a living, and they, in their turn, can develop our country beyond the experts say, all expectations—if they are the right type.

Transplant citizens of Europe judiciously, and they should thrive in Australia. Put the Southerners, dark-skinned sunshine-lovers, into the banana, pineapple, and tobacco belts of Queensland.

Young Englishmen wanting to shun city life can find the ideal existence on the big sheep stations, tracts of anything from 50,000 to 1,000,000 acres, where they become jackeroos (student sheep farmers). They will rise at dawn, herd the sheep, bustle, drafting and inspecting. But it is hard work.

#### Hard Work

THE family man can find his niche in the orchard country round Adelaide, in West Australia, and in the Murray River irrigation area, or in the wheatlands of the Wimmera, east of the South Australian border, or among the peaceful fertile farms of Victoria.

He can bring his wife and his children to these parts with comparative complacency.

The people there will welcome him; he should like them.

But it takes a hardy, steadfast man to win a living from the Bush.

When this matter of migration was debated in the House of Lords on Wednesday, probably nobody realised better than the Duke of Devonshire, chairman of the Closer Settlement Committee, that this, and other parts—notably the extreme northern section—of Australia must be peopled carefully if a resumed migration drive is to succeed.

Greeks and Italians have probably flourished, as far as it is possible for the white man to flourish, in Darwin and the settlements not far south of Darwin.

#### Heat-Locked

IN the Bush, Australian by-word for hardship, I have seen women from England saving cupsful of water from their severely drought-reduced rations to damp the patch they call their garden.

I have seen them go forth with spades to shovel away the dust which converted rabbit-proof fences into easily negotiable and infinitely gentle rises in the ground. Their children walk miles to the nearest school.

In the mornings before they go to their milk, maybe they do a bit of harrowing, maybe they go forth on pinched ponies to do odd jobs.

Then, later in the day, these youngsters find lessons too much for them, for teachers tell me they fall

asleep over their books from sheer weariness.

#### Climate's Toll

IN the Northern Territory, sooner or later, the climate takes its toll: white people have to come south. The northern European cannot cope with much manual work up there where the aborigines can still be seen.

Years ago, transport used to present a very definite problem. But to-day, Australian railways are competent and air transport is something to amaze the visitor.

Big, fast American air-liners link the southern capitals at least twice daily. You can get from Adelaide to Darwin within 24 hours; it takes nearly three weeks if you catch a steamer travelling the eastern coast route. And this, less than 20 years ago, was the only feasible method.

The aviation companies, backed by subsidies from big shipping lines, have invested hundreds of thousands to bring their services, operated by £30,000 Douglas 10 and 14-seaters parallel with those flying over Europe and America.

It should not be a long time before they realise their outlay. But these services have to be patronised to be believed.

Well-educated young Englishmen can and do rank among Australia's most valuable migrants. In a West Australian mine I met a Rugby man, generally recognised as one of the finest workers there.

The average Englishman would possibly find town life more attractive than the isolation of the outback, where village life, as the European knows it, is difficult to discover.

But Australia wants her migrants to go out into the country.

There are jobs for farm hands—to do the milking, the tilling, the mustering, the droving—but the average tradesman might find it difficult to get employment until the population increases to such an extent that the country begins crying for plumbers, carpenters, builders and contractors to erect the townships necessary to cope with the influx.

Now as to the system of emigration from Britain.

Since March of this year, when the movement began to be appreciable, 340 nominated persons passed through Australia House. These are people whom friends or relatives in Australia have undertaken to look after on their arrival.

People not nominated must have a certain amount of capital, in order to avoid becoming a charge on the community.

People who cannot obtain nomination are given assisted passages if they have capital; for a married man not less than £300 or an income of not less than £100 a year; and in the case of a single man not less than £80 on arrival.

Approved lads going out to farm work pay only one-sixth of the steamer fare.

The assisted passages are available to approved emigrants irrespective of what capital they may have in excess of the minimum sums, an official stated, "and conditions in Australia have so much improved that there are openings for every kind of man and woman worker."



## OPTIMISM PREVAILS IN PRAGUE

Czech Government Will Offer Now Compromise Scheme

### "Recognition And Equality"

Prague, Aug. 31. Lord Runciman, the British mediator, had a further meeting with Herr Kundt, the Sudeten deputy, this morning, while Mr. Ashton Gwatkin, Lord Runciman's secretary, went to Marienbad to see Herr Konrad Henlein, the Sudeten leader.

The political committee of the Sudeten-German Party has called a meeting for to-morrow.

The Government's new proposals are expected to be published on Friday.

A general feeling of optimism prevailed here this evening as it was felt that the situation had taken a strong turn for the better.

It is understood that the President, Dr. Edouard Benes, will make a proclamation, probably to-morrow, setting forth the basic features of the Government's new proposals, dealing with the nationalities problem which has been elaborated between himself and the Premier, Dr. Milan Hodza.

The inner political Cabinet met this afternoon and agreed on the details of the proposals after they had been explained by the Premier, whose report on the general situation was also fully approved.

These developments, together with Lord Runciman's talks and yesterday's meeting between Herr Kundt and Dr. Benes, all point to the same direction, namely, towards an agreement on the question of principle underlying Herr Henlein's speech at Carlsbad, with its demand for "recognition and equality" for the Sudetens.

It is believed that Dr. Benes' proclamation will urge that the problem be attacked in two stages, involving immediate and later programmes.—*Reuter*.

### Czechs' New Offer

Prague, Sept. 1. The immediate compromise programme comprises the following seven points:

- 1.—That national groups should be given specified proportions of their share in the administration of the country;
- 2.—That Germans should have the proportion of 30 per cent;
- 3.—That national groups should be employed as far as possible in Government posts in their own districts, with the exception of the defence organisation;
- 4.—That the number of Czech police in non-Czech districts should be gradually reduced;
- 5.—That the law relating to languages should be modified;
- 6.—That a loan should be floated for public works, part to be used to modernise industrial undertakings in the Sudeten region;
- 7.—That each district should enjoy cultural autonomy.

The meeting of the Political Committee of the Sudeten Party called for to-morrow will be decisive and will show whether or not the President's proposals will satisfy the conditions enunciated by Herr Kundt for the resumption of negotiations. The general belief that the Sudetens will reply in the affirmative.—*Reuter*.

## KING BORIS DRIVES OWN LOCOMOTIVE

Milan, Aug. 31. King Boris of Bulgaria arrived in Milan to-day, personally driving the locomotive of his special train from Leghorn, covering 16 miles in 23 minutes.

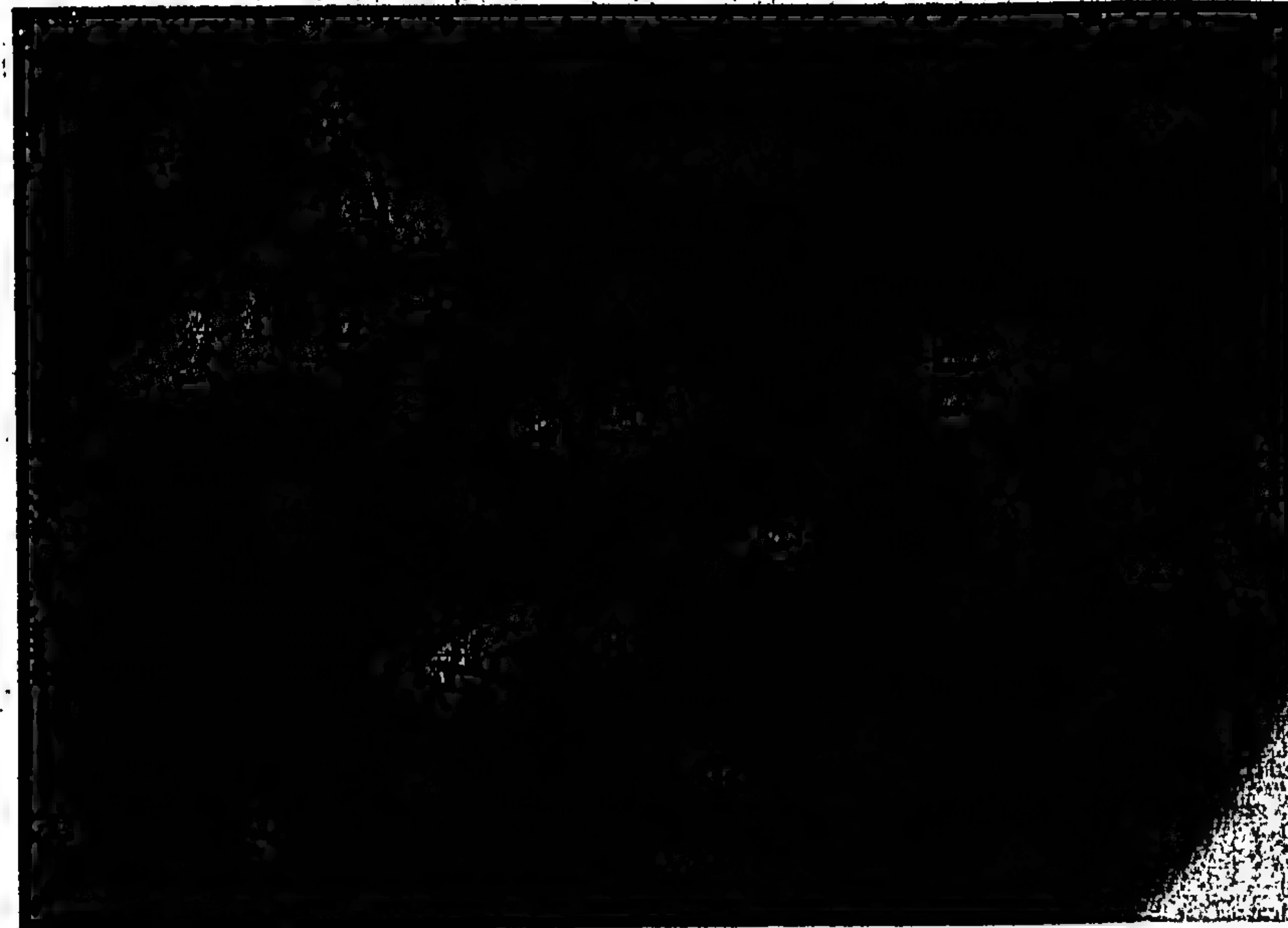
Before leaving the locomotive at the station here, he shook hands with the engineer and four mechanics. The King then proceeded to King Victor Emmanuel's summer residence at San Rossore.—*United Press*.

## Anglo-American Trade Pact Now Certainty

Washington, Aug. 31.

Only three products remain to be regulated and the Anglo-American Trade Agreement will be completed.

The formal signing will be a matter of only a few weeks' delay, as all general clauses already have been agreed to.—*Reuter*.



A striking view taken from the window of an Imperial Airways flying boat, outward bound along the route to Hongkong. These giant 200 m.p.h. flying-boats will be carrying all first-class mails between Hongkong and other British territories this month.

## HOW AIR MAIL SERVICE TO HONGKONG HAS DEVELOPED

### Striking Developments During The Past Two Years

The important announcement made at Southampton on July 28, when the first "all-up" mails were despatched to Australia and New Zealand by Imperial flying-boat, that within a short time all first-class mail would go to Hongkong by air, will be realised on September 4.

The original Empire mail scheme visualised the carriage of all first-class mail between the United Kingdom, South Africa, India, Malaya and Australia by Imperial Airways aircraft, without surcharge and as the ordinary routine method of transport.

That first stage was successfully completed when the Imperial flying-boat Calypso ceremoniously encircled a gathering of Ministers, Dominion representatives and officials of Imperial Airways at Southampton on July 28 and then, its beautiful wings cleaving the still morning air, sailed into the eastern sun on the 13,000-mile route to Sydney. But the difficulty with which this first stage has been completed has fully justified Empire air transport and the result is that further extensions such as the one to Hongkong are now complete.

The first stage was inaugurated on June 20, 1937, when the first flying-boat for Durban carrying unscheduled mail left Southampton. The second stage was the commencement of the "all-up" mail service to India and Malaya on Feb. 23 of this year. It has for some time now been possible to travel right through to the Far East by Imperial Airways and its associate companies' services, the section between Bangkok and Hongkong being covered by land planes.

### FIRST MAIL TO HONGKONG IN MARCH 1938

Actually the first regular surcharge airmail to Hongkong left England in March 1938 going by way of Penang, Saigon and Tourane, with weekly services each way were inaugurated.

In December of last year, the route was altered to go via Bangkok, Udon, Hanoi and Fort Bayard, while this year the services were doubled to provide two flights each way weekly.

Thus the Far East is closely linked into the colossal network of the 27,000 miles of air route operated by Imperial Airways and its associate companies.

Now there are eight services each way between Egypt and England, five between India and England, three right through to Sydney and to Central Africa; two to Hongkong and to South Africa and one to West Africa.

Such frequency of services forms a fundamental part of Empire mail scheme for it ensures an even flow of mail to and from the homeland, thus making the old "mail-day" obsolete.

Not only the frequency but the speed of services has been markedly increased.

For instance, by the latest acceleration in April, Hongkong was brought within five days 6 hours of London compared with over 7 days on a previous schedule.

At the same time rescheduling provided additional speedy connections with other parts of the Empire.

The Wednesday service out of Bangkok for Hongkong was deliberately planned to give Australia and Malaya a direct air connection with China, through the west-bound

flying-boat service from Singapore arriving at Bangkok on Tuesdays. Similarly, the service leaving Hongkong on Mondays connects with the east-bound as well as the west-bound service leaving Bangkok on Tuesdays. Thus, leaving Hongkong on Monday a passenger can get to Singapore by mid-day Tuesday and be in Sydney by the end of the week.

Or, going westward, he can reach Calcutta by 10.40 on Wednesday morning, take the next morning's flying-boat back and be at Hongkong on Friday.

### IMPROVEMENTS WILL CONTINUE

Substantial as these accelerations are, improvement will continue to be made, particularly on the Hongkong-London route, as night flying organisation is improved; and indeed the original scheme provides for a seven days service between London and Sydney which will almost certainly be accompanied by still further reductions in the time of London-Hongkong services.

By originating the Empire airmail scheme, Imperial Airways has put British aviation in the forefront of world air services and there is indeed no other country which can compare with the Empire, so far as the amount of overseas airmail carried is concerned.

The benefit in closer co-operation and better understanding between the members of the British Commonwealth of Nations has already been apparent in the operations of the airmail scheme to date and it is pleasing to think that the Far East will now be brought within the full scope of this magnificent organisation.

## FRANCE COUNTS ASSETS FOR WAR

Paris, Aug. 31. At a meeting of the Army Commission this afternoon the Premier, M. Edouard Daladier, reported that the international situation was "serious."

He gave a comparative table of European armaments, showing the effectiveness available on mobilisation in the cases of Italy, Germany and Hungary, and the total forces which could be put into the field by France, Great Britain, Soviet Russia and Czechoslovakia in case of attack.

Dealing with the manufacture of armaments, M. Daladier said that, thanks to the new decrees, the production of factories engaged in national defence work would be speeded up to a point approaching that of neighbouring countries.—*Reuter Special*.

## HITLER TO REVEAL POLICY SEPT. 12

At Conclusion Of Nuremberg Rally

Berlin, Aug. 31.

It is anticipated that Herr Adolf Hitler will make an important announcement regarding Germany's foreign policy on September 12, at the close of the Nazi Party rally at Nuremberg.

On September 5 Herr Hitler will make a speech at his reception by the Burgomaster at the Nuremberg Town Hall, but this will probably deal mainly with domestic policy and is not likely to disturb the Czech-Sudeten negotiations.

The Fuehrer is also expected to speak almost daily during the Congress, which will open on Tuesday with speeches by Herr Hitler and Dr. Goebbels, and September 11 by the Nazi Party and Dr. Goebbels. September 7 will be Labour Service Day, September 8 will be devoted to Nazi sports. September 9 will be reserved for speeches by political leaders. September 10 will be taken up by the Hitler Youth Movement, and September 11 by the Brown Shirts, while on September 12 there will be an imposing display by the Army and Air Force, after which Herr Hitler will make his eagerly awaited speech.—*Reuter*.

## ROOSEVELT'S SUPPORTERS LAG BADLY IN PRIMARY

Washington, Aug. 31. President Roosevelt's prestige suffered severe blows in the Democratic Senatorial primary elections to-day.

In South Carolina, President Roosevelt's candidate, Governor Johnston was beaten by Mr. Ellison Smith, a Conservative Democrat whom the President indirectly repudiated.

California returns are incomplete but Senator MacAdoo, the New Deal supporter, is badly trailing Mr. Sheridan Downey, a professed New Deal supporter but an advocate of an Old Age Pensions scheme which President Roosevelt recently condemned.—*Reuter*.

### DOWNY WINS NOMINATION

Washington, Aug. 31. Senator William G. MacAdoo, President Roosevelt's choice in the California Democratic nominating convention, has conceded victory to his opponent, Mr. Sheridan Downey, who backs the Old Age Pensions plan.—*Reuter*.

## RADIO BROADCAST

"World Affairs" and Other London Relays

### CHILDREN'S HOUR

Radio Programme Broadcast by Z.B.W. on a Frequency of 845 k.c.s. and on Short Wave from 1.2.15 p.m. and 8.11 p.m. on 0.52 m.c.s. per second.

6 Studio—The Children's Hour.  
7 Sea Shanties and Choruses.  
8 Riding Down From Bangor (Traditional); Solomon Levi (Traditional); Down in Democracy (Traditional); Raymond Newell and the B.B.C. Male Chorus conducted by Leslie Woodgate.  
9 Ernest Lush at the Piano; Royal Naval Singers—Sea Shanties; Intro: Billy Boy; Johnny Come Down to Hilo; I'll go no more A-Roving; Rio Grande; Royal Naval Singers—Sea Songs; Intro: Jolly Roger; Sailors' Chorus; Portsmouth Royal Naval Singers conducted by C. T. Lee.  
10 B.S.C. R.N. Unaccompanied.  
11 Closing Local Stock Quotations.

12 Frank Crumit, 'Elsie and Doris', Turner Layton and Primo Scala's Accordion Band.  
13 Whoops We Go Again (Harvey); If The Old River Thames Were The Danube... Primo Scala's Accordion Band with vocal chorus; The Night Is Young and You're So Beautiful (Rose, Kahal and Suesse)... Turner Layton at the Piano; If The Mountains Of The Moon (Box-Cox, Roberts); You Needn't Have Kept It A Secret (O'Connor, Silver, de Murcia)... Primo Scala's Accordion Band with vocal chorus; I'm A Specialist (Charles 'Chic' Solé); Taught Me How To Play The Second Fiddle (Lyndhart, Mader and Dahl)... Frank Crumit, My Little Buckaroo (from 'Strange Laws'); Maragay (Gilbert-Nichols)... Primo Scala's Accordion Band; Pennies from Heaven—Film Selection; Intro: Pennies from Heaven; So do I... Turner Layton at the Piano; Gert and Daisy and the Tandem (E. and D. Waters); Hunting (G. Ellis and E. and D. Waters)... 'Elsie and Doris Waters (Comedienne); Whistling Gipsy (from 'Command Performance').

There's A Gold Mine In The Sky (Kenny)... Primo Scala's Accordion Band with vocal chorus.

8 Local Time Signal, Weather Report and Announcements.

8.42 London Relay—"World Affairs". A talk by H. Wickham Steed.

8.45 Some Welsh Songs.  
Land Of My Fathers (James and James)... David Brazell (Baritone) with Orchestra; David Of The White Rock (arr. Osborne Roberts); The Little Thatched Cottage (arr. Osborne Roberts)... Lella Megane (Contralto) with Piano (Tenor); The Gipsy (Crwys)... William Edwards with Harp accompaniment by Telynor Gwynnill; Olwen Mine (Crwys)... William Edwards (Tenor) with Harp accompaniment by Telynor Gwynnill.

9 Studio—A Concert by Z.B.W. Orchestra.

1. Ballet Egyptian (Luiglu)... Z.B.W. Orchestra; 2. My Old Shako (Barron and Trolere); The Windmill (Longfellow and Nelson)... Miss Malcolm McEachern (Bass) with Piano; 3. (a) Dream; (b) Repose of the Forest (Grig); Z.B.W. Orchestra; 4. Coming Home (Wilmot-Wilby); Homing (Del Riego)... Essie Ackland (Contralto) with Organ accompaniment by Herbert Dawson; 5. Cloverley Suite (German)... Z.B.W. Orchestra.

9.50 A French Programme.  
Les Pecheurs De Perles (Bizet); "Comme subrefois dans la nuit sombre"; "C'est lui mes yeux l'ont reconnu". Ninon Vallin (Soprano) with Orchestra conducted by G. Cloez; 1. Arlesienne Suite (No. 2—Bizet)... Sir Thomas Beecham conducting the London Philharmonic Orchestra; Clair De Lune—Melodie (Faure and Verlain); Serenade Toscane—Melodie (Faure and Bismie)... Georges Thill (Tenor) accompaniment by Maurice Faure at the Piano; Les Sirenes (Faure (P. d'Amour and Waldeufel)... Ninon Vallin (Soprano) with Orchestra; Danse Bohemienne (Bizet); Danse La Jolie Fille de Perle... London Philharmonic Orchestra conducted by Walter Gocher; Complaisance De Macle (from 'L'Opera de quatre sons'); Ce sont Pas Tousjours Drole (from 'Un Soir de Rade')... Damia with Orchestra conducted by Pierre Chagnon; March Lorraine (Ganne)... La Garde Republicaine Band conducted by M. G. Balay.

10.30 London Relay—Scenes from 'St. Helena'.  
By R. C. Sherriff and Jeanne De Cailla.

Characters:—Napoleon; General Count Bertrand; General Count Montholon; General Baron Gourgaud; Officers of his suite; Count Las Cases; Marchand; St. Denis; Napoleon's valets; Cipriani; Maitre d'hotel; The Abbe Vignati; Sir Hudson Lowe, Governor of St. Helena; The action takes place at Longwood House, St. Helena, between the years 1815 and 1821; The production by John Richmond.

11.15 Close Down.

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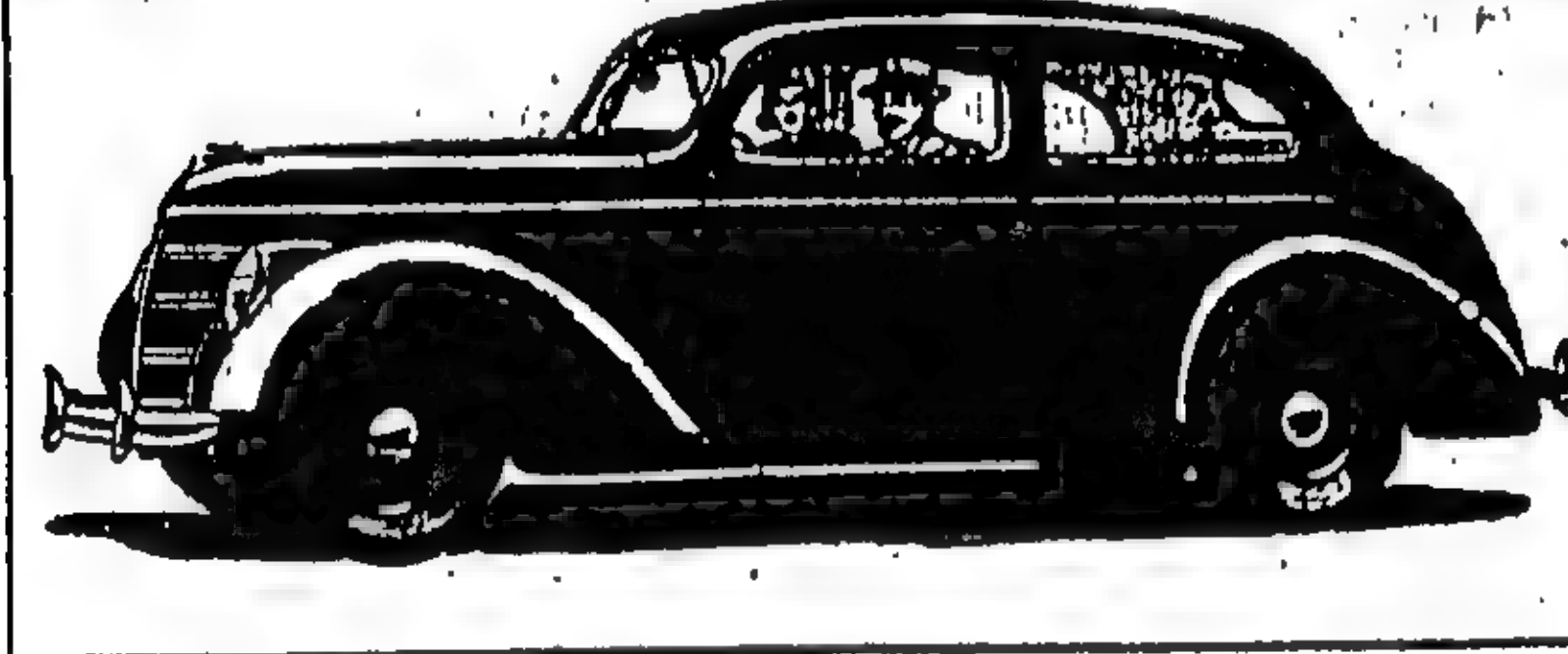
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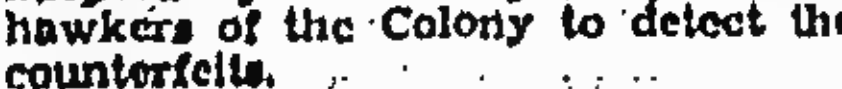
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## Magnet Will Prove Coins' Genuineness

Following the general warning to the Public by the local authorities that imitations of the newly minted coins are being circulated, precautionary measures have been adopted by most shopkeepers and hawkers of the Colony to detect the counterfeit.

The counterfeit coin needs close inspection before it can be identified and many tradesmen and public vehicle conductors have been deceived by their genuine appearance. Close examination of the imitations however, will reveal an irregularity in the milled edges on either side of the grove, and also, they have a different 'ring' when compared with the sound of the good coin.

To prove the genuineness of the new coins, most shopkeepers and street sellers now make use of a magnet, for only the genuine coin reacts to it. In this way, which is

## Bombs Rained On Chuchow

Chuchow, Sept. 1. Death and destruction again descended on Chuchow, 81 kilometres south-east of Changsha in Hunan on the Canton-Hankow Railway, yesterday when 18 Japanese planes subjected the town to a severe bombardment.

Altogether over 100 explosive and incendiary bombs were rained all over the town, killing over 30 civilians and wounding 40. No fewer than 200 houses were demolished or burned.

A whole row of houses near the Canton-Hankow Railway station collapsed like a pack of cards as a result of concussion, while the south station and buildings in the adjoining streets were levelled to the ground.

A direct hit was made on a cluster of eight satrapes in the river, blowing them to bits.—*Central News*.

Perhaps the easiest, many imitations are now being successfully sorted out and discarded.

## AUCTIONING GOODS TO AID CHINA

An auction, in which articles contributed to raise funds for the Chinese Government among the local Chinese residents will take place to-morrow at 2 p.m. in the offices of the Chinese General Chamber of Commerce, according to an announcement by that body.

The articles for sale include a diamond ring, 18 gold or silver rings, 13 watches, two pairs of earrings, a silver belt, an ancient jade article, a necklace and other things.



# "H.D." AND KONG SEEN IN EXCELLENT ENCOUNTER

## FORCEFUL PLAY INDULGED IN BY BOTH MEN FIVE MATCHES DECIDED IN HARDCOURT TENNIS

(By "Abo")

Yesterday's play in the United Services Recreation Club's hardcourt tennis championships was definitely worth seeing. Although five matches were decided, three in the singles and two in the doubles, a fairly high standard being maintained in nearly all of them.

Undoubtedly the most interesting encounter was that between Paul Kong and H. D. Rumjahn. The match was won by Rumjahn after three strenuous sets; but victory did not go to him because of his superior play but rather because Kong lacked the stamina to continue an attacking campaign which proved eminently successful in the second set.

In many departments of the game, Kong was the better man yesterday. He boasted a drop-shot which proved a winner every time he pulled it out, his service was immeasurably superior and his volleying more incisive. Unfortunately for him, however, he was unable to keep up the pace which he had himself set, and with Rumjahn making some remarkable recoveries Kong was gradually worn down by his opponent's resistance.

Probably because he could not retain a good foot-hold, and more likely because he lacked a good-enough drive to warrant an invasion of the net, Rumjahn fought any of the forecourt and maintained most of his rallies from the base-line. His forehand drive was unusually weak all through the match, but luckily for him Kong in the first set elected to concentrate on his backhand, which was in fine working order. Had he been called upon to use his forehand to extricate himself out of difficult positions, it is extremely doubtful whether he would have won this set as easily as he did.

### DIFFERENT KONG

It was a different Kong that one saw in the second set. Driving well on both hands deep to the corners, he was able to take the forecourt and once he had got there he was unassailable. Try as he did, Rumjahn found he could not pass the Chinese. His drives were tucked away for winners almost every time and his position was not made any the more comfortable by the fact that when he resorted to lobbing he could not find a length.

The sand surface added speed to Kong's first service, with which he aces Rumjahn on numerous occasions, and made his high-kicking second delivery very difficult to take. This was definitely Kong's set—a just reward for some splendid play.

But the canny Rumjahn was quick to see the danger of his position. It was quite obvious that if he was to win he had to keep Kong away from the forecourt. Starting the third set on his own service, he deliberately

slowed down the rallies with good-length lobbing, which sent the Chinese scurrying back to the base-line. Made to set his own pace and to find his own angles, Kong's effectiveness was appreciably reduced. Thus Rumjahn, more by steadiness and good tactics than by brilliance, ran off to a lead of 3-0 in the final set.

### LAST EFFORT

Once he had got used to these methods, Kong jumped into action again. With a series of forcing drives, backed up by finely-angled volleys, he won the next two games to reduce Rumjahn's lead to 3-2. Then on his own service, he should have drawn level; but he missed his opportunity and allowed the Indian to reach 4-2. This was too big a handicap for Kong to overcome, and his resistance began to weaken. Rumjahn drove home his advantage by taking his own service to lead 5-2, and though Kong held his service, Rumjahn ran out to 6-3 to terminate what had been an excellent game.

Tsui Wai-pui, defender of the title, was given some useful practice by Pang Oi-lam, an improved player from Kowloon Tong, who did very well to take six games from the champion. Tsui, not extended by any means, ambled his way through to the next round.

S. A. Rumjahn also always had something in hand against I. Agafurov, of the Civil Service C.C. The latter gave a good showing, but the final result was never in doubt.

### TWO DOUBLES TIES

Of the two doubles matches played, the one between G. E. R. Divett and G. W. Sewell and F. Grose and D. S. See was the more entertaining. There were some fast exchanges, but the latter were always the steeper pair. E. E. Storey and J. J. Ferguson, who did so well for the Hongkong C.C. in the "B" Division League in the season just concluded, did not find their best form against Albert Chan and J. Hsu. Neither Storey's forehand drive nor Ferguson's usually forceful play at the net was much in evidence, and the Chinese were able to get through in straight sets.

Scores of yesterday's matches were:

### OPEN SINGLES

H. D. Rumjahn beat Paul Kong 6-3, 3-6, 6-3.  
Tsui Wai-pui beat Pang Oi-lam



E.E. Storey (left) and J. J. Ferguson, of the Hongkong C.C., were eliminated from the United Services H.C. hardcourt tennis championships yesterday by Albert Chan and J. Hsu, of Kowloon Tong, in straight sets. The Chinese pair won by 6-2, 6-4.—Staff Photographer.

## Australians Playing An England XI

### Bowlers Take The Upper Hand

London, Aug. 31. Bowlers had the upper hand in today's play at Blackpool between an England Eleven and the Australian cricket-tourists.

Batting first, the England XI were skittled out for 132 runs, F. A. Ward taking six wickets for 44 runs and O'Reilly four for 30.

The Australians replied with 174, the former Indian Test cricketer, Amar Singh, now playing in the Lancashire League, dismissing six Australian batsmen for 84 runs.

The England XI had made 33 for one wicket at close of play.—Reuter.

## Baseball And Softball Meetings

A meeting of the Hongkong Baseball League will be held to-day at Brook Club, 7 Middle Road, Kowloon, at 5.30 p.m. Business on hand will be the election of officers for next season, and a statement of accounts will be received from the Hon. Treasurer. All interested in baseball are urged to attend.

### SOFTBALL LEAGUE

There will be a meeting of the Hongkong Softball League to-morrow at the Hotel Cecil at 5.30 p.m. The managers of last season's clubs and those who wish to participate in the League this season are requested to attend.

## HIS MAJESTY'S LICENCE TAKES THIRD-PLACE

London, Aug. 31. The Derby Breeders' St. Leger, run to-day, was won by the Duke of Marlborough's River Prince, 9 st. 6 lbs., with Lord Derby's Greenwich, 9 st. 3 lbs., in second place and His Majesty's Licence, 8 st. 7 lbs., third.

The only other runner in the race was Mr. F. C. Burgess' Doctor Syntax, 8 st. 9 lbs.

The betting was 6-4, 6-4, 4-1 and 20-1 respectively.

Three lengths separated first and second and half a length between second and third.—United Press.

6-4, 6-2.  
S. A. Rumjahn beat I. Agafurov 6-3, 6-2.

### OPEN DOUBLES

D. S. See and F. Grose beat G. E. R. Divett 6-3, 6-3.

Albert Chan and J. Hsu beat E. E. Storey and J. J. Ferguson 6-2, 6-4.

### TO-DAY'S PROGRAMME

The programme to-day is as follows:

#### OPEN SINGLES

G. Choa v. R. C. S. Allen.  
W. C. Hung v. Omar Rumjahn.  
Ma Wai-kwong v. Tennis Kwok.  
H. Y. Ho v. S. L. Ma.

#### OPEN DOUBLES

F. T. Balnes and L. A. Newham v. A. Crawford and R. T. Broadbridge.

### Small-Ball Players To Visit Macao

The Hongkong Chinese small-ball players, who were originally to visit Shanghai for a series of interport matches, have found something to console themselves for the cancellation of the Shanghai visit. They are to visit Macao this week for a series of games in aid of the Chinese War Relief Fund.

They will leave for the Portuguese colony to-morrow and will play four matches, the proceeds from all of which will go into the War Relief Fund.

## FIRST SEMI-FINAL LAWN BOWLS MATCH FIXED FOR TO-DAY

This afternoon on the Civil Service C.C. green, the first semi-final tie in the Lawn Bowls singles championship of the Colony will be decided. The contestants are J. A. de Luz, of the Club de Recreio, and J. V. Ramsay, of Kowloon Docks.

Except for a slight lapse in the middle of the game, Ramsay played very consistent bowls in his quarter-final tie against L. F. Xavier on Monday, and if he can produce the same form, he will have a very good chance of getting through to the final.

As is well-known, Luz, a younger brother of R. F. Luz, the former interporter, is one of the best drawing men in the Colony. His greatest asset is his consistency.

A splendid match should be witnessed.

### HOCKEY MEETING

The monthly meeting of the United Hockey Clubs will be held at the Cheero Club at 6.30 p.m. on Friday, September 2.

## HOME TEAMS SUCCEED ENGLISH SOCCER RESULTS

London, Aug. 31. Home teams were generally successful in the First Division of the English Football programme played to-day. Of the seven matches decided in this division, five were won by the home teams, the other two being drawn.

Luton, on home soil, defeated Newcastle by two goals to one in the Second Division, while Plymouth accounted for Notts Forest by three nil.

Scores:

### FIRST DIVISION

Chelsea	3	Preston N.E.	1
Derby	1	Huddersfield	0
Everton	3	Grimsby	0
Leeds	2	Birmingham	0
Manchester U.	2	Bolton	2
Middlesbrough	1	Aston Villa	1
Portsmouth	1	Blackpool	0

### SECOND DIVISION

Luton	2	Newcastle	1
Plymouth	3	Notts Forest	0

### THIRD DIVISION (SOUTH)

Aldershot	0	Bristol C.	1
Bournemouth	0	Reading	0
Manfield	2	Cardiff	1
Notts C.	0	Crystal Pal.	2
Southend	1	Torquay	1
Swindon	2	Clapton O.	0

### THIRD DIVISION (NORTH)

Chester	1	New Brighton	3
Gateshead	2	Barrow	1
York	1	Daylington	1

—Reuter.

### NO HEATS FOR 220 FREE STYLE SWIM

It is announced that no heats will be held for the 220 yards free style swimming championship of the Colony at the V.R.C. pool this evening.

As I See Sport

By "Abo"

## UNITED STATES AND AUSTRALIA CLASH TO-DAY

### Don Budge Gives Americans Great Advantage In Davis Cup Challenge Round

USING as a basis for his argument the services of the world's foremost tennis single star, Donald Budge, Butch Cabot, famous tennis book-maker in Boston, has installed the United States as a 1-2 favourite to defeat Australia in the final of the Davis Cup series. Cabot stated that tennis history has been invariably similar at all stages, and that when Fred Perry, Henri Cochet and Bill Tilden were playing for England, France and the United States respectively, each country was invincible. It is the most logical view to take. So long as a country has the services of a player who is almost assured of victory; and Donald Budge, at the moment, is bound to take two matches from the Australians. So well is the Californian red-head playing at the present time that it is extremely doubtful whether either John Bromwich or Adrian Quist is capable of beating him. The Challenge Round begins to-day at Germantown, Philadelphia. While the Australians will undoubtedly rely on Bromwich and Quist in their quest for the trophy, the Americans have selected four men—all from California—to defend it. The players chosen are Budge, Robert Riggs, Gene Mako and Joseph Hunt. The American selections were received with mixed feelings; it was a surprise to most sports scribes that Hunt was picked over the heads of Sidney Wood and Frankie Parker, but in any case the choice of Hunt will probably make no difference to the eventual result, as Budge is certain to play the No. 1 singles and Riggs the second.

Deciding Factor

ALTHOUGH Budge is expected to win both his singles, it is quite on the cards that Bromwich and Quist will beat any American No. 2 in the other two. Great interest, therefore, will be centred on the doubles, which will probably be the deciding factor. Before their defeat at the hands of Budge and Mako last week in the final of the American National championships, Bromwich and Quist were considered by many discerning sports writers as a better combination than the Americans; but they were beaten in straight sets last week—which rather explodes the theory that they are superior. If Budge and Mako repeat their performance, America's retention of the Davis Cup is certain. However, if Bromwich and Quist reverse the verdict the trophy may have a long sea journey ahead of it. Not since 1924 has Australia met the United States in the Challenge Round at Philadelphia. On that occasion, the Americans, the holders, overwhelmed the challengers by five matches to nil. Prospects of an Australian victory this year are certainly brighter.

### Perry On Budge

FRED Perry, who has returned to New York from Bermuda, is quoted by the New York World Telegram as saying in an interview that although he is not in a position to say that it is definite, he believes that Budge will turn professional after retaining the American championship in this year's competition. In that event, Bobby Riggs, who is now ranked second in the United States, would take his place. "Budge is in a wonderful spot to strike while the iron is hot," said Perry. Commenting on fears expressed recently in American tennis circles that the United States would have difficulty in finding a number two singles man for the Davis Cup when they meet Australia, Perry said: "I cannot understand why your Cup officials are worrying about a number two singles player. They can't help using Riggs, and they can't possibly lose the Cup unless Budge is run over by a lorry."

### Olympic Changes

IT is pretty well accepted now that the 1940 Olympic Games will be held in Helsinki, Finland. The Finns are anxious, it seems, to make some changes in the composition of the Games. They want to limit them to the sports of ancient Greece. That is, they want to cut out games like football and hockey, which are modern. Their idea is called "concoursed art." All these are referred to in the ancient charter of the Games. And from what one can gather, the Finns are likely to get their way.

### Physical Fitness

WRITING on "the psychology of physical fitness," Big Bill Tilden has this to say:—"At twenty-five a man has attained his full physical growth, consolidated it, settled and hardened his frame, and should, if ever, have perfect command of his physical resources. In experience and mentality he should have matured enough to have a background that can cope with most of the tests he is called upon to face. In every way he should be at his best at twenty-five. It is there a man faces the problem of how long he can hold his place. I repeat, his span should be from five to fifteen years. A man of forty can certainly be a great athlete. The span of top flight athletics, once a man has scaled the peak, depends largely on the individual. Every star is a law unto himself. In common sense, training and form lies the answer to how long he will last."

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Tsui Wai-pui, holder of the local hardcourt tennis title, made his first appearance in the current tournament yesterday when he met Pang Oi-lam in the first round. He won comfortably by 6-4, 6-2.—Staff Photographer.

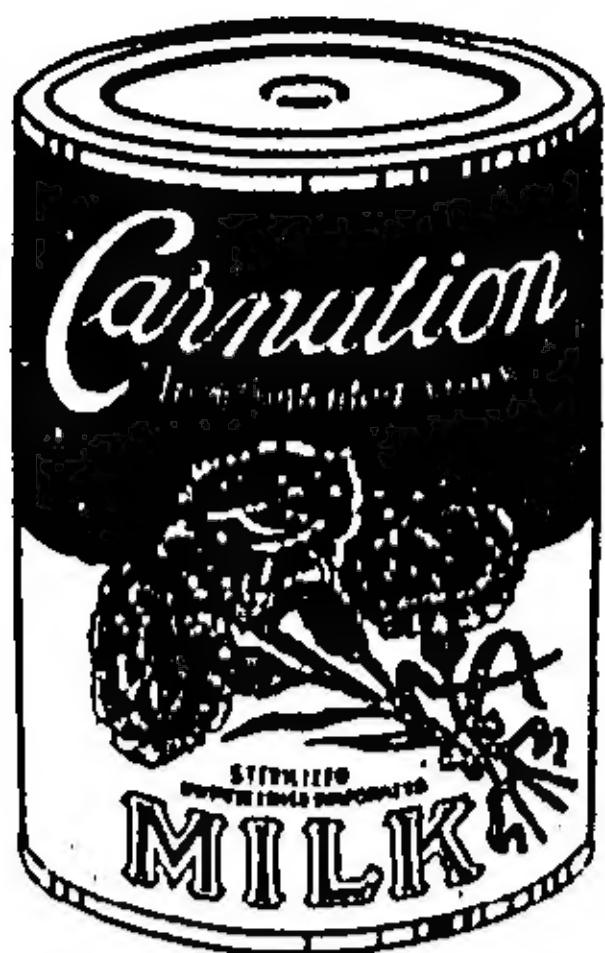
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Directed by FRANK BORZAGE  
Produced by JOSEPH L. MANKIEWICZ

BOOK YOUR SEAT EARLY!

### INSURGENTS CLAIM 948 LOYALIST PLANES DOWNED

Salamanca, Aug. 31. An official communiqué claims that the Insurgents have brought down

948 Loyalist planes since the commencement of the civil war. Of these 809 were Russian, and 139 French.

The communiqué also claims the capture of 17 tanks, 33 cannon, 630 machine-guns, 3,430 rifles, 11,700 rounds of ammunition, all manufactured in the United States.—United Press.

## CARDINALS SCORE TWO VICTORIES

### Latest Results In U.S. Baseball

New York, Aug. 31. New York Giants and Pittsburgh Pirates shared a twin bill in the National Baseball League to-day, the Giants winning the first game and the Pirates the second. The St. Louis Cardinals won both their matches against Philadelphia Phillies.

In the American section, Detroit Tigers trounced New York Yankees 12-0, and Chicago White Sox blanked Washington Senators.

Scores:

NATIONAL LEAGUE				
	R.	H.	E.	
New York	0	17	1	
Pittsburgh	5	13	2	
(Ott homered for the Giants).				
New York	3	8	2	
Pittsburgh	12	10	0	
(Ott homered for the Giants and Rizzo for the Pirates).				
Philadelphia	1	3	2	
St. Louis	2	8	1	
(Ten innings were played).				
Philadelphia	0	0	1	
St. Louis	7	10	1	
Boston	0	13	2	
Chicago	4	12	0	
(DiMaggio homered for the Braves).				
Brooklyn	3	8	3	
Cincinnati	0	15	0	
(Camilli homered for the Dodgers and McCormick and Lombardi for the Reds).				

—Reuter.

### AMERICAN LEAGUE

	R.	H.	E.	
Detroit	12	14	1	
New York	0	11	1	
(Greenbergh and Walker homered for the Tigers and Henrick for the Yankees).				
St. Louis	3	8	0	
Boston	0	7	2	
(Cliff homered for the Browns).				
Cleveland	0	14	2	
Philadelphia	0	12	2	
(Keltner homered for the Indians and Werber for the Athletics).				
Chicago	7	11	0	
Washington	0	4	1	
(Whitehead pitched for the White Sox).				

### EXCHANGE

Selling		
T.T. London	1s 2½	
Demand	1s 2½	
T.T. Shanghai	170 nom.	
T.T. Singapore	53½	
T.T. Japan	108½	
T.T. India	83½	
T.T. U.S.A.	30½	
T.T. Manila	60½	
T.T. Batavia	55½	
T.T. Bangkok	149½	
T.T. Saigon	109	
T.T. France	10.05	
T.T. Germany	75	
T.T. Switzerland	131½	
T.T. Australia	170½	
Buying		
4 m/s L/c London	1/35½	
4 m/c D/p	1/35½	
4 m/s L/c U.S.A.	30½	
4 m/s France	11.80	
30 d/s India	84½	
U.S. Cross rate in London	4.85½	

### MANILA SHARES

The following quotations were received after the close of the morning session through Reuters:

	Aug. 31	Sept. 1
Antamok	33	Unq.
Atok	24	Unq.
Baguio Gold	11.60	11.60
Benguet Consol.	44	Unq.
Coco Grove	44	Unq.
Consolidated Mines	31½	Unq.
Demonstration	67	Unq.
I.X.L.	67	Unq.
Paracale Gumau	60	Unq.
San Mauricio	60	Unq.
Suyoc	18	Unq.
United Paracale	34½	Unq.

The following is Swan, Culbertson & Fritz' report on this morning's market.

Stocks were down ½ to 1c in a dull session.

THE NEW FRENCH REMEDY. THERAPION No. 1 THERAPION No. 2 THERAPION No. 3



Jane Wyman, looking very pretty herself, pretties up Joe E. Brown in a scene from Columbia's "Wide Open Faces," showing to-day at the King's Theatre. Joe arrives at the white-tie-and-tails in an interesting way; at the beginning of the picture he is a small town soda jerk.

## Golf Champion Spends £5,000 A Year On The Game

At an age somewhere around the fifties, Brigadier-General Critchley, recent winner of the Belgian open golf championship, must be the most remarkable golfer in the world. It is a safe bet that he spends £5,000 a year on the game.

He is a paying member of almost every important club in the country and he is in nearly every major tournament, both here and abroad. He spends thousands a year bringing on young amateurs who couldn't afford to take part in these tournaments.

### SHARE PRICES

The following is the list of local share quotations issued this morning.

Banks	
H.K. Bank, \$1,440 b. and sa.	
H.K. Bank (Lon. Reg.), £87 n.	
Chartered Bank, £12½ n.	
Mercantile Bank, A. and B., £28 n.	
Mercantile Bank, C., £13½ n.	
East Asia Bank, \$98 n.	
Insurance	
Canton Ins., \$224 b.	
Union Ins., \$507½ b.	
China Underwriters, \$2 n.	
H.K. Fire Ins., \$210 sa.	
Shipping	
Douglas, \$80 n.	
H.K. Steamboats, \$22½ n.	
Indo-China (Fret), \$30 n.	
Indo-China (Def.), \$24 n.	
Shell Bearer, 89/4½ n.	
Union Waterboats, \$9.10 b.	
Docks Etc.	
H.K. & K. Wharves, \$120½ b.	
H.K. Docks (old), \$20.75 n.	
H.K. Docks (new), \$10.70 n.	
Providents (old), \$7.00 n.	
Providents (new), \$7.45 n.	
New Engineering Sh., \$3.00 n.	
Shanghai Docks, Sh. \$131 n.	
Kailan Mining Adm., 15/0 n.	
Rauks, \$10.10 n.	
Venz: Goldfield, \$3 n.	
Hongkong Mines, 7½ cts. n.	
Philippine Mining	
Antamok, P. 37 sa.	
Atoks, P. 35 sa.	
Baguio Gold, P. 24 sa.	
Benguet Consol., P. 11.40 sa.	
Benguet Explor., P. 44 sa.	
Coco Grove, P. 44 sa.	
Big Wedge, P. 34½ sa.	
Consolidated Mines, P. 30½ sa.	
Demonstration, P. 30½ sa.	
E. Mindanao, P. 18 sa.	
Gumau G'fields, P. 18 sa.	
Ipo Gold, P. 67 sa.	
I.X.L. P. 67 sa.	
Itoigons, P. 67 sa.	
Min. Resources, P. 67 sa.	
Nashua Min., P. 67 sa.	
Paracale Gumau, P. 67 sa.	
Salacot Mining, P. 67 sa.	
San Mauricio, P. 67 sa.	
Suyoc Consol., P. 67 sa.	
United Paracale, P. 67 sa.	
Lands, Hotels, etc.	
H. and S. Hotels, \$7 b.	
H.K. Lands, \$38 b. and sa.	
H.K. Lands, 4% Deben \$107½ n.	
Metropolitan Lands, Sh. 42 n.	
Murphy's, \$9.00 n.	
H.K. Realities, \$5.00 n.	
Chinese Estates, \$98 n. ex. div.	
Public Utilities	
H.K. Tramways, \$17½ b.	
Peak Trams (old), \$6½ b.	
Peak Trams (new), \$3½ n.	
Star Ferries, \$78 n.	
Yauwatt Ferries (old), \$24½ n.	
Yauwatt Ferries (new), \$24 n.	
China Light (old), \$11.85 n.	
China Light (new), \$8½ n.	
H.K. Electric, \$61 sa.	
Macao Electric, \$17½ n.	
Sandakan Lights, \$9.35 b.	

A business man, of course, and business men have to be organised. He has his White City business organised down to the last item and he has his golf organised the same way.

His house stands on the bounds of Coombe Hill golf course. Up he gets at 6.30 every morning he is at home, and when he strides down the garden path and over on to the course, there is Archie Compton sitting on the inevitable shooting-stick, waiting to loose the stream of caustic comment.

A hundred balls go down, and the general snatches them down the fairway. One morning it is with an iron. But down they go. Three times hundred balls are hit down to where a couple of caddies are waiting.

All this enthusiasm doesn't go unrewarded. Only a month ago the general won the Dutch championship. He had already won the Surrey, and during his present stay in Belgium he and H. C. Bentley, in a four-ball best-ball tournament, did a 61 to lower the five-year-old Cotton-Hector Thomson record by three strokes.

He is no marvel as a medal player, but he must be one of the best match-play amateurs in the country. Best remark was when he was told that a certain player was a "good 18" player. "There's no such thing as a good 18," he said.

Telephone (old), \$20½ n.  
Telephone (new), \$9.55 n.  
China Buses, Sh. 20/3 n.  
Singapore Traction, s/- 20/3 n.  
Singapore Pref., s/- 20/3 n.

Industrial  
Cald: Macg. (old), Sh. \$14 n.  
Cald: Macg. (Pref.), Sh. \$13 n.  
Canton Ices, \$1.70 n.  
Cements, \$17.90 n.  
H.K. Ropes, \$4.00 n.  
Stores, &c.  
Dairy Farms, \$20½ n.  
Watsons, \$9.15 n.  
Lane Crawford's, \$9.70 n.  
Sincere, \$2.20 n.  
Wing On (H.K.), \$50 n.  
William Powell, Ltd., 70 cts. n.  
Cotton Mills  
Ewo Cotton, Sh. \$10.60 n.  
Shai Cotton (old), Sh. \$96 n.  
Zong Sing, Sh. \$24 n.  
Wong On Textiles, Sh. \$42 n.  
Miscellaneous  
H.K. Entertainments, \$6½ n.  
Constructions, \$1.00 n.  
Vibro Piling, \$6.85 n.  
Ch. Govt. 5% 1025 G\$ Bonds, 60% prm. n.  
H.K. Govt. 4% Loan 6% prm. b.  
H.K. Govt. 3½% Loan 1½% prm. b.  
Wallace Harpers, —  
Marsmans (Lon.), s/- 12/6 n.  
Marsmans Ins. (H.K.), s/- 3/4 n.  
Anglo Javan, —  
Consolidated China Providents (old), —

## Of Special Interest to Soccer and Rugger Players



A SHIPMENT OF THE ONLY GENUINE

## "HOTSPUR"

SOCCER & RUGGER BOOT HAS JUST ARRIVED Trade Mark registered and fully covered since 1894

AS USED BY TOTTENHAM HOTSPUR, CHELSEA, BRENTFORD AND 90% OF THE AMATEUR AND PROFESSIONAL FOOTBALL TEAMS OF GREAT BRITAIN.

INSPECTION CORDIALLY INVITED

ALL SIZES STOCKED

Sports & Games Equipment Dept.

LANE CRAWFORD'S

The House of Quality & Service

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Office—10, Connaught Road, 2nd Floor. Tel. 27360.

NATAL NAVIGATION COAL SHIPMENT

per s.s. "Orion"

both good for Bunkers, Galleys, Factories, etc.

Apply to MR. PONG WING TONG, Manager.

## A NEW MILD HIGH GRADE C.INGENHOHL CIGAR

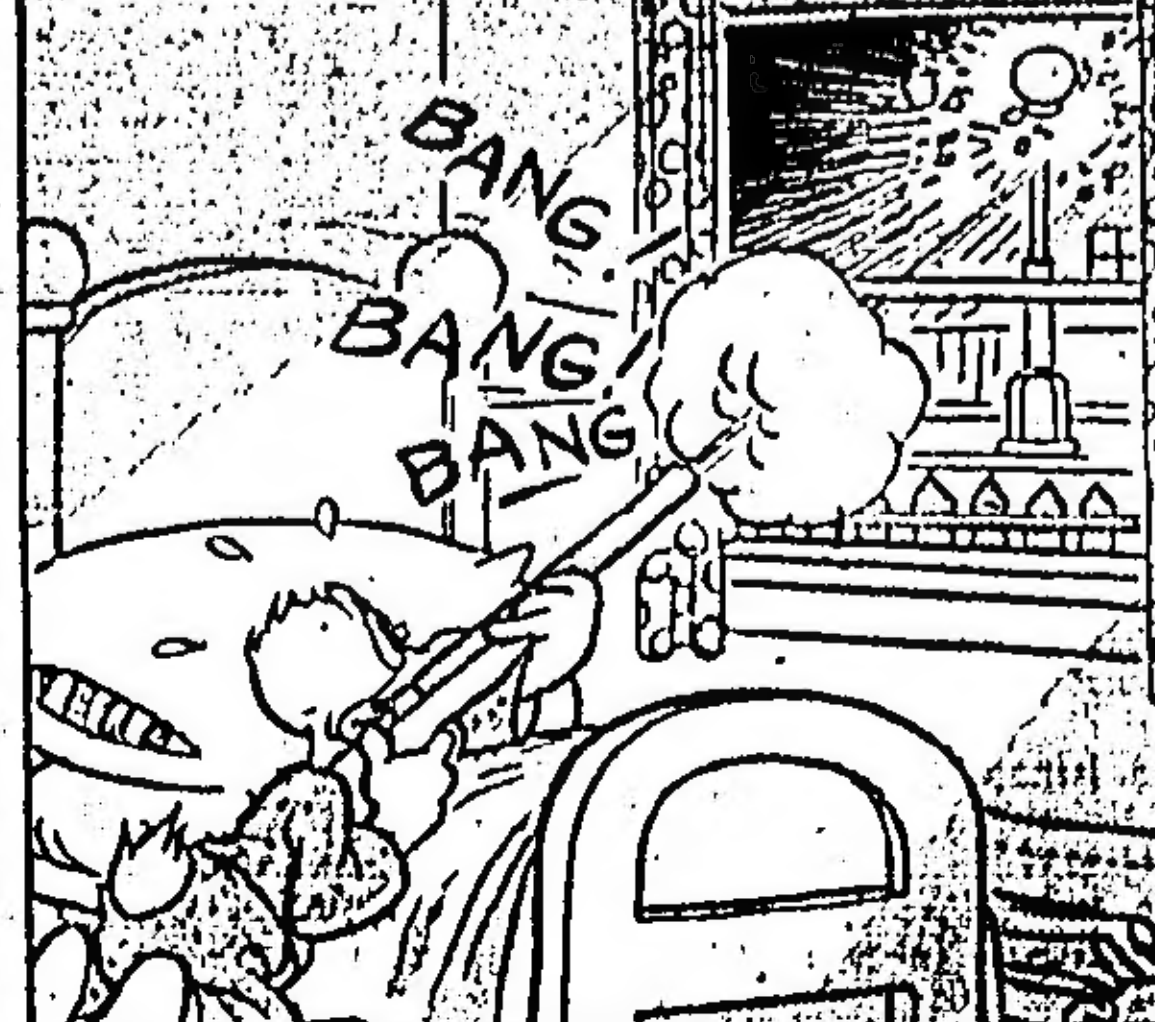
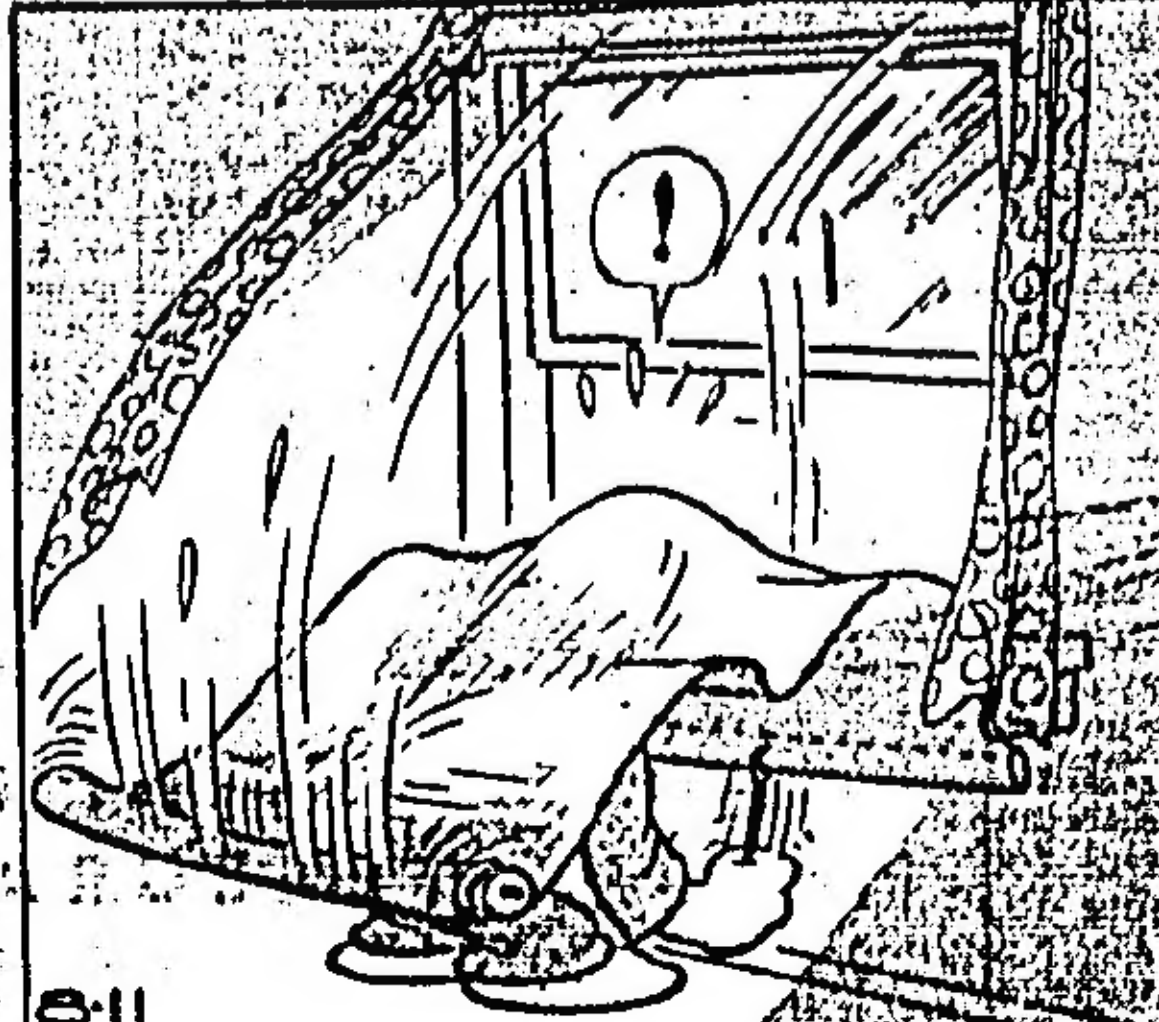
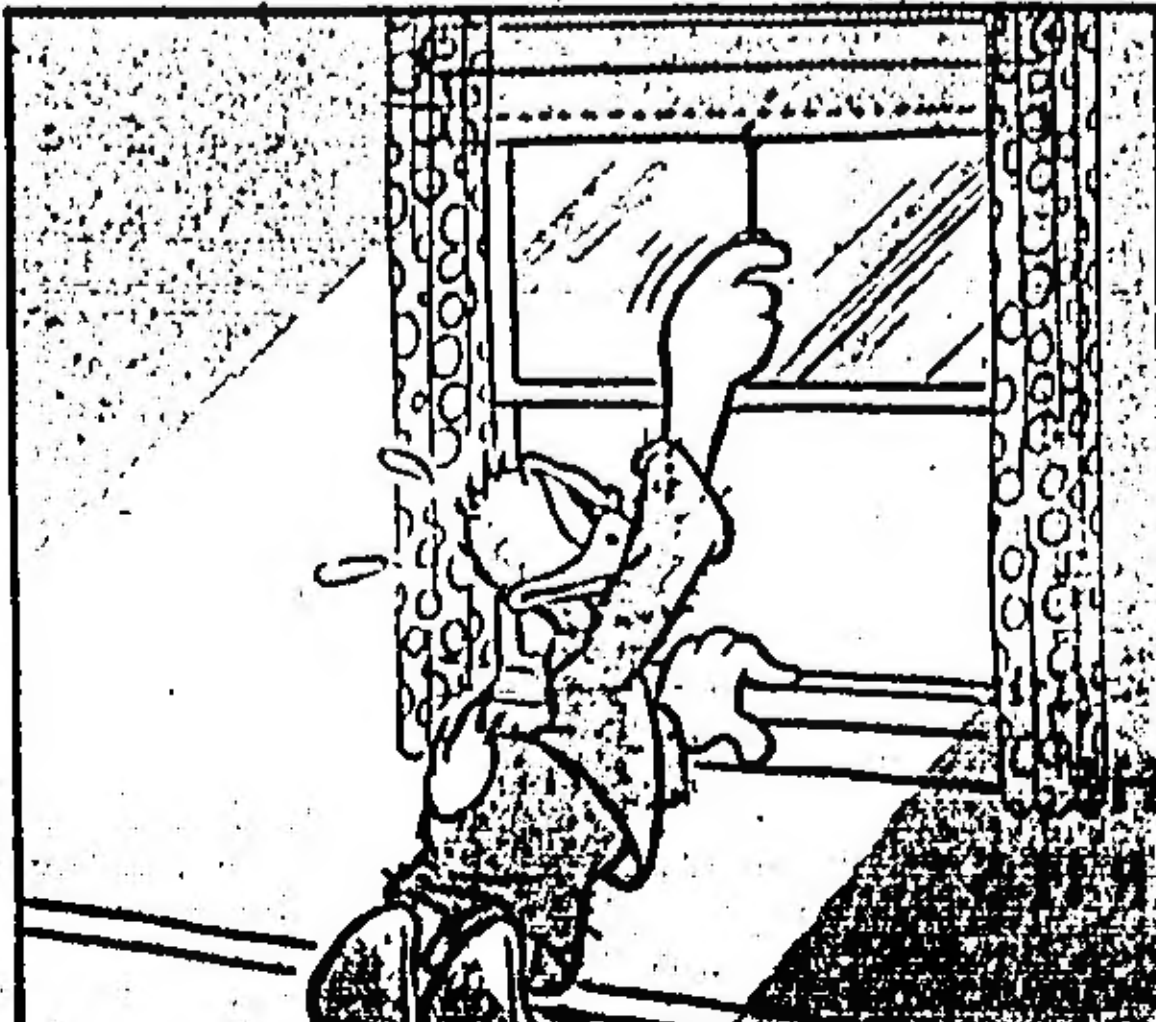
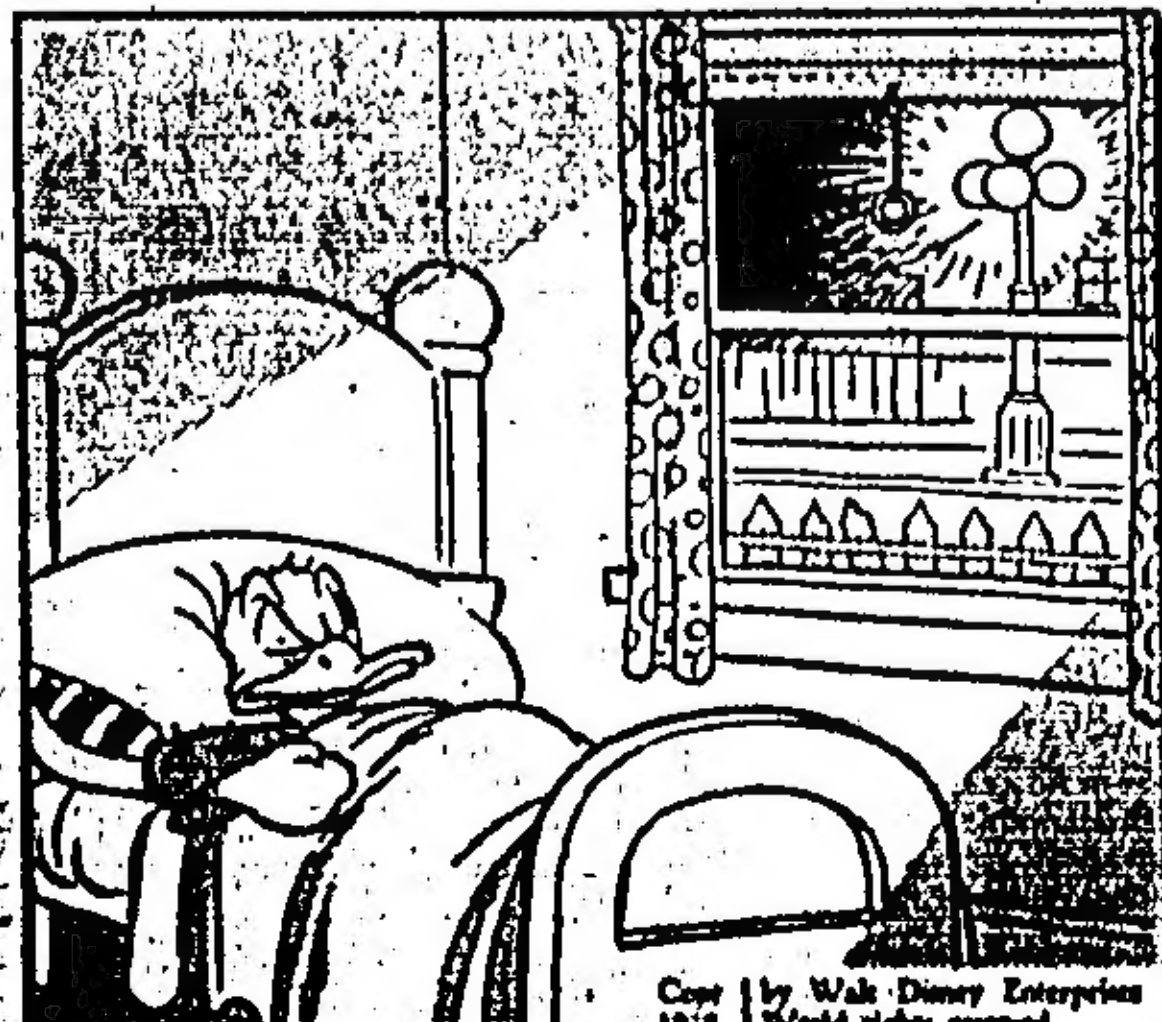


C.INGENHOHL'S CIGAR STORES "LA PERLA DEL ORIENTE" HONG KONG - SHANGHAI

## DONALD DUCK

An Open Season

By Walt Disney



## Closing Date

of the 'TELEGRAPH'S' AMATEUR PHOTOGRAPHIC COMPETITION

is 30th Sept. at 5 p.m.

SEND YOUR ENTRIES IN EARLY



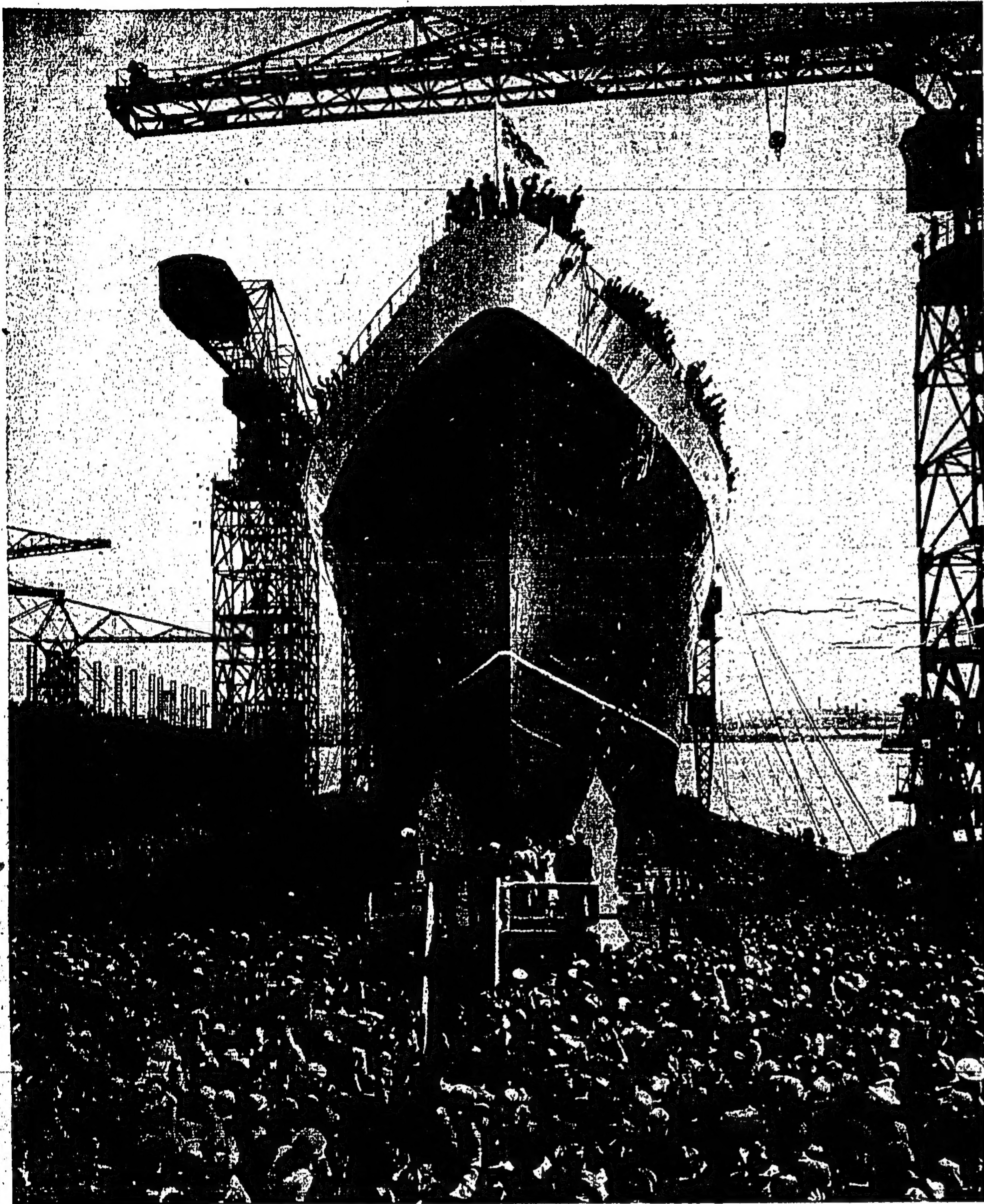




# NEWS OF THE DAY IN PICTURES FROM FAR AND NEAR

# Hongkong Telegraph PHOTONEWS

# HAPPENINGS AS SEEN BY THE CAMERA'S EYE



A striking view of the bows of the Cunard White Star liner Mauretania as she glides down the shipways after being named and launched by Lady Bates, wife of Sir Percy E. Bates, Bart., Chairman of Cunard White Star on July 28.

## SIR WILLIAM DES VOEUUX

(Continued from Page 6.)

especially loath to trust their lives to the strange contrivance, and when some did so, their bravery was heralded in the local press in the following words: "A goodly number of European ladies were among the passengers, who by their courageous initiative will in all probability dispel that remnant of fear which may still linger in the breasts of the weaker sex."

The subsequent two years of Governor des Voeux's stay while not marked by any spectacular event, were, from the point of view of colonial administration, highly satisfactory: for they proved that after all Sir William was an administrator distinguished by rare tact in his ability to govern effectively a Colony of such a cosmopolitan aspect as Hongkong.

The Governorship of Hongkong was, however, Sir William's last official appointment and his enforced departure in March 1890 due to illness was greatly regretted. His remaining years were spent in studious retirement, and in the compiling of a volume of reminiscences of his early career entitled "My Colonial Southwest." He died in his residence, No. 85, Cadogan Square, London, on December 15, 1909.



When Their Majesties the King and Queen unveiled the Australian National Memorial at Villers Bretonneux on July 22, a fleet of Humber cars supplied by Rootes, Ltd., of London was used in connection with the transport of the Royal party for this ceremony. Standing behind Their Majesties (left to right) are: Lord Birdwood, Lord Milne, The Prefect of the Somme, Colonel Forbes and Sir Earle Page.

ber 15, 1909.

The Colony in which he served as its Governor and Commander-in-chief has most fittingly chosen to perpetuate his name in that thoroughfare familiar to every resident—Des Voeux Road.

## Trained Donkeys Rented

A thriving industry here is the Panhandle Donkey Ball Company. The company, which rents trained burros to participate in "donkey baseball" games, has this slogan: "In more than 1,000 games under our supervision not one player has been injured."

## Four Pets Named In Will

Four pets are provided for in the will of Mrs. Emma Jerry of Milton, Pa. It was learned when the papers were admitted to probate. Mrs. Jerry bequeathed her property to Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Neitz, directing that "they take care of my dog, two cats and parrot."



For the first time in 400 years that a queen has used the "Queen's Stairs" at the Tower of London, Queen Mary trod them when she made a "royal progress" down the Thames River from Westminster to the Tower, to attend a charity garden party. Here the Beefeaters, Tower guards, stand at attention as the Queen uses the stairs.



While Great Britain and France urge peace in eastern Europe, Czechs are firm in their assertion that they will not permit invasion of their country without a fight. Here are young men of the Czech army giving a display of might and power during a recent massed parade in Masaryk Stadium, Prague. They are members of the army motorcycle brigade.

## Kill Kidney Trouble Quick

Thousands of sufferers from kidney trouble and bladder weakness have stopped getting up nights, leg pains, circles under eyes, swollen ankles, nervousness, rheumatism, dizziness, backache, burning itching, smarting, acidity and loss of vigour by a Doctor's new discovery called CYATEX (Huxley). Gently soothing, tonic, cleans and builds new cells. In 15 minutes CYATEX starts purifying your blood, brings new health, youth and vitality in 48 hours. Guaranteed to end your troubles in 3 days or money back. Get CYATEX at all chemists.

## BANKS

### HONGKONG AND SHANGHAI BANKING CORPORATION.

Authorized Capital ..... \$50,000,000  
Issued and Fully Paid-up ..... \$20,000,000  
Reserve Funds:—  
Sterling ..... \$ 5,500,000  
Hongkong Currency Reserve \$10,000,000  
Reserve Liability of Proprietors \$20,000,000

### HEAD OFFICE:—HONGKONG.

### BOARD OF DIRECTORS:—

T. E. Pearce, Esq.,  
Chairman.  
Hon. Mr. J. Z. Patterson,  
Deputy Chairman.  
J. K. Housfield, Esq., W. H. Lock, Esq.,  
A. H. Compton, Esq., G. Atkin, Esq.,  
Hon. Mr. S. H. Dodwell, K. S. Morrison, Esq.,  
M. T. Johnson, Esq., Hon. Mr. A. L. Shields  
Sir Vandeleur M. Grayburn,  
CHIEF MANAGER.

### BRANCHES:—

AMOI HANKOW  
BATAVIA MALACCA  
BOMBAY MANILA  
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CANTON MUKDEN  
CHIFOO NEW YORK  
COLOMBO PEKING  
DAIFEN PENANG  
FOOCHOW RANGOON  
HAIPIONG SINGAPORE  
HAMBURG SAN FRANCISCO  
HANKOW SHANGHAI  
HARBIN SINGAPORE  
HONGKONG SINGAPORE  
ILOILO SINGAPORE  
IPOH SINGAPORE  
JOHORE SINGAPORE  
KOBÉ SINGAPORE  
KOWLOON SINGAPORE  
KUALA LUMPUR SINGAPORE

Current Accounts opened in Local Currency and Fixed Deposits received for one year or shorter periods in Local and other currencies on terms which will be quoted on application.  
ALSO up to date SAFE DEPOSIT BOXES in various sizes TO LET.  
Hongkong, 24th August 1938.

### HONGKONG SAVINGS BANK.

The Business of the above Bank is conducted by the Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation. Rules may be obtained on application.  
FOR THE HONGKONG AND SHANGHAI BANKING CORPORATION.  
V. M. GRAYBURN,  
Chief Manager.  
Hongkong, 24th August 1938.

### THE CHARTERED BANK OF INDIA, AUSTRALIA & CHINA.

Incorporated by Royal Charter 1853  
HEAD OFFICE:—LONDON.  
38 Bishopsgate, E.C.1.  
Paid-up Capital ..... £3,000,000  
Reserve Liability of Proprietors £3,000,000  
Reserve Fund ..... £3,000,000  
MANCHESTER BRANCH:  
71 Mosley St., Manchester.

### AGENCIES AND BRANCHES:

Alor Star Ipoh  
Amritsar Iloilo  
Bangkok Karachi  
Batavia Klang  
Bombay Kobe  
Calcutta Kuala Lumpur  
Canton Madras  
Cawnpore Penang  
Cebu Singapore  
Colombo Manila  
Deli Medan  
Haiphong New York  
Hankow Peking  
Harbin Penang  
Hongkong Rangoon

Foreign Exchange and General Banking business transacted.  
Current Accounts opened and Fixed Deposits received for one year or shorter periods at rates which will be quoted on application.  
The Bank's Head Office in London undertakes Execution of wills, business, and claims recovery of British Income Tax overpaid, on terms which may be ascertained at any of its Agencies & Branches.  
R. A. CAMIDGE,  
Manager.  
Hongkong, 28th June, 1938.

## CONSIGNEES' NOTICE.

### SERVICES CONTRACTUELS DES MESSAGERIES MARITIMES.

Steamship  
"MARECHAL JOFFRE"  
21" A/38  
Bringing Cargo from Marseilles via Saigon, etc., arrived Hongkong on Wednesday, 31st August, 1938.  
Consignees are hereby informed that their goods with the exception of Opium, Treasure and Valuables are being landed and stored into the Godowns of the Hongkong Kowloon Wharf and Godown Co. Ltd., Kowloon, whence delivery may be obtained immediately after landing.  
All claims must be sent in to me on or before 10th September, 1938, or they will not be recognized.  
Damaged Packages will be examined by the Company's Surveyor Messrs—Goddard and Douglas in the presence of the Consignees at 10.00 a.m. on Tuesday, 6th September, 1938.  
Consignees must have a Revenue Officer in attendance when any dutiable goods are examined by the Company's Surveyors.  
No Fire Insurance will be effected by us in any case whatever.  
R. OHL,  
Agent.  
Hongkong, 31st August, 1938.

## N.Y.K. LINE

SAN FRANCISCO & LOS ANGELES via Honolulu.  
Asama Maru (from Kobe) ..... Tuesday, 13th Sept.  
Tatuta Maru (From Kobe) ..... Monday, 26th Sept.  
SEATTLE & VANCOUVER (Starts from Kobe)  
Hie Maru ..... Monday, 19th Sept.  
NEW YORK via Panama  
\*Nako Maru ..... Sunday, 9th Oct.  
SOUTH AMERICA (West Coast) via Japan, Honolulu, Hilo, Los Angeles, Mexico & Balboa to Valparaiso.  
\*Takaoka Maru ..... Wednesday, 14th Sept.  
Bokuyo Maru ..... Thursday, 13th Oct.  
LONDON, MARSEILLES, NAPLES via Aden.  
Haruna Maru ..... Sunday, 11th Sept.  
Katori Maru ..... Saturday, 24th Sept.  
Yasukuni Maru ..... Saturday, 8th Oct.  
SYDNEY & MELBOURNE via Manila, Davao, Thursday Island, Brisbane.  
Atsuta Maru ..... Saturday, 24th Sept.  
BOMBAY via Singapore & Colombo  
\*Tokushima Maru ..... Saturday, 10th Sept.  
RANGOON & CALCUTTA via Singapore  
\*Malacca Maru ..... Wednesday, 14th Sept.  
\*Tosima Maru ..... Sunday, 25th Sept.  
KOBÉ & YOKOHAMA  
Yasukuni Maru (via Shanghai) ..... Tuesday, 6th Sept.  
Hokone Maru (via K'lung & Shih) ..... Friday, 23rd Sept.  
Fushimi Maru (via Shanghai) ..... Sunday, 9th Oct.  
\* Cargo only.

## NIPPON YUSEN KAISYA

General passenger Agents in the Orient for  
CUNARD WHITE STAR LINE

KING'S BUILDING

TEL. 30281.

## COUNT THE "TELEGRAPHS" EVERYWHERE



# KINOW

AIR-CONDITIONED THEATRE

SHOWING TO-DAY AT 2.30, 5.10, 7.15 & 9.30 P.M.



LYDA ROBERTI • ALISON SKIPWORTH • JANE WYMAN

ALSO

Musical Short "COMMUNITY SING" Krazy Kat Cartoon "MASQUE RAID" Andy Clyde Comedy "MY LITTLE FELLER"

## QUEENS

DAILY AT 2.30-5.15-7.20 & 9.30 TEL. 31453

4 SHOWS TO-DAY

at 12.30, 2.30, 5.15 & 7.20 p.m.

All Shows At Matinee Prices

The Most Thrilling, Breath-taking Adventure Ever Shown On The Screen!



ADDED! Special Newsreel Depicting The Tragedy of the C.N.A.C. AIRLINER "KWEILIN" Including a statement by its surviving pilot.

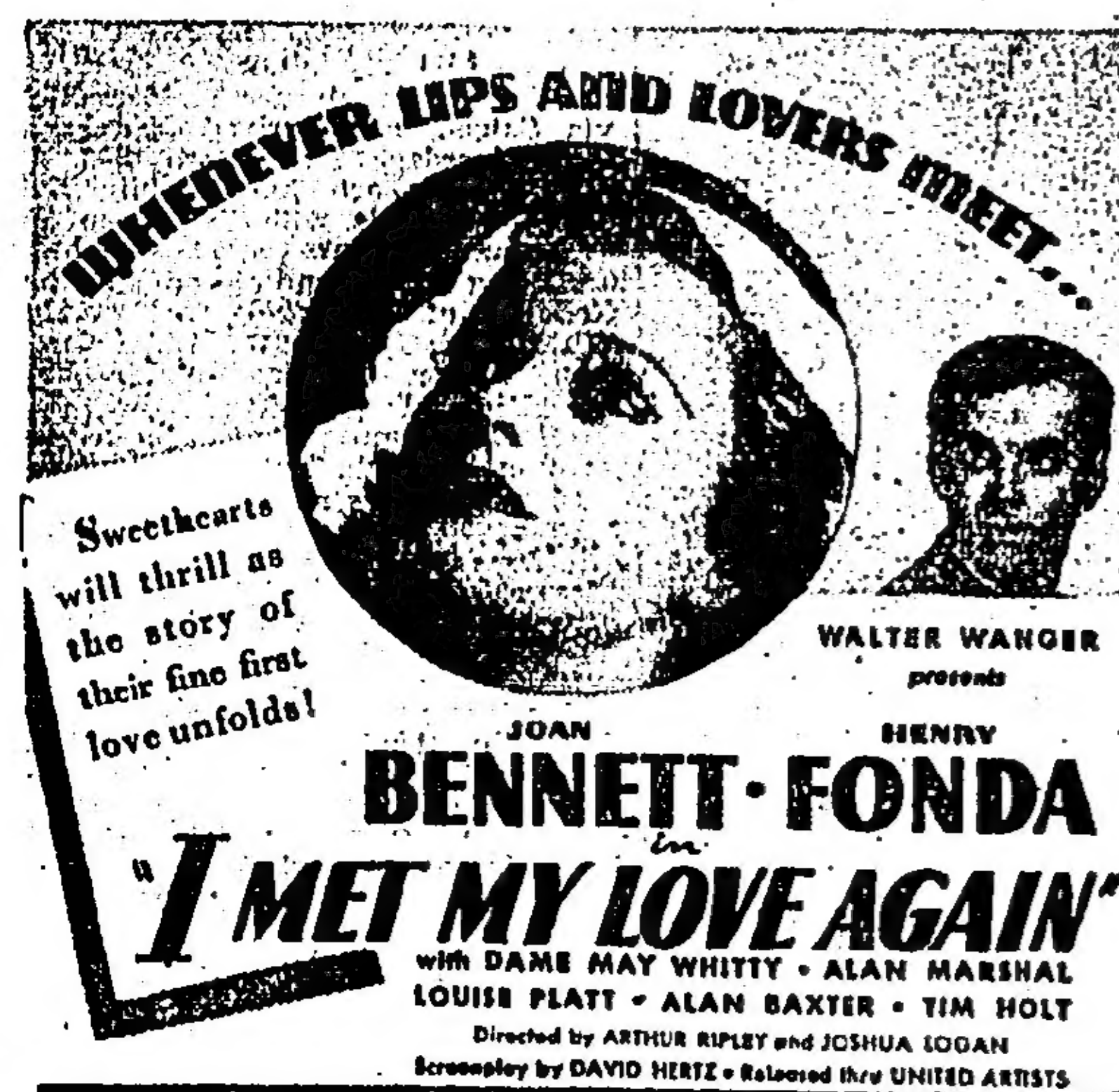
TO-NIGHT AT 9.30 P.M.  
STAGE ATTRACTION EXTRAORDINARY  
**DON COSSACK CHOIR**  
PRICES: \$5.50, \$4.40, \$3.30, \$2.20, \$1.10 Incl. TAX

## MAJESTIC

NATHAN ROAD KOWLOON TEL. 57222

MATINEES: 20c-30c • EVENINGS: 20c-30c-50c-70c

FINAL SHOWINGS TO-DAY  
LOVE... THAT'S FRANK!... THAT'S HONEST!...  
THAT'S DARING!... THAT'S SENSATIONAL!



TO-MORROW, ONE DAY ONLY!  
RETURN SHOWING BY SPECIAL REQUEST!  
LUISE RAINER  
SPENCER TRACY in "BIG CITY"  
Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer Sensational Drama!

## Paid Hines Large Sum For "Fixing"

Prosecution's Star Witness Declares

New York, Aug. 31. The highlight in to-day's hearing of corruption charges against James J. Hines, ex-Tammany leader, was the testimony of the prosecution's star witness, Richard "Dixie" Davis. In the witness box, he told the jury that he had paid Hines about \$40,000 between October, 1932 and July, 1935 for political "fixing" for "Dutch" Schultz's gang.—Reuter.

## China Need 35,000,000 In Quick Relief

London, Aug. 31. Thirty-five million persons are destitute in the occupied areas in China, declared Mr. Harry Silcock, at Friends' House to-night. Much more would be needed for relief in China than was spent for Belgian relief during the Great War. Mr. Silcock said that the first reference to atrocities by Japanese troops during his visit to the Far East was made spontaneously by the first Japanese he met, who told him that great numbers of his countrymen were bitterly ashamed of the facts.—Reuter.

## Dogs Are In The News: Two Men Bitten

Mr. Carvalho, of Hau Wong Road, was treated at the Kowloon Hospital yesterday, after he had been bitten by a dog owned by Miss Brayer, of Knutsford Terrace. The dog was sent to Mataukok kennels for observation.

Another man, Ng Ming-yeung, was also treated in the same hospital for a dog bite, received when he was bitten by an animal owned by Mr. P. Huiyee, of Tak Shing Street. The dog was also sent to the Mataukok kennels.

## STOCK MARKET ENCOURAGED

London, Aug. 31. The turnover on the London Stock Exchange improved with the development of greater confidence and the reception of buying orders from overseas.

Prices of most groups improved, particularly gold mines and some home industrials. Poor traffic receipts depressed Home Rails, but Gill-edged and foreign bonds closed steady.

On the Foreign Exchanges the U.S. Dollar opened firm but later reacted and finished fractionally dearer in terms of sterling, compared with overnight.—Reuter Special.

## ARMED ROBBERS GET \$172

Three armed robbers, one of them carrying a revolver, made off with \$172 from the living quarters of Chung Kwai-kam, accountant, at No. 16 Lee Tung Street, ground floor, to-day. They entered the place at 5 a.m. and at the point of his gun the leader forced Chung to hand over his money.

## JAPANESE JUSTIFY ATTACK ON PLANE

Tokyo, Aug. 31. The Japanese Note rejecting the American protest at the C.N.A.C. outrage states that the Japanese Government believes that the circumstances justified the attack.

A detailed report, reviewing the Japanese version of the incident (which differs from the American version) is appended to the Note. The report states that the Japanese planes ceased machine-gunning the Kweilin after the plane was identified. Until then, it had been considered an enemy craft.

The report adds that the C.N.A.C. machine was within the Japanese field of operations and "acted in such a manner as to invite suspicion that it was a Chinese military craft. Consequently it was pursued and attacked by planes in the belief that it was an enemy plane.

"While it is to be regretted that the result endangered the life of an American citizen who happened to be the pilot, as well as the death and wounding of non-combatants, the Japanese Government holds to the view that the action on the part of their planes was not unwarranted in the light of the above-mentioned circumstances.

"In the opinion of the Japanese Government the Company to which the aircraft in question belonged being a Chinese juridical person, the incident is not one which involves Japan directly with any third Power."

"Due to the wide discrepancies in the accounts tendered by the Japanese naval pilots and the U.S. Government, a further investigation was held. The new report substantially confirms what Mr. Horinouchi told Your Excellency on the occasion of Your Excellency's visit on August 26."—United Press.

## A Sailor Went Full Steam Ahead

Observations on sailors, by Admiral Sir Martin Dunbar-Nasmith, V.C., addressing boys of the training ship Arethusa in the Medway:

"There is no better form of character building than sailing. Nothing called for quicker decision than a ship under sail.

But steam brings out such qualities in a different form.

A sailor was going on pension after 22 years' service. When asked what he intended to do, he replied: "I am going to buy an oar, sir, put it over my shoulder and walk directly inland with it.

"I shall go on walking until somebody stops me and says: 'What is that thing on your shoulder?' Then I shall know I have at last reached the place where I can settle down."

## Bridge Club Is Duffy

West Warwick, R. I. An unusual bridge club is that of "the eight Duffy girls," sisters whose ages range from 38 to 65 and who live here and in Holyoke and Andover, Mass. Only one of the sisters is unmarried. They meet for bridge about once each two months.

## Deer Become Too Tame

Sault Ste. Marie, Ont. Deer living in the bush near here are demoralizing hunters. They have become so tame and friendly that the more tender-hearted hunters declare they won't have the heart to shoot them when the hunting season opens.

## Great Crowd Cheers Queen Wilhelmina

On 40th Anniversary Of Accession

The Hague, Sept. 1. Great rejoicing marked the celebration yesterday of the 40th birthday of Her Majesty Queen Wilhelmina, which coincided with the quadricentennial anniversary of her Accession to the Throne.

An immense crowd assembled in front of the Royal Palace to pay tribute to the Queen, the assemblage cheering frantically and waving orange banners and ribbons. During the day Her Majesty addressed the Netherlands and colonial populace by radio, recalling the most important events of the forty years of her reign, and thanking her subjects for their demonstration of attachment and affection.

Her Majesty expressed the hope that, when her daughter Juliana was called upon to take her place on the Throne, she would enjoy the same devotion and loyalty shown to Her Majesty.

Queen Wilhelmina will arrive in Amsterdam on Monday, when the festivities will reach their climax.—Trans-Ocean.

## Hitler Keeps Million Men Under Arms

Berlin, Aug. 31. Military sources indicate that Herr Hitler has decided to keep a million troops engaged in "manoeuvres" pending a solution of the crisis.

Manoeuvres will continue on a war footing until the end of October. The feeling in Berlin is that some sort of a settlement of the Czech problem must be forthcoming before the war games are terminated. If, by the end of October, Europe is still at peace, Berlin feels that all danger will be past, at least for the rest of this year.—United Press.

## Troopships' Schedule Announced

According to the official troopship season announcement, the troopship Lancashire will arrive in Hongkong on October 4 with the 2nd Battalion of the East Surrey Regiment for Shanghai, and will leave the same day for the north. The troopship will also carry naval reliefs for Hongkong. The Lancashire will arrive back in Hongkong on the homeward voyage on October 25.

The Dunera is due to arrive here with naval details on October 30 and will leave again on November 5. The ship will go north with reliefs and will return to Hongkong on January 19, leaving again for Home on January 26.

The new troopship, the Ettrick, is scheduled to reach Hongkong with details on March 26, and will leave again on April 2 next year.

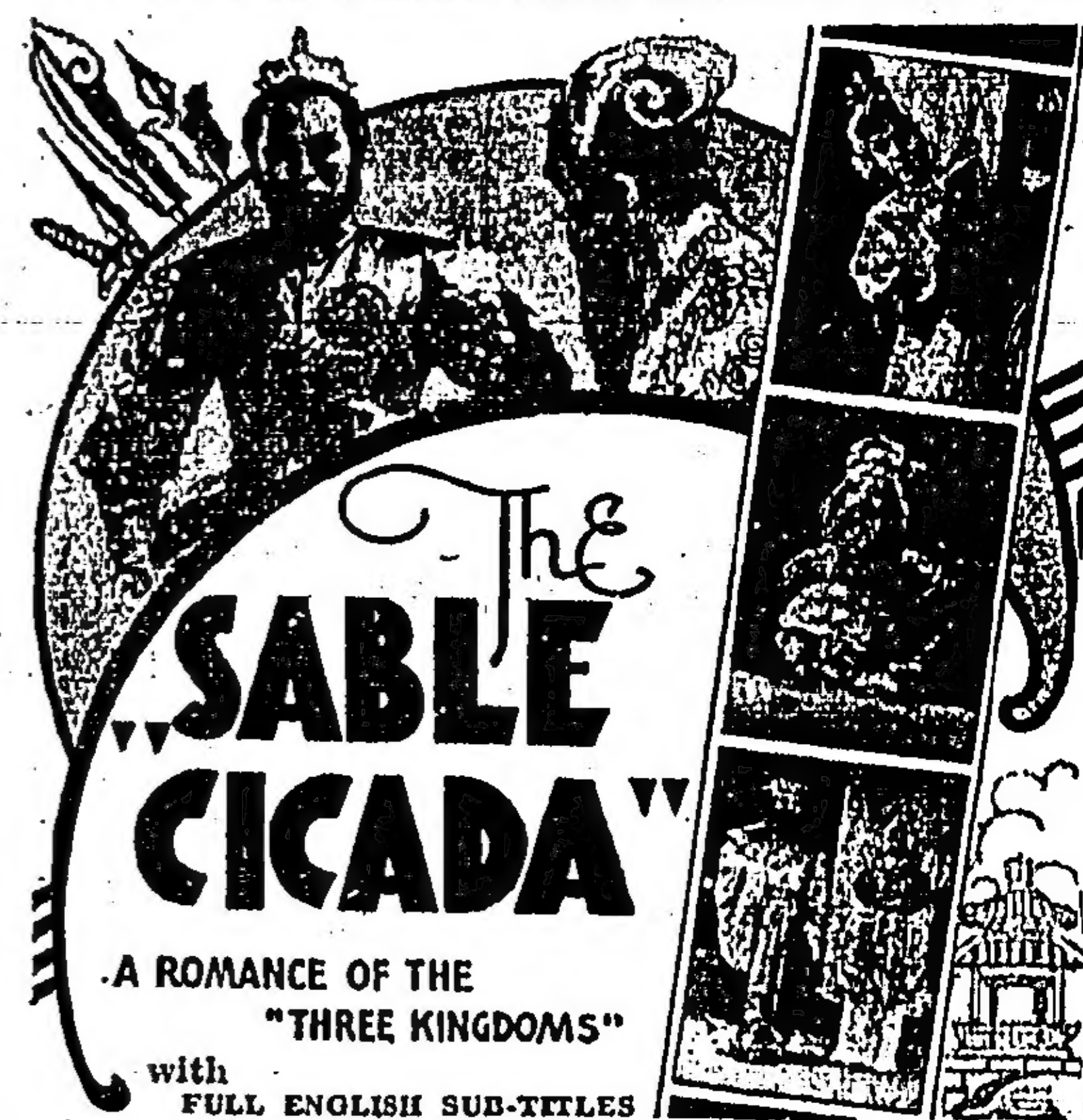
## CZECH ATTACHE RECALLED

Prague, Aug. 31. The Czechoslovakian Military Attache in Moscow, General Dostich, has been recalled. He will be succeeded by General Farsky, formerly Military Attache in Riga.

No official explanation for the changes has been issued.—Trans-Ocean.

## ALHAMBRA

TO-DAY & TO-MORROW  
Owing to great success at its previous showing, the management takes pleasure in bringing back this picture for a 2-day run.  
Dramatic! Spectacular! Thrilling!  
THE TALE OF A RUSE THAT SAVED A THRONE!



ADDED! Special Newsreel depicting The Tragedy of The C.N.A.C. AIRLINER "KWEILIN" Including a statement by its surviving pilot.

SATURDAY, FOR ONE DAY ONLY  
The greatest, hair-raising thriller of all time  
"DRACULA"  
A Universal Picture starring BELA LUGOSI

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